

# [MS-QDEFF]:

## Query Definition File Format

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## Revision Summary

Date	Revision History	Revision Class	Comments
9/25/2015	1.0	New	Released new document.
5/6/2016	1.1	Minor	Clarified the meaning of the technical content.
7/15/2016	1.1	None	No changes to the meaning, language, or formatting of the technical content.
9/14/2016	1.1	None	No changes to the meaning, language, or formatting of the technical content.
6/20/2017	1.2	Minor	Clarified the meaning of the technical content.
9/19/2017	2.0	Major	Significantly changed the technical content.
4/27/2018	3.0	Major	Significantly changed the technical content.
8/28/2018	4.0	Major	Significantly changed the technical content.
9/24/2019	4.1	Minor	Clarified the meaning of the technical content.
5/19/2020	4.2	Minor	Clarified the meaning of the technical content.
11/17/2020	4.2	None	No changes to the meaning, language, or formatting of the technical content.
4/22/2021	5.0	Major	Significantly changed the technical content.
8/17/2021	6.0	Major	Significantly changed the technical content.
11/15/2022	6.1	Minor	Clarified the meaning of the technical content.
2/21/2023	6.1	None	No changes to the meaning, language, or formatting of the technical content.
11/13/2023	6.2	Minor	Clarified the meaning of the technical content.
2/20/2024	6.3	Minor	Clarified the meaning of the technical content.

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# 1 Introduction

The Query Definition File Format defines a file format that is used to store the Power Query Formulas of the queries in a spreadsheet and their associated metadata.

Sections 1.7 and 2 of this specification are normative. All other sections and examples in this specification are informative.

## 1.1 Glossary

This document uses the following terms:

**base64 encoding:** A binary-to-text encoding scheme whereby an arbitrary sequence of bytes is converted to a sequence of printable ASCII characters, as described in [\[RFC4648\]](#).

**culture:** A part of a language identification tagging system, as described in [\[RFC1766\]](#). Culture names adhere to the format "<languagecode2>-<country/regioncode2>."

**Data Protection Application Program Interface (DPAPI):** An application programming interface (API) for creating protected data BLOBs. For more information, see [\[MSDN-DPAPI\]](#).

**globally unique identifier (GUID):** A term used interchangeably with universally unique identifier (UUID) in Microsoft protocol technical documents (TDs). Interchanging the usage of these terms does not imply or require a specific algorithm or mechanism to generate the value. Specifically, the use of this term does not imply or require that the algorithms described in [\[RFC4122\]](#) or [\[C706\]](#) must be used for generating the **GUID**. See also universally unique identifier (UUID).

**Office Open XML (OOXML):** A family of XML schemas, specified in [\[ECMA-376\]](#), that is used for office productivity applications.

**Open Packaging Conventions (OPC):** An open standard for a portable container technology that defines a structured way to store application data with related resources by using a standard .ZIP file format. OPC is a component of Office Open XML File Formats [\[ECMA-376\]](#).

**Power Query Formula:** A script language that defines how a query filters and combines data from one or more supported data sources.

**query table:** A two-dimensional table that presents data from an external data source.

**spreadsheet data model:** A local Online Analytical Processing (OLAP) storage of data used by a spreadsheet application.

**table:** A list that is defined in a workbook.

**UTF-8:** A byte-oriented standard for encoding Unicode characters, defined in the Unicode standard. Unless specified otherwise, this term refers to the UTF-8 encoding form specified in [\[UNICODE5.0.0/2007\]](#) section 3.9.

**worksheet:** A single logical container for a set of tabular data and other objects in a workbook.

**XML:** The Extensible Markup Language, as described in [\[XML1.0\]](#).

**XML document:** A document object that is well formed, as described in [\[XML10/5\]](#), and might be valid. An XML document has a logical structure that is composed of declarations, elements, comments, character references, and processing instructions. It also has a physical structure that is composed of entities, starting with the root, or document, entity.

**XML schema:** A description of a type of **XML document** that is typically expressed in terms of constraints on the structure and content of documents of that type, in addition to the basic syntax constraints that are imposed by **XML** itself. An XML schema provides a view of a document type at a relatively high level of abstraction.

**MAY, SHOULD, MUST, SHOULD NOT, MUST NOT:** These terms (in all caps) are used as defined in [\[RFC2119\]](#). All statements of optional behavior use either MAY, SHOULD, or SHOULD NOT.

## 1.2 References

Links to a document in the Microsoft Open Specifications library point to the correct section in the most recently published version of the referenced document. However, because individual documents in the library are not updated at the same time, the section numbers in the documents may not match. You can confirm the correct section numbering by checking the [Errata](#).

### 1.2.1 Normative References

We conduct frequent surveys of the normative references to assure their continued availability. If you have any issue with finding a normative reference, please contact [dochelp@microsoft.com](mailto:dochelp@microsoft.com). We will assist you in finding the relevant information.

[MSDOCS-MLANG] Microsoft Corporation, "<https://learn.microsoft.com/en-us/powerquery-m/power-query-m-language-specification>".

[RFC2119] Bradner, S., "Key words for use in RFCs to Indicate Requirement Levels", BCP 14, RFC 2119, March 1997, <https://www.rfc-editor.org/info/rfc2119>

### 1.2.2 Informative References

[ECMA-376-2/2] ECMA, "Information technology – Document description and processing languages – Office Open XML File Formats – Part 2: Open Packaging Conventions", 2nd edition, Standard ECMA-376-2, December 2008, [https://www.ecma-international.org/wp-content/uploads/ECMA-376\\_2nd\\_edition\\_december\\_2008.zip](https://www.ecma-international.org/wp-content/uploads/ECMA-376_2nd_edition_december_2008.zip)

[ECMA-376] ECMA International, "Office Open XML File Formats", <https://www.ecma-international.org/publications-and-standards/standards/ecma-376/>

[MSFT-Support] Microsoft Corporation, "Support", <http://support.microsoft.com/>

[XML] World Wide Web Consortium, "Extensible Markup Language (XML) 1.0 (Fourth Edition)", W3C Recommendation 16 August 2006, edited in place 29 September 2006, <http://www.w3.org/TR/2006/REC-xml-20060816/>

## 1.3 Overview

The Query Definition File Format Structure contains information about the queries in a spreadsheet, including the **Power Query Formula** of each query as well as metadata that describes its relationship to other elements in the spreadsheet. It is stored within a CustomXML Part in the spreadsheet file.

## 1.4 Relationship to Protocols and Other Structures

This file format is hosted within the structures that are defined in the following reference:

- [\[ECMA-376\]](#) describes the Custom XML Part within an **Office Open XML (OOXML)** document.

This file format makes use of the structures that are defined in the following references:

- [\[XML\]](#) describes the XML format.
- [\[ECMA-376-2/2\]](#) describes the **Open Packaging Conventions (OPC)** package format.
- [\[MSDOCS-MLANG\]](#) describes the Power Query Formula language.

## 1.5 Applicability Statement

This structure is used to persist information about queries that utilize Power Query technology within a spreadsheet file. This structure applies to the case where a user authors such a query using spreadsheet software that produces the containing file.

## 1.6 Versioning and Localization

This document covers versioning issues in the following areas:

- **Structure Versions:** Version information related to this structure is stored within the structure. For more details, see section [2.3.1](#).
- **Localization:** Locale-specific information related to this structure is stored within the structure. For more details, see section [2.3.1](#).

## 1.7 Vendor-Extensible Fields

Each query is associated with an extensible set of metadata entries in which vendors store vendor-specific information. For more details, see section [2.5.1](#).

## 2 Structures

The Query Definition File Format Structure consists of a root **XML** element (section 2.1) containing a **base64-encoded** binary stream. The binary stream (section 2.2) consists of four variable-length fields, namely:

- Package Parts (section 2.3)
- Permissions (section 2.4)
- Metadata (section 2.5)
- Permission Bindings (section 2.6)

Each field is preceded by a 4-byte integer field that specifies its length.

### 2.1 Root Element

The following **XML schema** fragment defines this element.

```
<xs:schema targetNamespace="http://schemas.microsoft.com/DataMashup"
  elementFormDefault="qualified"
  xmlns:xs="http://www.w3.org/2001/XMLSchema"
  xmlns="http://schemas.microsoft.com/DataMashup">

  <xs:simpleType name="guid">
    <xs:restriction base="xs:string">
      <xs:pattern value="[0-9a-fA-F]{8}-[0-9a-fA-F]{4}-[0-9a-fA-F]{4}-[0-9a-fA-F]{4}-[0-9a-fA-F]{12}" />
    </xs:restriction>
  </xs:simpleType>

  <xs:element name="DataMashup">
    <xs:complexType>
      <xs:simpleContent>
        <xs:extension base="xs:base64Binary">
          <xs:attribute name="sqmid" type="guid" use="optional" />
        </xs:extension>
      </xs:simpleContent>
    </xs:complexType>
  </xs:element>

</xs:schema>
```

**DataMashup:** Specifies the Power Query mashup binary stream.

**sqmid:** An arbitrary **GUID** used to correlate the spreadsheet for telemetry.

### 2.2 Top-level Binary Stream

The following table defines the top-level binary stream contained in the root element after **base64** decoding.

0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	1	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	2	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	3	0	1
Version																																		
Package Parts Length																																		

Package Parts (variable)
...
...
...
Permissions Length
Permissions (variable)
...
...
...
Metadata Length
Metadata (variable)
...
...
...
Permission Bindings Length
Permission Bindings (variable)
...
...
...

**Version (4 bytes):** Unsigned integer that MUST be set to 0.

**Package Parts Length (4 bytes):** Unsigned integer that specifies the length of the **Package Parts** field.

**Package Parts (variable):** Variable-length binary stream (section [2.3](#)).

**Permissions Length (4 bytes):** Unsigned integer that specifies the length of the **Permissions** field.

**Permissions (variable):** Variable-length binary stream (section [2.4](#)).

**Metadata Length (4 bytes):** Unsigned integer that specifies the length of the **Metadata** field.

**Metadata (variable):** Variable-length binary stream (section [2.5](#)).



**Permission Bindings Length (4 bytes):** Unsigned integer that specifies the length of the **Permission Bindings** field.

**Permission Bindings (variable):** Variable-length binary stream (section [2.6](#)).

## 2.3 Package Parts

The **Package Parts** binary stream is an **Open Packaging Conventions (OPC)** package that consists of the following parts:

Name	Content Type	Reference
/Config/Package.xml	text/xml	section <a href="#">2.3.1</a>
/Formulas/Section1.m	text/plain	section <a href="#">2.3.2</a>
/Content/Guid1	application/octet-stream	section <a href="#">2.3.3</a>
...		

Note that *Guid1* above is a placeholder for a **GUID**, and the package MAY contain one or more of such parts.

### 2.3.1 Package.xml

The following **XML schema** fragment defines this part.

```
<xs:schema targetNamespace="http://schemas.microsoft.com/DataMashup"
  elementFormDefault="qualified"
  xmlns:xs="http://www.w3.org/2001/XMLSchema"
  xmlns="http://schemas.microsoft.com/DataMashup">

  <xs:simpleType name="version">
    <xs:restriction base="xs:string">
      <xs:pattern value="[0-9]+\.[0-9]+(\.[0-9]+(\.[0-9]+)?)?" />
    </xs:restriction>
  </xs:simpleType>

  <xs:simpleType name="culture">
    <xs:restriction base="xs:string">
      <xs:enumeration value="en-us" />
      <!-- Other culture names as specified by RFC1766 -->
    </xs:restriction>
  </xs:simpleType>

  <xs:element name="Package">
    <xs:complexType>
      <xs:all>
        <xs:element name="Version" type="version"></xs:element>
        <xs:element name="MinVersion" type="version"></xs:element>
        <xs:element name="Culture" type="culture"></xs:element>
      </xs:all>
    </xs:complexType>
  </xs:element>

</xs:schema>
```

**Version:** Specifies the version of the client used to create this file.

**MinVersion:** Specifies the minimum version of the client that is able to read this file.

**Culture:** Specifies the **culture** to be used when parsing date/time strings.

## 2.3.2 Section1.m

This part is the plain-text document that contains the **Power Query Formula** for each query in the spreadsheet. It is fully specified by [\[MSDOCS-MLANG\]](#) except for the following special rules:

- Only a single section is allowed and MUST be named "Section1".
- Section member names MUST NOT contain periods, double quotes, tabs, leading/trailing whitespace, or line/carriage returns. Also, they MAY not be blank or consist only of whitespace.
- All section members SHOULD be shared.

## 2.3.3 Embedded Contents

Each of these parts can contain application-specific binary data.

## 2.4 Permissions

The Permissions binary stream is a **UTF-8** encoded **XML document** defined by the following schema fragment.

```
<xs:schema targetNamespace="http://schemas.microsoft.com/DataMashup"
  elementFormDefault="qualified"
  xmlns:xs="http://www.w3.org/2001/XMLSchema"
  xmlns="http://schemas.microsoft.com/DataMashup">
  <xs:element name="PermissionList">
    <xs:complexType>
      <xs:all>
        <xs:element name="CanEvaluateFuturePackages" type="xs:boolean" />
        <xs:element name="FirewallEnabled" type="xs:boolean" />
        <xs:element name="WorkbookGroupType" nillable="true">
          <xs:simpleType>
            <xs:restriction base="xs:string">
              <xs:enumeration value="None" />
              <xs:enumeration value="Public" />
              <xs:enumeration value="Organizational" />
              <xs:enumeration value="SeparatePrivate" />
            </xs:restriction>
          </xs:simpleType>
        </xs:element>
      </xs:all>
    </xs:complexType>
  </xs:element>
</xs:schema>
```

**CanEvaluateFuturePackages:** Specifies whether the client is allowed to read files created in a newer version of the client. This value is ignored when read, and is written as "false".

**FirewallEnabled:** Specifies whether Privacy Level settings are used when combining data. See the [\[MSFT-Support\]](#) article "Privacy levels (Power Query)" for more information.

**WorkbookGroupType:** Specifies the Privacy Level of the current spreadsheet. See the [\[MSFT-Support\]](#) article "Privacy levels (Power Query)" for more information. Note the following mapping between the enumeration value and the Setting as documented in the article:

- None: No privacy settings
- Public: Public data source
- Organizational: Organizational data source

- SeparatePrivate: Private data source

## 2.5 Metadata

The Metadata binary stream is defined in the following table.

0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25	26	27	28	29	30	31
Version																															
Metadata XML Length																															
Metadata XML (variable)																															
...																															
...																															
...																															
Content Length																															
Content (variable)																															
...																															
...																															
...																															

**Version (4 bytes):** Unsigned integer that MUST be set to 0.

**Metadata XML Length (4 bytes):** Unsigned integer that specifies the length of the **Metadata XML** field.

**Metadata XML (variable):** **UTF-8** encoded **XML document** that specifies the metadata for the collection of queries as well as each individual query (section [2.5.1](#)).

**Content Length (4 bytes):** Unsigned integer that specifies the length of the **Content** field.

**Content (variable):** **Open Packaging Conventions (OPC)** package (section [2.5.2](#)).

### 2.5.1 Metadata XML

The **Metadata XML** binary stream is a **UTF-8** encoded **XML document** that specifies the metadata associated with each query in the spreadsheet, as well as the entire collection of queries.

The following **XML schema** fragment defines this XML document.

```
<xs:schema targetNamespace="http://schemas.microsoft.com/DataMashup"
  elementFormDefault="qualified"
  xmlns:xs="http://www.w3.org/2001/XMLSchema"
  xmlns="http://schemas.microsoft.com/DataMashup">
```

```

<xs:element name="LocalPackageMetadataFile">
  <xs:complexType>
    <xs:all>
      <xs:element name="Items">
        <xs:complexType>
          <xs:sequence minOccurs="0" maxOccurs="unbounded">
            <xs:element name="Item" type="Item" />
          </xs:sequence>
        </xs:complexType>
      </xs:element>
    </xs:all>
  </xs:complexType>
</xs:element>

<xs:complexType name="Item">
  <xs:all>
    <xs:element name="ItemLocation" type="ItemLocation" />
    <xs:element name="StableEntries">
      <xs:complexType>
        <xs:sequence minOccurs="0" maxOccurs="unbounded">
          <xs:element name="Entry" type="Entry" />
        </xs:sequence>
      </xs:complexType>
    </xs:element>
  </xs:all>
</xs:complexType>

<xs:complexType name="ItemLocation">
  <xs:all>
    <xs:element name="ItemType">
      <xs:simpleType>
        <xs:restriction base="xs:string">
          <xs:enumeration value="Formula" />
          <xs:enumeration value="AllFormulas" />
        </xs:restriction>
      </xs:simpleType>
    </xs:element>
    <xs:element name="ItemPath" type="xs:string" />
  </xs:all>
</xs:complexType>

<xs:complexType name="Entry">
  <xs:attribute name="Type" type="xs:string" />
  <xs:attribute name="Value">
    <xs:simpleType>
      <xs:restriction base="xs:string">
        <xs:pattern value="l[0-9]+" />
        <xs:pattern value="f[0-9]+\.[0-9]+" />
        <xs:pattern value="s.*" />
        <xs:pattern value="c[0-9a-fA-F]{8}-[0-9a-fA-F]{4}-[0-9a-fA-F]{4}-[0-9a-fA-F]{4}-[0-9a-fA-F]{12}" />
        <xs:pattern value="d[0-9]{4}-[0-9]{2}-[0-9]{2}T[0-9]{2}:[0-9]{2}:[0-9]{2}\.[0-9]{7}" />
      </xs:restriction>
    </xs:simpleType>
  </xs:attribute>
</xs:complexType>
</xs:schema>

```

**Items:** Container for all metadata collections. Can contain one or more metadata entry collections.

**Items.Item:** A single collection of metadata entries for a particular query.

**Items.Item.ItemLocation:** Contains information about the query that this collection of metadata entries applies to.

**Items.Item.ItemLocation.ItemType:** This value MUST be "Formula" if this collection of metadata entries applies to a single query. Otherwise it MUST be "AllFormulas".

**Items.Item.ItemLocation.ItemPath:** If the value of ItemType is "Formula", this value MUST be of the form "Section1/Query Name", where Query Name is the name of the query. Otherwise, it MUST be the empty string.

**Items.Item.StableEntries:** The collection of metadata entries.

**Items.Item.StableEntries.Entry:** A single metadata entry.

**Items.Item.StableEntries.Entry.Type:** The name of the metadata entry.

**Items.Item.StableEntries.Entry.Value:** The value of the metadata entry. This value is composed of a single-letter prefix followed by the value itself, with the prefix denoting the data type of the value:

- l: integer value, or Boolean value with 0=false, 1=true
- f: decimal value
- s: string value
- c: GUID referencing binary content (section [2.5.2](#))
- d: date/time value

**Note:** The following metadata entries are added to the query.

Name	Data Type	Description
AddedToDataModel	Boolean	Whether the query has been loaded to the <b>spreadsheet data model</b> .
BufferNextRefresh	Boolean	Whether data will be buffered on the next refresh.
FillCount	Integer	The number of rows retrieved during the most recent refresh.
FillEnabled	Boolean	Whether the query will load to the <b>worksheet</b> .
FillErrorCode	String	A code indicating the error that occurred in the most recent refresh.
FillErrorCount	Integer	The number of rows retrieved that contained errors in the most recent refresh.
FillErrorMessage	String	The message for the error that occurred in the most recent refresh.
FillLastUpdated	Date/Time	The date/time of the most recent refresh.
FillColumnTypes	String	List of the column data types retrieved in the most recent refresh.
FillColumnNames	String	List of the column names retrieved in the most recent refresh.
FilledCompleteResultToWorksheet	Boolean	Whether the most recent refresh loaded the entire data set to the worksheet.
FillStatus	String	The final status of the most recent refresh.
FillTargetNameCustomized	Boolean	Whether the name of the <b>table</b> associated with the query has been renamed.
FillTargetName	String	The name of the table associated with the query.

Name	Data Type	Description
FillToDataModelEnabled	Boolean	Whether the query load to the spreadsheet data model.
IsFunctionQuery	Boolean	Whether the query is a function query (see <a href="#">[MSDOCS-MLANG]</a> ).
IsPrivate	Boolean	Whether the query is private.
PublishedPackageID	String	The <b>GUID</b> of package that contains the query after it was sent to the Data Catalog.
PublishedPackageLastModifiedAt	Date/Time	The timestamp when the query was most recently sent to the Data Catalog.
QueryGroupID	String	The GUID of the query group that the query belongs to.
QueryID	String	A GUID associated with the query for telemetry.
RecoveryTargetColumn	Integer	The column index of the top-left cell of the table the query was loaded to most recently.
RecoveryTargetRow	Integer	The row index of the top-left cell of the table the query was loaded to most recently.
RecoveryTargetSheet	String	The name of the worksheet the query was loaded to most recently.
RelationshipInfoContainer	String	Information about the columns of the data set retrieved by this query.
ResultType	String	The data type of the result retrieved by the query.

**Note:** The following metadata entries are created for the query collection.

Name	Data Type	Description
IsRelationshipDetectionEnabled	Boolean	Whether relationship detection is enabled.
QueryGroups	String	The query groups for the spreadsheet.
Relationships	String	The relationships created for the queries.

## 2.5.2 Metadata Content

The Metadata Content binary stream is an **Open Packaging Conventions (OPC)** package consisting of zero or more of the following parts.

Name	Content Type
<i>GUID</i>	application/octet-stream

Each part holds the binary content that is referenced by the part's **GUID** in the **Metadata XML** defined in section [2.5.1](#).

## 2.6 Permission Bindings

The Permission Bindings binary stream is a cryptographic checksum that MUST be generated as follows:

- Compute the SHA-256 hash of the Package Parts binary stream (section [2.3](#)) and the Permissions binary stream (section [2.4](#)), and concatenate them. Each hash is preceded by an Int32 value indicating the length of the hash.
- Encrypt the concatenated hashes using the **Data Protection Application Program Interface (DPAPI)** with the following parameters:
  - **Data protection scope:** Current user
  - **Optional entropy:** **UTF-8** encoding of the string "DataExplorer Package Components"

When reading the Query Definition File Format Structure from the spreadsheet, if the Permission Bindings cryptographic checksum computed using the algorithm above does not match what is persisted in the spreadsheet file, the Permissions binary stream persisted in the spreadsheet file MUST be discarded, and replaced with the following defaults.

```
<PermissionList xmlns:xsi="http://www.w3.org/2001/XMLSchema-instance">  
  <CanEvaluateFuturePackages>false</CanEvaluateFuturePackages>  
  <FirewallEnabled>true</FirewallEnabled>  
  <WorkbookGroupType xsi:nil="true" />  
</PermissionList>
```

### 3 Structure Examples

The examples below illustrate the various structures persisted in the Query Definition File Format Structure after a query has been created with the Power Query Formula "=1+1", loaded into a **query table** in the **worksheet**, and then refreshed.

#### 3.1 Root Element

```
<DataMashup sqmid="7690c5d6-5698-463c-a560-a0093d4f6332"
xmlns="http://schemas.microsoft.com/DataMashup">AAAAEUDAAABQSwMEFAACAAGAta0pR62KRJynAAAA+QAAA
BIAHABDb25maWcvUGFja2FnZS54bWwgohgAKKAUAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAhY9NDoIWgEsVQrqnP4jGkI+ycc
uJcDg4bUqFRiGFsvdXhgkryCJYti5nMmb5M3r8YRsbJvgrnqr05MihikKlJFdgU2VosFdwi3KOBvEvIpkBRNSbdJanaL
auVtCiPce+Xxu+opElDjyzveFrFurQm2sE0Yq9FuV/leIw+kjwyMoxTimmzVmMwVA5h5ybRbMpIwpkEUJ6FxQ6+4MuGx
ADJHIN8b/AlQSWMEFAACAAGAta0pRw/K6aukAAAA6QAAABMAHABX29udGVudF9UeXB1c10ueG1sIKIYACigFAAAAAAAAA
AAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAG2OSw7CMAxExrXJ5n7qQAglZQHcgAtEwf2I5qPGRefsLDgSVybtd4ilz+Z55vN6V8dkB/GgMf
beKdgUJQhyxt961yqYuJF7ONbv9Rkoihx1UHHHA6IOXRkdSx8Ijedxo9Wcz7HFom2d90Sbsty8Y7JseS5x9QV2dq9DS
wuKQsr7UZB3Fac3OvAqbEuMj4l7A/eR3C0BvN2cQkbZ2IXEXzn8BUEsDBBQAAGAtALWtKUdi3rmEPAAAAEsAAAATABwA
Rm9ybXV5YXNvU2VjdGlvbG1vbjEubScGIAAAoBQAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAARtk0uyczPUwiG0IbWvFy8XMUZiUWpK
QqBpalF1YYKtgo5qSW8XApAEJxfWpScChQx1Dbk5crMQxalBgBQSwECLQAUAAIACAC1rS1HrYpEnKcAAAD5AAAAEgAAAA
AAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAQ29uZmlnL1BhY2thZ2UueG1sUEsBAi0AFAACAAGAta0pRw/K6aukAAAA6QAAABMAAAAAAAAAAAAA
AAAAAA8wAAAFtdb250ZW50X1R5cGVzXS54bWwQSwECLQAUAAIACAC1rS1HYt65hDwAAABLAIAAAAEwAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAADk
AQAAARm9ybXV5YXNvU2VjdGlvbG1vbjEubScGIAAAoBQAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAARtk0uyczPUwiG0IbWvFy8XMUZiUWpK
iB1bmNvZGlvZ20idXNlbnRlTGIzPz48UGVybWlzc2l1bWkxpc3QgeG1sbnM6eHNpPSJodHRwOi8vd3d3LnczLm9yZy8yMDAxL1hN
hNNTFNjaGVtYS1pbnN0YW5jZSIgeG1sbnM6eHNkPSJodHRwOi8vd3d3LnczLm9yZy8yMDAxL1hNNTFNjaGVtYS1pbnN0YW5jZSI
hNNTFNjaGVtYS1pbnN0YW5jZSIgeG1sbnM6eHNkPSJodHRwOi8vd3d3LnczLm9yZy8yMDAxL1hNNTFNjaGVtYS1pbnN0YW5jZSI
2YXw1YXR1RnV0dXJlUGFja2FnZXM+ZmFsc2U8L0NhbWV2YXw1YXR1RnV0dXJlUGFja2FnZXM+PEZpcmV3YXw1YXw1YXw1
ZD50cnVlPC9GaXJld2FsbEVuYVJsZWQ+PFdvcmtib29rR3JvdXBUEXB1IHhzaTpuAw9InRydwUuIC8+PC9QZXBtXjtaXNza
W9uTGlzdD7LBWAAAAAAAAAKHAADvU788P3htbCBW2ZXXJzaw9uPjxJdGvTvh1wZT5G3JtdWxhPC9JdGVudVH1wZT48SXRlbV
thZ2VnZXRhZGF0eU9yZpbGUgeG1sbnM6eHNpPSJodHRwOi8vd3d3LnczLm9yZy8yMDAxL1hNNTFNjaGVtYS1pbnN0YW5jZSI
geG1sbnM6eHNkPSJodHRwOi8vd3d3LnczLm9yZy8yMDAxL1hNNTFNjaGVtYS1pbnN0YW5jZSIgeG1sbnM6eHNkPSJodHRw
b24+PEl0ZW1UeXB1PkFsbEzvcml1bGFzPC9JdGvTvh1wZT48SXRlbVbhdGggLz48L010ZW1Mb2NhdGlvbj48U3RhYmx1R
W50cmllcyAvPjwvSXRlbT48SXRlbT48SXRlbUxvY2F0aW9uPjxJdGvTvh1wZT5G3JtdWxhPC9JdGVudVH1wZT48SXRlbV
BhdGg+U2VjdGlvbG1vbjEubScGIAAAoBQAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAARtk0uyczPUwiG0IbWvFy8XMUZiUWpK
wZT0iSXNQcmll2YXR1IiBwYXw1ZT0ibDAiIC8+PEVudHJ5IFR5cGU9I1Jl1c3VsdFR5cGU9IFZhbHVlPSJzTnVtYmYyIiAv
PjxPbnRyeSBUEXB1PSJGaWxsRW5hYm91Zm9uImwwIiAvPjxPbnRyeSBUEXB1PSJGaWxsRW5hYm91Zm9uImwwIiAvPjxPbnRyeSBUEXB1PS
JGaWxsRXJyb3JDb3VudCIGVmFsdWU9ImwwIiAvPjxPbnRyeSBUEXB1PSJGaWxsRW5hYm91Zm9uImwwIiAvPjxPbnRyeSBUEXB1PS
9PSIgLz48RW50cnkgVHlwZT0iRmlsbnENvbnVtV29uImwwIiAvPjxPbnRyeSBUEXB1PSJGaWxsRW5hYm91Zm9uImwwIiAvPjxPbnRyeSBUEXB1PS
bnRyeSBUEXB1PSJGaWxsRXJyb3JDb2RlIiBwYXw1ZT0ic1Vua25vd24iIC8+PEVudHJ5IFR5cGU9I1kZpbGxMYXN0VXBkY
XR1ZCIgVmFsdWU9ImQwMDE1LTA5LTEwVDA0OjQ1OjQxLjkyNzU5MDE1IiAvPjxPbnRyeSBUEXB1PSJGaWxsRW5hYm91Zm9uImwwIiAv
BjBmZVQ29udGFpbmV5IiBwYXw1ZT0ic3smcXVvdDtjb2x1bW5Db3VudCZxdW90OzoxLCZxdW90O2tleUNvbHVtbnk5bWVw
zJnF1b3Q701tdLCZxdW90O3F1ZXJ5UmVsYXRpb25zaGlwcyZxdW90OzpbXSsmcXVvdDtjb2x1bW5JZGlvudG10aWVzJnF1
b3Q701smcXVvdDtZWN0aW9uMS9rdWVyeTEvQXV0b1J1bW92ZWRDb2x1bW5zMS57UXVlcnkxLDB9JnF1b3Q7XSsmcXVvd
DtDb2x1bW5Db3VudCZxdW90OzoxLCZxdW90O2tleUNvbHVtbnk5bWVwzJnF1b3Q701tdLCZxdW90O0NvbHVtbnk1kZ50aX
RpZXMMcXVvdDs6WYzxdW90O1N1Y3Rpb24xL1F1ZXJ5MS9BdXRvUmVtb3Z1ZlZENvbHVtbnMxLntRdWVyeTEsMH0mcXVvdDt
dLCZxdW90O1J1bGF0aW9uc2hpcEluZm8mcXVvdDs6W119IiAvPjxPbnRyeSBUEXB1PSJGaWxsRW5hYm91Zm9uImwwIiAv
dFRvV29ya3NoZWV0IiBwYXw1ZT0ibDEiIC8+PEVudHJ5IFR5cGU9I1kZpbGxMYXN0VXBkYXR1ZCIgVmFsdWU9ImwwIiAv
z48RW50cnkgVHlwZT0iUmVjb3Z1cnlnUyJnZXRTaGVldCIgVmFsdWU9InNtaGVldDIiIC8+PEVudHJ5IFR5cGU9I1J1Y2
92ZXJ5VGZyZ2V0Q29sdWluIiBwYXw1ZT0ibDEiIC8+PEVudHJ5IFR5cGU9I1J1Y292ZXJ5VGZyZ2V0Um93IiBwYXw1ZT0
ibDEiIC8+PEVudHJ5IFR5cGU9I1kZpbGxMYXN0VXBkYXR1ZCIgVmFsdWU9ImwwIiAvPjxPbnRyeSBUEXB1PSJGaWxsRW5hYm91Zm9uImwwIiAv
bGxUYXN0VXBkYXR1ZCIgVmFsdWU9ImwwIiAvPjxPbnRyeSBUEXB1PSJGaWxsRW5hYm91Zm9uImwwIiAvPjxPbnRyeSBUEXB1PS
iAvPjxPbnRyeSBUEXB1PSJGaWxsRW5hYm91Zm9uImwwIiAvPjxPbnRyeSBUEXB1PSJGaWxsRW5hYm91Zm9uImwwIiAvPjxPbnRyeSBUEXB1PS
BwYXw1ZT0iczdldMDQzNjJlLTkyZjUtNGQ4Mi04YjA3LTI3NjF1YXw1ZT0ibDEiIC8+PEVudHJ5IFR5cGU9I1kZpbGxMYXN0VXBkYXR1ZCIgVmFsdWU9ImwwIiAv
tPjxJdGvTvh1wZT48SXRlbVbhdGggLz48L010ZW1UeXB1PjxJdGvTvh1wZT48SXRlbVbhdGggLz48L010ZW1UeXB1PjxJdGvTvh1wZT48SXRlbV
dWVyeTEvU291cmNlPC9GaXJld2FsbEVuYVJsZWQ+PFdvcmtib29rR3JvdXBUEXB1IHhzaTpuAw9InRydwUuIC8+PC9QZXBtXjtaXNza
W9uTGlzdD7LBWAAAAAAAAAKHAADvU788P3htbCBW2ZXXJzaw9uPjxJdGvTvh1wZT5G3JtdWxhPC9JdGVudVH1wZT48SXRlbV
x6AMBPPwPfrAQAAALWGAG506FHjkAGtB+m5EQAAAAAAGAAAAA2YAAMAAAAAQAHAh8KNe2ciHwfVosIvScR6gAAAA
EgAAAoAAAAA40fOKWe6kmTAWJSBxs4cYUAAAAAPNy7uF6Dtr9PvADu+eZdeV7JutpIQTh41qqT3QnFOWPwEOXyrur
5N6Q2s2TEzjlBDfEmNaGtr3htemOjWZYXKQHP+R5u/90zHWiwoWjowFAAAAF2UC6Jm8C98hVmJBo638e4Qk65V</Dat
aMashup>
```

#### 3.2 Package.xml

```
<Package>
  <Version>2.24.4065.1401</Version>
```



```

    <MinVersion>2.21.0.0</MinVersion>
    <Culture>en-US</Culture>
  </Package>

```

### 3.3 Section1.m

```

section Section1;

shared Query1 = let
    Source = 1+1
in
    Source;

```

### 3.4 Permissions XML

```

<PermissionList xmlns:xsi="http://www.w3.org/2001/XMLSchema-instance">
  <CanEvaluateFuturePackages>false</CanEvaluateFuturePackages>
  <FirewallEnabled>true</FirewallEnabled>
  <WorkbookGroupType xsi:nil="true" />
</PermissionList>

```

### 3.5 Metadata XML

```

<LocalPackageMetadataFile>
  <Items>
    <Item>
      <ItemLocation>
        <ItemType>AllFormulas</ItemType>
        <ItemPath />
      </ItemLocation>
      <StableEntries />
    </Item>
    <Item>
      <ItemLocation>
        <ItemType>Formula</ItemType>
        <ItemPath>Section1/Query1</ItemPath>
      </ItemLocation>
      <StableEntries>
        <Entry Type="IsPrivate" Value="10" />
        <Entry Type="ResultType" Value="sNumber" />
        <Entry Type="FillEnabled" Value="11" />
        <Entry Type="FillToDataModelEnabled" Value="10" />
        <Entry Type="FillCount" Value="11" />
        <Entry Type="FillErrorCount" Value="10" />
        <Entry Type="FillColumnTypes" Value="sBQ==" />
        <Entry Type="FillColumnNames" Value="s[&quot;Query1&quot;]" />
        <Entry Type="FillErrorCode" Value="sUnknown" />
        <Entry Type="FillLastUpdated" Value="d2015-09-10T04:45:41.9275900Z" />
        <Entry Type="RelationshipInfoContainer"
Value="s{&quot;columnCount&quot;;:1,&quot;keyColumnNames&quot;;:[],&quot;queryRelationships&quot;;:[],&quot;columnIdentities&quot;;:[&quot;Section1/Query1/AutoRemovedColumns1.{Query1,0}&quot;;],[&quot;ColumnCount&quot;;:1,&quot;KeyColumnNames&quot;;:[],&quot;ColumnIdentities&quot;;:[&quot;t;Section1/Query1/AutoRemovedColumns1.{Query1,0}&quot;;],[&quot;RelationshipInfo&quot;;:[}]" />
        <Entry Type="FilledCompleteResultToWorksheet" Value="11" />
        <Entry Type="AddedToDataModel" Value="10" />
        <Entry Type="RecoveryTargetSheet" Value="sSheet2" />
        <Entry Type="RecoveryTargetColumn" Value="11" />
        <Entry Type="RecoveryTargetRow" Value="11" />
        <Entry Type="NameUpdatedAfterFill" Value="10" />
        <Entry Type="FillTarget" Value="sQuery1" />
        <Entry Type="BufferNextRefresh" Value="11" />
        <Entry Type="FillStatus" Value="sComplete" />
        <Entry Type="QueryID" Value="s7e04362e-92f5-4d82-8b07-2761eaf68ae5" />
      </StableEntries>
    </Item>
  </Items>
</LocalPackageMetadataFile>

```

```
</StableEntries>
</Item>
<Item>
  <ItemLocation>
    <ItemType>Formula</ItemType>
    <ItemPath>Section1/Query1/Source</ItemPath>
  </ItemLocation>
  <StableEntries />
</Item>
</Items>
</LocalPackageMetadataFile>
```

## 4 Security

### 4.1 Security Considerations for Implementers

None.

### 4.2 Index of Security Fields

Security Field	Reference
Permission Bindings	Section <a href="#">2.6</a>

## 5 Appendix A: Product Behavior

The information in this specification is applicable to the following Microsoft products or supplemental software. References to product versions include updates to those products.

- Microsoft Excel 2016
- Microsoft Excel 2019
- Microsoft Excel 2021

Exceptions, if any, are noted in this section. If an update version, service pack or Knowledge Base (KB) number appears with a product name, the behavior changed in that update. The new behavior also applies to subsequent updates unless otherwise specified. If a product edition appears with the product version, behavior is different in that product edition.

Unless otherwise specified, any statement of optional behavior in this specification that is prescribed using the terms "SHOULD" or "SHOULD NOT" implies product behavior in accordance with the SHOULD or SHOULD NOT prescription. Unless otherwise specified, the term "MAY" implies that the product does not follow the prescription.

## 6 Change Tracking

This section identifies changes that were made to this document since the last release. Changes are classified as Major, Minor, or None.

The revision class **Major** means that the technical content in the document was significantly revised. Major changes affect protocol interoperability or implementation. Examples of major changes are:

- A document revision that incorporates changes to interoperability requirements.
- A document revision that captures changes to protocol functionality.

The revision class **Minor** means that the meaning of the technical content was clarified. Minor changes do not affect protocol interoperability or implementation. Examples of minor changes are updates to clarify ambiguity at the sentence, paragraph, or table level.

The revision class **None** means that no new technical changes were introduced. Minor editorial and formatting changes may have been made, but the relevant technical content is identical to the last released version.

The changes made to this document are listed in the following table. For more information, please contact [dochelp@microsoft.com](mailto:dochelp@microsoft.com).

Section	Description	Revision class
<a href="#">2.1</a> Root Element	Added the description for the element "DataMashup".	Minor
<a href="#">2.3.2</a> Section1.m	Updated must, must not, may, should to uppercase.	Minor
<a href="#">2.4</a> Permissions	Deleted word 'always'.	Minor
2.4 Permissions	Added the description for the element "None".	Minor

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