

# [MS-OXOCNTC]: Contact Object Protocol Specification

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# 1 Introduction

This document specifies the Contact Object Protocol, a **Message object** that serves as the basic organizational unit for personal information, such as phone numbers, e-mail addresses, and mailing addresses. It also serves as the basic organizational unit for collections of e-mail addresses, which can be used to create mailing lists.

This document extends the Message and Attachment Object Protocol, as specified in [MS-OXCMSG], and specifies the properties that are set on **Contact objects** and **Personal Distribution List objects** in addition to the **Message object** properties specified in [MS-OXCMSG] section 2.2.1. This specification assumes that the reader has familiarity with the concepts and requirements of [MS-OXCMSG]. Those concepts and requirements are not repeated in this specification.

## 1.1 Glossary

The following terms are defined in [MS-OXGLOS]:

**Address Book object**

**binary large object (BLOB)**

**Coordinated Universal Time (UTC)**

**folder**

**JPG**

**little-endian**

**locale**

**mailbox**

**Message object**

**one-off EntryId**

**portable network graphics (PNG)**

**property**

**store**

**Unicode**

The following data types are defined in [MS-OXCDATA]:

**PtypBinary**

**PtypBoolean**

**PtypFloatingTime**

**PtypInteger16**

**PtypInteger32**

**PtypMultipleBinary**

**PtypMultipleInteger32**

**PtypMultipleString**

**PtypString**

The following terms are specific to this document:

**address type:** An identifier for the type of e-mail address, such as SMTP and EX.

**Contact object:** A **Message object** that contains properties pertaining to a contact.

**Personal Distribution List object:** A **Message object** that contains properties that pertain specifically to user-created distribution lists.

**point:** A unit of length used in typography to specify text character height and width.

**MAY, SHOULD, MUST, SHOULD NOT, MUST NOT:** These terms (in all caps) are used as described in [RFC2119]. All statements of optional behavior use either MAY, SHOULD, or SHOULD NOT.

## ***1.2 References***

### **1.2.1 Normative References**

[ISO/IEC 8802-3] International Organization for Standardization, "Information technology -- Telecommunications and information exchange between systems -- Local and metropolitan area networks -- Specific requirements -- Part 3: Carrier sense multiple access with collision detection (CSMA/CD) access method and physical layer specifications", ISO/IEC 8802-3:2000,  
[http://www.iso.org/iso/iso\\_catalogue/catalogue\\_tc/catalogue\\_detail.htm?csnumber=31002](http://www.iso.org/iso/iso_catalogue/catalogue_tc/catalogue_detail.htm?csnumber=31002).

[MS-OXCDATA] Microsoft Corporation, "Data Structures Protocol Specification", April 2008.

[MS-OXCFOLD] Microsoft Corporation, "Folder Object Protocol Specification", April 2008.

[MS-OXCICAL] Microsoft Corporation, "iCalendar to Appointment Object Conversion Protocol Specification", April 2008.

[MS-OXCMSG] Microsoft Corporation, "Message and Attachment Object Protocol Specification", April 2008.



[MS-OXCPRPT] Microsoft Corporation, "Property and Stream Object Protocol Specification", April 2008.

[MS-OXGLOS] Microsoft Corporation, "Office Exchange Protocols Master Glossary", April 2008.

[MS-OXOABK] Microsoft Corporation, "Address Book Object Protocol Specification", April 2008.

[MS-OXOCAL] Microsoft Corporation, "Appointment and Meeting Object Protocol Specification", April 2008.

[MS-OXPROPS] Microsoft Corporation, "Office Exchange Protocols Master Property List Specification", April 2008.

[RFC2119] Bradner, S., "Key words for use in RFCs to Indicate Requirement Levels", BCP 14, RFC 2119, March 1997, <http://www.ietf.org/rfc/rfc2119.txt>.

[RFC959] Postel, J. and Reynolds, J., "File Transfer Protocol (FTP)", RFC 959, October 1985, <http://www.ietf.org/rfc/rfc959.txt>.

## 1.2.2 Informative References

None.

## 1.3 Protocol Overview

A **Contact object** is a **Message object** that represents a person or an entity. A **Personal Distribution List object** is a **Message object** that represents a group of e-mail addresses.

This protocol is an extension of the Message and Attachment Object Protocol, as specified in [MS-OXCMSG], and specifies the representation of a contact or personal distribution list in a messaging **store**. This document specifies the **properties** that are unique to **Contact** and **Personal Distribution List** objects, and the interdependencies that exist between subsets of these properties. A **Contact** object can contain subsets of properties that together define a subobject stored on a **Contact** object, such as an e-mail address or a mailing address.

## 1.4 Relationship to Other Protocols

The Contact Object Protocol Specification is an extension to the Message and Attachment Object Protocol, as specified in [MS-OXCMSG], which specifies **Message objects**. [MS-OXCMSG] specifies the ROPs used to create and modify **Message objects**, and the **properties** that are common to all **Message objects**.

This protocol also requires an understanding of properties, as specified in [MS-OXPROPS], and **folders**, as specified in [MS-OXCFOLD].

### ***1.5 Prerequisites/Preconditions***

None.

### ***1.6 Applicability Statement***

A client can use this protocol to represent contact information and personal distribution lists electronically in a user's **mailbox**.

### ***1.7 Versioning and Capability Negotiation***

None.

### ***1.8 Vendor-Extensible Fields***

None.

### ***1.9 Standards Assignments***

None.

## **2 Messages**

### ***2.1 Transport***

None.

### ***2.2 Message Syntax***

**Contact objects** and **Personal Distribution List objects** can be created and modified by clients and servers. Except where noted, this section defines constraints under which both clients and servers operate.

Protocol clients operate on **Contact** objects and **Personal Distribution List** objects using the Message and Attachment Object Protocol, as specified in [MS-OXCMSG]. The details of how a protocol server operates on **Contact** objects and **Personal Distribution List** objects is implementation-dependent. The results of any such operations are exposed to clients in a manner that is consistent with this protocol.

Unless otherwise specified, a **Contact** object or a **Personal Distribution List** object adheres to all **property** constraints specified in [MS-OXPROPS] and [MS-OXCMSG]. A **Contact** object or **Personal Distribution List** object MAY also contain other properties <1> <2> <3> as specified in [MS-OXPROPS], but these properties have no impact on this protocol.

## 2.2.1 Contact Object Properties

The **properties** specified in section 2.2.1 are specific to **Contact objects**. They SHOULD only be set on **Contact** objects. Unless otherwise specified, each of these properties are optional and they only need to be set when there is user data that needs to be stored.

### 2.2.1.1 Contact Name Properties

The **properties** specified in section 2.2.1.1 can be set on a **Contact object** and are used to specify the name of the person represented by the contact.

#### 2.2.1.1.1 PidTagNickname

This optional **PtypString** property specifies the nickname of the contact.

#### 2.2.1.1.2 PidTagGeneration

This optional **PtypString** property specifies the generation suffix of the contact, such as “Jr.”, “Sr.”, or “III”.

#### 2.2.1.1.3 PidTagDisplayNamePrefix

This optional **PtypString** property specifies the title of the contact, such as “Mr.”, “Mrs.”.

#### 2.2.1.1.4 PidTagSurname

This optional **PtypString** property specifies the surname (family name) of the contact.

#### 2.2.1.1.5 PidTagMiddleName

This optional **PtypString** property specifies the middle name(s) of the contact.

#### 2.2.1.1.6 PidTagGivenName

This optional **PtypString** property specifies the given name (first name) of the contact.

#### 2.2.1.1.7 PidTagInitials

This optional **PtypString** property specifies the initials of the contact.

#### 2.2.1.1.8 PidTagDisplayName

This optional **PtypString** property specifies the full name of the contact. This property SHOULD be computed by the application according to an implementation-dependent algorithm that uses the values of the **PidTagDisplayNamePrefix**, **PidTagGivenName**, **PidTagMiddleName**, **PidTagSurname**, and **PidTagGeneration** properties.

#### 2.2.1.1.9 PidLidYomiFirstName

This optional **PtypString** property specifies the phonetic pronunciation of the contact’s given name.

#### 2.2.1.1.10 PidLidYomiLastName

This optional **PtypString** property specifies the phonetic pronunciation of the contact's surname.

#### 2.2.1.1.11 PidLidFileUnder

This **PtypString** property SHOULD be set to the name under which to file this contact when displaying a list of contacts. The application SHOULD treat this property as an empty **PtypString** if it is missing from the **Contact object**.

#### 2.2.1.1.12 PidLidFileUnderId

This **PtypInteger32** property specifies how to generate and recompute the value of the **PidLidFileUnder** property when other **Contact Name** properties change. This **property** SHOULD be set to one of the values in the following table. If this property is missing or set to a value not in the following table, the application can choose its own logic to recompute the value of **PidLidFileUnder** as other **Contact Name** properties change.

In the following table, the notation <PropertyName> is used to specify “the value of PropertyName”. For example, if the value of the **PidTagSurname** property is “Smith”, and the value of the **PidTagGivenName** property is “Ben”, then “<PidTagGivenName> <PidTagSurname>” specifies the string “Ben Smith”. In the table, “\r” specifies a carriage return character, “\n” specifies a line feed character, and <space> represents a space character.

#### Computing the value of the PidLidFileUnder property based on PidLidFileUnderId property value

Value of the PidLidFileUnderId property	Meaning of the PidLidFileUnder property <4>
0x00000000	Empty <b>PtypString</b> .
0x00003001	“<PidTagDisplayName>”
0x00003A06	“<PidTagGivenName>”
0x00003A11	“<PidTagSurname>”
0x00003A16	“<PidTagCompanyName>”
0x00008017	“<PidTagSurname>,<space><PidTagGivenName><space><PidTagMiddleName>”
0x00008018	“<PidTagCompanyName>\r\n<PidTagSurname>,<space><PidTa

Value of the PidLidFileUnderId property	Meaning of the PidLidFileUnder property <4>
	gGivenName<space><PidTagMiddleName>”
0x00008019	“<PidTagSurname>,<space><PidTagGivenName><space><PidTagMiddleName>\r\n<PidTagCompanyName>”
0x00008030	“<PidTagSurname><PidTagGivenName><space><PidTagMiddleName>”
0x00008031	“<PidTagSurname><space><PidTagGivenName><space><PidTagMiddleName>”
0x00008032	“<PidTagCompanyName>\r\n<PidTagSurname><PidTagGivenName><space><PidTagMiddleName>”
0x00008033	“<PidTagCompanyName>\r\n<PidTagSurname><space><PidTagGivenName><space><PidTagMiddleName>”
0x00008034	“<PidTagSurname><PidTagGivenName><space><PidTagMiddleName>\r\n<PidTagCompanyName>”
0x00008035	“<PidTagSurname><space><PidTagGivenName><space><PidTagMiddleName>\r\n<PidTagCompanyName>”
0x00008036	“<PidTagSurname><space><PidTagGivenName><space><PidTagMiddleName><space><PidTagGeneration>”
0x00008037	“<PidTagGivenName><space><PidTagMiddleName><space><PidTagSurname><space><PidTagGeneration>”
0x00008038	“<PidTagSurname><PidTagGivenName><space><PidTagMiddleName><space><PidTagGeneration>”
0xffffffffd	Specifies that, when displaying the <b>Contact</b> object, the application SHOULD attempt to use the current value of <b>PidLidFileUnder</b> and other contact properties to find a “best match” for <b>PidLidFileUnderId</b> to one of the previous values in this table.
0xffffffe	Specifies that, when displaying the <b>Contact</b> object, the application SHOULD choose the appropriate default values (according to the language locale) for <b>PidLidFileUnderId</b> and update

Value of the <b>PidLidFileUnderId</b> property	Meaning of the <b>PidLidFileUnder</b> property <4>
	<b>PidLidFileUnder</b> to match the choice.
0xffffffff	<b>PidLidFileUnder</b> is a user-provided <b>PtypString</b> , and SHOULD NOT be changed when another <b>Contact Name</b> property changes.

### 2.2.1.1.13 PidLidFileUnderList

This optional **PtypMultipleInteger32** property specifies a list of possible values for **PidLidFileUnderId**. Each value in the multi-value property MUST be one of the allowed values for **PidLidFileUnderId** specified in section 2.2.1.1.12.<5>

### 2.2.1.2 Electronic Address Properties

The **Contact** object has built-in **properties** for up to three different e-mail addresses (Email1, Email2, and Email3) and three different fax addresses (Primary Fax, Business Fax, and Home Fax). Each of these electronic addresses is optional, and each consists of a group of related properties associated with it.

Unless otherwise specified, when creating or modifying a **Contact** object, all properties in a group MUST be set, changed, or deleted together at the same time. Specifications of similar properties are grouped together in sections 2.2.1.2.1 through 2.2.1.2.13. The following table specifies the properties in each electronic address group.

Group name	Description	Properties in group
Email1	Refers to the group of properties that define the first e-mail address for a contact.	<b>PidLidEmail1DisplayName</b> <b>PidLidEmail1AddressType</b> <b>PidLidEmail1EmailAddress</b> <b>PidLidEmail1OriginalDisplayName</b> <b>PidLidEmail1OriginalEntryId</b>
Email2	Refers to the group of properties that define the second e-mail address for a contact.	<b>PidLidEmail2DisplayName</b> <b>PidLidEmail2AddressType</b> <b>PidLidEmail2EmailAddress</b> <b>PidLidEmail2OriginalDisplayName</b> <b>PidLidEmail2OriginalEntryId</b>
Email3	Refers to the group of properties that define the third e-mail address for a contact.	<b>PidLidEmail3DisplayName</b> <b>PidLidEmail3AddressType</b> <b>PidLidEmail3EmailAddress</b> <b>PidLidEmail3OriginalDisplayName</b>

		<b>PidLidEmail3OriginalEntryId</b>
Primary Fax	Refers to the group of properties that define the primary fax address for a contact.	<b>PidTagPrimaryFaxNumber PidLidFax1AddressType PidLidFax1EmailAddress PidLidFax1OriginalDisplayName PidLidFax1OriginalEntryId</b>
Business Fax	Refers to the group of properties that define the business fax address for a contact.	<b>PidTagBusinessFaxNumber, PidLidFax2AddressType, PidLidFax2EmailAddress, PidLidFax2OriginalDisplayName PidLidFax2OriginalEntryId</b>
Home Fax	Refers to the group of properties that define the home fax address for a contact.	<b>PidTagHomeFaxNumber PidLidFax3AddressType PidLidFax3EmailAddress PidLidFax3OriginalDisplayName PidLidFax3OriginalEntryId</b>

If any of the e-mail addresses are defined for the contact, then the properties **PidLidAddressBookProviderArrayType** and **PidLidAddressBookProviderEmailList** MUST be defined as well.

For each e-mail address, if one property is defined, then the entire set of properties MUST be defined, and **PidLidAddressBookProviderArrayType** and **PidLidAddressBookProviderEmailList** MUST be defined as well.

If **PidTagPrimaryFaxNumber**, **PidTagBusinessFaxNumber**, or **PidTagHomeFaxNumber** is defined, then the **PidLidAddressBookProviderArrayType** and **PidLidAddressBookProviderEmailList** properties SHOULD be defined, as well as the rest of the Primary Fax, Business Fax, or Home Fax properties respectively.<6>

#### 2.2.1.2.1 **PidLidEmail1DisplayName, PidLidEmail2DisplayName, PidLidEmail3DisplayName**

This **PtypString** property specifies the user-readable display name for the e-mail address.

#### 2.2.1.2.2 **PidLidEmail1AddressType, PidLidEmail2AddressType, PidLidEmail3AddressType**

This **PtypString** property specifies the **address type** of the electronic address; if present, the property value MUST be a valid <7> address type.

#### **2.2.1.2.3 PidLidEmail1EmailAddress, PidLidEmail2EmailAddress, PidLidEmail3EmailAddress**

This **PtypString** property specifies the e-mail address of the contact. The value of this **property** MUST be appropriate <8> for the **address type** specified for this e-mail address. Address types are specified by the **PidLidEmail1AddressType**, **PidLidEmail2AddressType**, **PidLidEmail3AddressType** properties.

#### **2.2.1.2.4 PidLidEmail1OriginalDisplayName, PidLidEmail2OriginalDisplayName, PidLidEmail3OriginalDisplayName**

This **PtypString** property SHOULD specify the SMTP e-mail address corresponding to the e-mail address specified in 2.2.1.2.3 for the **Contact object**. If the value of the **PidLidEmail1AddressType**, **PidLidEmail2AddressType**, or **PidLidEmail3AddressType** property is “SMTP”, the value of the respective **PidLidEmail1OriginalDisplayName**, **PidLidEmail2OriginalDisplayName**, or **PidLidEmail3OriginalDisplayName** property SHOULD equal the value of the respective **PidLidEmail1EmailAddress**, **PidLidEmail2EmailAddress**, or **PidLidEmail3EmailAddress** property. The purpose of this **property** is to display an alternative user-friendly address that is equivalent to the one in the **PidLidEmail1EmailAddress**, **PidLidEmail2EmailAddress**, or **PidLidEmail3EmailAddress** property.

#### **2.2.1.2.5 PidLidEmail1OriginalEntryId, PidLidEmail2OriginalEntryId, PidLidEmail3OriginalEntryId**

This **PtypBinary** property specifies the **EntryId** of the object corresponding to this electronic address. It MUST be either a **one-off EntryId** for this electronic address or a valid **Address Book object** **EntryId**.

#### **2.2.1.2.6 PidTagPrimaryFaxNumber, PidTagBusinessFaxNumber, PidTagHomeFaxNumber**

This **PtypString** property specifies the fax number for the contact. The **PtypString** MUST NOT be longer than 255 characters, not including the terminating NULL character. There are no other restrictions on the format of this **PtypString**.

#### **2.2.1.2.7 PidLidFax1AddressType, PidLidFax2AddressType, PidLidFax3AddressType**

This **PtypString** property, if present, MUST be set to “FAX”.

#### **2.2.1.2.8 PidLidFax1EmailAddress, PidLidFax2EmailAddress, PidLidFax3EmailAddress**

This **PtypString** property, if present, SHOULD contain a user-readable display name, followed by the “@” character, followed by a fax number.



#### 2.2.1.2.9 PidLidFax1OriginalDisplayName, PidLidFax2OriginalDisplayName, PidLidFax3OriginalDisplayName

This **PtypString** property, if present, MUST be set to the same value as **PidTagNormalizedSubject**.

#### 2.2.1.2.10 PidLidFax1OriginalEntryId, PidLidFax2OriginalEntryId, PidLidFax3OriginalEntryId

This **PtypBinary** property, if present, MUST specify the **one-off EntryId** corresponding to this fax address.

#### 2.2.1.2.11 PidLidEmailList

The value of this **PtypMultipleInteger32** property MUST be ignored.<9>

#### 2.2.1.2.12 PidLidAddressBookProviderEmailList

This **PtypMultipleInteger32** property specifies which electronic address properties are set on the **Contact object**. Each **PtypInteger32** value in this **property** MUST be unique in the property and MUST be set to one of the values in the following table. If this property is set, then **PidLidAddressBookProviderArrayType** MUST also be set. These two properties MUST be kept synchronized with each other.<10> For example, if one of the values in **PidLidAddressBookProviderEmailList** is “0x00000000”, then **PidLidAddressBookProviderArrayType** MUST have the bit” 0x00000001” set.

Value	Meaning
0x00000000	Email1 is defined for the contact.
0x00000001	Email2 is defined for the contact.
0x00000002	Email3 is defined for the contact.
0x00000003	Business fax is defined for the contact.
0x00000004	Home fax is defined for the contact.
0x00000005	Primary fax is defined for the contact.

#### 2.2.1.2.13 PidLidAddressBookProviderArrayType

This **PtypInteger32** property specifies the state of the contact’s electronic addresses and represents a set of bit-flags. The value of the **PidLidAddressBookProviderArrayType** property MUST be a combination of flags that specify the state of the **Contact object**. Individual flags are specified in the following table. If this property is set, then **PidLidAddressBookProviderEmailList** MUST be set as well. These two properties MUST

be kept in sync with each other. For example, if this property has the bit “0x00000001” set, then one of the values of **PidLidAddressBookProviderEmailList** MUST be “0x00000000”.

Bit	Meaning
0x00000001	Email1 is defined for the contact.
0x00000002	Email2 is defined for the contact.
0x00000004	Email3 is defined for the contact.
0x00000008	Business fax is defined for the contact.
0x00000010	Home fax is defined for the contact.
0x00000020	Primary fax is defined for the contact.

### 2.2.1.3 Physical Address Properties

The **Contact object** provides built-in support for three physical addresses: Home Address, Work Address, and Other Address. One of the addresses can be marked as the Mailing Address. Each of these physical addresses is optional, and each consists of a group of related properties associated with it.

When creating or modifying a **Contact** object, all **properties** in a group MUST be set, changed, or deleted together at the same time. Specifications of similar properties are grouped together in sections 2.2.1.3.1 through 2.2.1.3.9.

Unless otherwise specified, for each physical address, when one property is set, all of the properties for that address MUST also be set. The following table specifies the properties in each physical address group.

Group name	Properties in group
Home Address	<b>PidTagHomeAddressStreet</b> <b>PidTagHomeAddressCity</b> <b>PidTagHomeAddressStateOrProvince</b> <b>PidTagHomeAddressPostalCode</b> <b>PidTagHomeAddressCountry</b> <b>PidLidHomeAddressCountryCode</b> <b>PidLidHomeAddress</b>
Work Address	<b>PidLidWorkAddressStreet</b> <b>PidLidWorkAddressCity</b> <b>PidLidWorkAddressState</b>

	<b>PidLidWorkAddressPostalCode</b> <b>PidLidWorkAddressCountry</b> <b>PidLidWorkAddressCountryCode</b> <b>PidLidWorkAddress.</b>
Other Address	<b>PidTagOtherAddressStreet</b> <b>PidTagOtherAddressCity</b> <b>PidTagOtherAddressStateOrProvince</b> <b>PidTagOtherAddressPostalCode</b> <b>PidTagOtherAddressCountry</b> <b>PidLidOtherAddressCountryCode</b> <b>PidLidOtherAddress.</b>
Mailing Address	<b>PidTagStreetAddress</b> <b>PidTagLocality</b> <b>PidTagStateOrProvince</b> <b>PidTagPostalCode</b> <b>PidTagCountry</b> <b>PidLidAddressCountryCode</b> <b>PidTagPostalAddress</b>

**2.2.1.3.1 PidLidWorkAddressStreet, PidTagHomeAddressStreet, PidTagOtherAddressStreet, PidTagStreetAddress**

This **PtypString** property specifies the street portion of the contact's work, home, other, or mailing address.<11>

**2.2.1.3.2 PidLidWorkAddressCity, PidTagHomeAddressCity, PidTagOtherAddressCity, PidTagLocality**

This **PtypString** property specifies the city or locality portion of the contact's work, home, other, or mailing address.

**2.2.1.3.3 PidLidWorkAddressState, PidTagHomeAddressStateOrProvince, PidTagOtherAddressStateOrProvince, PidTagStateOrProvince**

This **PtypString** property specifies the state or province portion of the contact's work, home, other, or mailing address.

**2.2.1.3.4 PidLidWorkAddressPostalCode, PidTagHomeAddressPostalCode, PidTagOtherAddressPostalCode, PidTagPostalCode**

This **PtypString** property specifies the postal code (ZIP code) portion of the contact's work, home, other, or mailing address.

**2.2.1.3.5 PidLidWorkAddressCountry, PidTagHomeAddressCountry, PidTagOtherAddressCountry, PidTagCountry**

This **PtypString** property specifies the country or region portion of the contact’s work, home, other, or mailing address.

**2.2.1.3.6 PidLidWorkAddressCountryCode, PidLidHomeAddressCountryCode, PidLidOtherAddressCountryCode, PidLidAddressCountryCode**

This **PtypString** property specifies the country code portion of the contact’s work, home, other, or mailing address.

**2.2.1.3.7 PidLidWorkAddressPostOfficeBox, PidTagHomeAddressPostOfficeBox, PidTagOtherAddressPostOfficeBox, PidTagPostOfficeBox**

This **PtypString** property specifies the post office box portion of the contact’s work, home, other, or mailing address.<12>

**2.2.1.3.8 PidLidWorkAddress, PidLidHomeAddress, PidLidOtherAddress, PidTagPostalAddress**

This **PtypString** property specifies the complete address of the contact’s work, home, other, or mailing address. This property SHOULD be a combination of other physical address **properties**, and is based on client **locale**.

**2.2.1.3.9 PidLidPostalAddressId**

This optional **PtypInteger32** property specifies which physical address is the mailing address for this contact. If present, the property MUST have one of the values specified in the following table. If not set, the application SHOULD assume that the value is “0x00000000”.

Value	Description
0x00000000	No address is selected as the mailing address. <b>PidTagStreetAddress, PidTagLocality, PidTagStateOrProvince, PidTagPostalCode, PidTagCountry, PidLidAddressCountryCode, and PidTagPostalAddress</b> all MUST NOT be set.
0x00000001	The Home Address is the mailing address. The values of the <b>PidTagStreetAddress, PidTagLocality, PidTagStateOrProvince, PidTagPostalCode, PidTagPostOfficeBox, PidTagCountry, PidLidAddressCountryCode, and PidTagPostalAddress</b> properties MUST be equal to the values of the <b>PidTagHomeAddressStreet, PidTagHomeAddressCity, PidTagHomeAddressStateOrProvince, PidTagHomeAddressPostalCode, PidTagHomeAddressPostOfficeBox, PidTagHomeAddressCountry, PidLidHomeAddressCountryCode, and</b>

Value	Description
	<b>PidLidHomeAddress</b> properties, respectively.
0x00000002	The Work Address is the mailing address. The values of the <b>PidTagStreetAddress, PidTagLocality, PidTagStateOrProvince, PidTagPostalCode, PidTagPostOfficeBox, PidTagCountry, PidLidAddressCountryCode, and PidTagPostalAddress</b> properties MUST be equal to the values of the <b>PidLidWorkAddressStreet, PidLidWorkAddressCity, PidLidWorkAddressState, PidLidWorkAddressPostalCode, PidLidWorkAddressPostOfficeBox, PidLidWorkAddressCountry, PidLidWorkAddressCountryCode, and PidLidWorkAddress</b> properties, respectively.
0x00000003	The Other Address is the mailing address. The values of the <b>PidTagStreetAddress, PidTagLocality, PidTagStateOrProvince, PidTagPostalCode, PidTagPostOfficeBox, PidTagCountry, PidLidAddressCountryCode, and PidTagPostalAddress</b> properties MUST be equal to the values of the <b>PidTagOtherAddressStreet, PidTagOtherAddressCity, PidTagOtherAddressStateOrProvince, PidTagOtherAddressPostalCode, PidTagOtherAddressPostOfficeBox, PidTagOtherAddressCountry, PidLidOtherAddressCountryCode, and PidLidOtherAddress</b> properties, respectively.

#### 2.2.1.4 Telephone Properties

The following properties all specify optional telephone numbers for the contact. If present, each property MUST NOT exceed a length of 255 characters, excluding the NULL character. Each of the properties in this section are optional.

##### 2.2.1.4.1 PidTagPagerTelephoneNumber

This **PtypString** property specifies the pager telephone number.

##### 2.2.1.4.2 PidTagCallbackTelephoneNumber

This **PtypString** property specifies the callback telephone number.

##### 2.2.1.4.3 PidTagBusinessTelephoneNumber

This **PtypString** property specifies the business telephone number.

##### 2.2.1.4.4 PidTagHomeTelephoneNumber

This **PtypString** property specifies the home telephone number.

#### **2.2.1.4.5 PidTagPrimaryTelephoneNumber**

This **PtypString** property specifies the primary telephone number.

#### **2.2.1.4.6 PidTagBusiness2TelephoneNumber**

This **PtypString** property specifies the second business telephone number.

#### **2.2.1.4.7 PidTagMobileTelephoneNumber**

This **PtypString** property specifies the mobile telephone number.

#### **2.2.1.4.8 PidTagRadioTelephoneNumber**

This **PtypString** property specifies the radio telephone number.

#### **2.2.1.4.9 PidTagCarTelephoneNumber**

This **PtypString** property specifies the car telephone number.

#### **2.2.1.4.10 PidTagOtherTelephoneNumber**

This **PtypString** property specifies an alternate telephone number.

#### **2.2.1.4.11 PidTagAssistantTelephoneNumber**

This **PtypString** property specifies the telephone number of the contact's assistant.

#### **2.2.1.4.12 PidTagHome2TelephoneNumber**

This **PtypString** property specifies a second home telephone number.

#### **2.2.1.4.13 PidTagTtyTddPhoneNumber**

This **PtypString** property specifies the telephone number for the contact's text telephone (TTY) or telecommunication device for the deaf (TDD).

#### **2.2.1.4.14 PidTagCompanyMainTelephoneNumber**

This **PtypString** property specifies the company phone number.

#### **2.2.1.4.15 PidTagTelexNumber**

This **PtypString** property specifies the telex number.

#### **2.2.1.4.16 PidTagIsdnNumber**

This **PtypString** property specifies the integrated services digital network (ISDN) number.

### 2.2.1.5 Event Properties

There are two events associated with a contact, a birthday and an anniversary. Each event is defined by two properties: a **time** property and an object **EntryId** property. If one of the two properties is set for an event, the other **MUST** also be set. If either event is defined for a contact, then **PidLidReferenceEntryId** **SHOULD** be set and its value **SHOULD** be equal to the value of **PidTagEntryId**.

#### 2.2.1.5.1 PidTagBirthday

If present, this **PtypFloatingTime** property specifies the birthday of the contact, at 0:00 **Coordinated Universal Time (UTC)**.

#### 2.2.1.5.2 PidLidBirthdayEventEntryId

If present, this **PtypBinary** property specifies the object **EntryId** of an optional **Appointment** object [MS-OXOCAL] that represents the contact's birthday. The **Appointment** object specified by **PidLidBirthdayEventEntryId** **MUST** be linked to this contact using **PidLidContactLinkEntry**, **PidLidContactLinkSearchKey**, and **PidLidContactLinkName**, as specified in [MS-OXCMSG] section 2.2.1.20.

#### 2.2.1.5.3 PidTagWeddingAnniversary

If present, this **PtypFloatingTime** property specifies the wedding anniversary of the contact, at 0:00 **UTC**.

#### 2.2.1.5.4 PidLidAnniversaryEventEntryId

If present, this **PtypBinary** property specifies the object **EntryId** of the **Appointment** object, [MS-OXOCAL] that represents the contact's anniversary. The **Appointment** object specified by **PidLidAnniversaryEventEntryId** **MUST** be linked to this contact using **PidLidContactLinkEntry**, **PidLidContactLinkSearchKey**, and **PidLidContactLinkName**, as specified in [MS-OXCMSG] section 2.2.1.20.

### 2.2.1.6 Professional Properties

The following **properties** are used to store professional details for the person represented by the contact.

#### 2.2.1.6.1 PidTagTitle

This optional **PtypString** property specifies the job title of the contact.

#### 2.2.1.6.2 PidTagCompanyName

This optional **PtypString** property specifies the company that employs the contact.

#### 2.2.1.6.3 PidTagDepartmentName

This optional **PtypString** property specifies the name of the department to which the contact belongs.

#### **2.2.1.6.4 PidLidDepartment**

This optional **PtypString** property MUST be ignored.<13>

#### **2.2.1.6.5 PidTagOfficeLocation**

This optional **PtypString** property specifies the location of the office that the contact works in.

#### **2.2.1.6.6 PidTagManagerName**

This optional **PtypString** property specifies the name of the contact's manager.

#### **2.2.1.6.7 PidTagAssistant**

This optional **PtypString** property specifies the name of the contact's assistant.

#### **2.2.1.6.8 PidLidYomiCompanyName**

This optional **PtypString** property specifies the phonetic pronunciation of the contact's company name.

#### **2.2.1.6.9 PidTagProfession**

This optional **PtypString** property specifies the profession of the contact.

### **2.2.1.7 Business Card Properties**

The **properties** specified in this section can be used to customize the display of contact information in business card format.<14> The business card format is a collection of information about how to display contact data to the user.

#### **2.2.1.7.1 PidLidBusinessCardDisplayDefinition**

**PidLidBusinessCardDisplayDefinition** is an optional **PtypBinary** property that contains user customization details for displaying a contact as a business card. The layout of a business card can be represented as an image and a number of text fields. The image can be either a contact photo, specified in section 2.2.1.8, or a card picture, specified in section 2.2.1.7.2. Text fields consist of a value from another **PtypString** property set on the **Contact object** and an optional customized label string provided by the user.

The following sections specify the format of the **PidLidBusinessCardDisplayDefinition** property. Note that multi-byte values are stored in **little-endian** format in the buffer.

##### **2.2.1.7.1.1 PidLidBusinessCardDisplayDefinition Buffer Format**

The following diagram specifies the buffer format of the **PidLidBusinessCardDisplayDefinition** property.



0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	0	1
<b>MajorVersion</b>								<b>MinorVersion</b>								<b>TemplateID</b>								<b>CountOfFields</b>							
<b>FieldInfoSize</b>								<b>ExtraInfoSize</b>								<b>ImageAlignment</b>								<b>ImageSource</b>							
<b>BackgroundColor</b>																															
<b>ImageArea</b>								<b>Reserved</b>																							
...								<b>FieldInfo1</b> (variable)																							
...																															
<b>FieldInfoN</b> (variable)																															
<b>ExtraInfo</b> (variable)																															

**MajorVersion (1 byte):** An 8-bit value that specifies the major version number, as specified in section 2.2.1.7.1.1.1.

**MinorVersion (1 byte):** An 8-bit value that specifies the minor version number, as specified in section 2.2.1.7.1.1.1.

**TemplateID (1 byte):** An 8-bit value that specifies the display template to use, as specified in section 2.2.1.7.1.1.2.

**CountOfFields (1 byte):** An 8-bit value that specifies the count of **FieldBuffer** structures in the **PidLidBusinessCardDisplayDefinition** property.

**FieldInfoSize (1 byte):** An 8-bit value that specifies the size, in bytes, of **FieldInfo** structures, as specified in section 2.2.1.7.1.2. This value MUST be greater or equal to “0x10”.

**ExtraInfoSize (1 byte):** An 8-bit value that specifies the size, in bytes, of any additional data provided in the **ExtraInfo** BYTE Array, as specified in section 2.2.1.7.1.3.

**ImageAlignment (1 byte):** An 8-bit value that specifies the image alignment in the image area, as specified in section 2.2.1.7.1.1.3.

**ImageSource (1 byte):** An 8-bit value that specifies the image source, as specified in section 2.2.1.7.1.1.4.

**BackgroundColor (4 bytes):** A **PtypInteger32** that specifies the background business card color, as specified in section 2.2.1.7.1.1.5.

**ImageArea (1 byte):** An 8-bit value that specifies the percent of space on the card that the image will take up, as specified in section 2.2.1.7.1.1.6.

**Reserved (4 bytes):** MUST be set to “0x00000000”.

**FieldInfo1 (variable):** A structure value that contains field information, as specified in section 2.2.1.7.1.2.

**FieldInfoN (variable):** A structure that contains field information, as specified in section 2.2.1.7.1.2. The number of **FieldInfo** structures included in the buffer is equal to the value of **CountOfFields**.

**ExtraInfo (ExtraInfoSize):** A byte array that specifies additional information, as specified in 2.2.1.7.1.3.

#### 2.2.1.7.1.1.1 MajorVersion and MinorVersion

The value of the **MajorVersion** field MUST be “0x03” or greater. The value of the **MinorVersion** MAY be any value. A user agent implementing this protocol SHOULD set the value of **MajorVersion** to “0x03” and SHOULD set the value of **MinorVersion** to “0x00”.<15>

#### 2.2.1.7.1.1.2 TemplateID

This field represents the business card layout type. The value of this field MUST be set to one of the following values.

Value	Description
0x00	The image will be left aligned, stretching the full height of the card vertically; text fields will appear to the right of the image.
0x01	The image will be right aligned, stretching the full height of the card vertically; text fields will appear to the left of the image.
0x02	The image will be aligned to the top, stretching the full width of the card horizontally; text fields will appear under the image.
0x03	The image will be aligned to the bottom, stretching the full width of the card horizontally; text fields will appear above the image
0x04	No image is included in the card, only text fields are included. <b>PidLidBusinessCardCardPicture</b> SHOULD NOT be set on the <b>Contact object</b> in this case.
0x05	The image will be used as a background for the card, stretching the full height and width of the card. Text fields are displayed on top of the

Value	Description
	image.

#### 2.2.1.7.1.1.3 ImageAlignment

This field indicates how the image is aligned in the image area. The value of this field is ignored for text-only cards (i.e. when the value of **TemplateID** is “0x04”). The value of this field **MUST** have one of the following values:

Value	Description
0x00	Image is stretched to fit.
0x01	Top left.
0x02	Align top center.
0x03	Align top right.
0x04	Align middle left.
0x05	Align middle center.
0x06	Align middle right.
0x07	Align bottom left.
0x08	Align bottom center.
0x09	Align bottom right.

#### 2.2.1.7.1.1.4 ImageSource

The business card can display up to one image on the card. That image can be obtained from either the contact photo, as specified in section 2.2.1.8, or the card picture, as specified in section 2.2.1.7.2. If the value of the **ImageSource** field is “0x00”, the contact photo **SHOULD** be used; otherwise, the card picture **property** **SHOULD** be used. If the value of this field is “0x00”, the **PidLidBusinessCardCardPicture** property **SHOULD NOT** exist on the **Contact object**. The value of this field is ignored for text-only cards (when the value of **TemplateID** is “0x04”).

#### 2.2.1.7.1.1.5 BackgroundColor

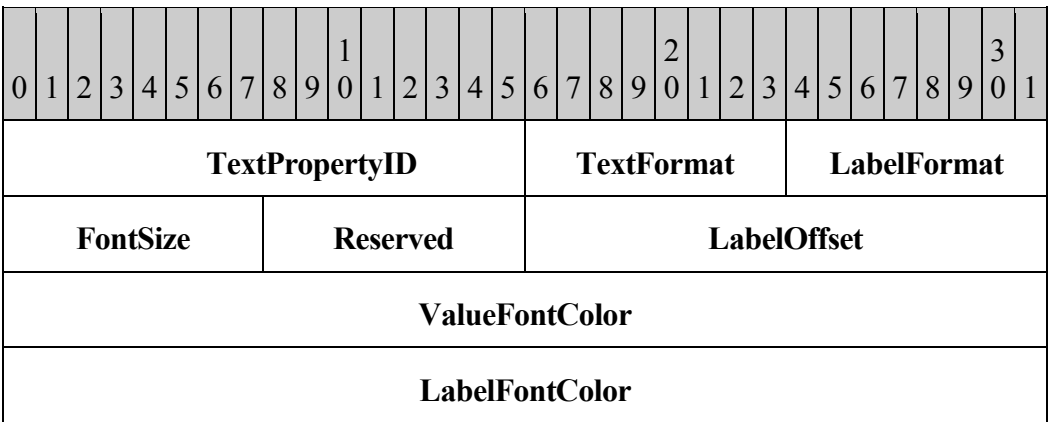
A **PtypInteger32** value representing the color of the card background, expressed as 0x00BBGRR, where the high byte is “0x00”, the next highest byte identifies the blue intensity value, the next highest byte identifies the green intensity value, and the lowest byte identifies the red intensity value.

#### 2.2.1.7.1.1.6 ImageArea

This field indicates the percentage of space on the card on which to display the image. The value of this field SHOULD be between “0x04” and “0x32” (representing 4% and respectively 50%). The value of this field is ignored for text-only cards and background image cards (when the value of **TemplateID** is “0x04” or “0x05”).

#### 2.2.1.7.1.2 FieldInfo Buffer Format

The following diagram specifies the buffer format of the **FieldInfo** structure.



**TextPropertyID (2 bytes):** A 16-bit value that specifies the property ID of the field, as specified in section 2.2.1.7.1.2.1.

**TextFormat (1 byte):** An 8-bit value that specifies the text decoration and alignment information, as specified in section 2.2.1.7.1.2.2.

**LabelFormat (1 byte):** An 8-bit value that specifies the label information, as specified in section 2.2.1.7.1.2.3.

**FontSize (1 byte):** An 8-bit value that specifies the font size in **points**, as specified in section 2.2.1.7.1.2.4.

**Reserved (1 byte):** MUST be set to “0x00”.

**LabelOffset (2 bytes):** A **PtypInteger16** value that specifies the byte offset into extra byte information, as specified in section 2.2.1.7.1.2.5.

**ValueFontColor (4 bytes):** A **PtypInteger32** value that specifies the color reference code for the value font color, as specified in section 2.2.1.7.1.2.6.

**LabelFontColor (4 bytes):** A **PtypInteger32** value that specifies the color reference code for the label font color, as specified in section 2.2.1.7.1.2.7.

#### 2.2.1.7.1.2.1 TextPropertyID

The value of this field **MUST** be either 0x0000, representing an empty field, or the property ID of one of the properties from the following list. Note that all properties in the list are **PtypString** properties.

Allowed Properties

- PidTagDisplayName**
- PidTagTitle**
- PidTagDepartmentName**
- PidTagCompanyName**
- PidTagBusinessTelephoneNumber**
- PidTagBusiness2TelephoneNumber**
- PidTagBusinessFaxNumber**
- PidTagCompanyMainTelephoneNumber**
- PidTagHomeTelephoneNumber**
- PidTagHome2TelephoneNumber**
- PidTagHomeFaxNumber**
- PidTagMobileTelephoneNumber**
- PidTagAssistantTelephoneNumber**
- PidTagOtherTelephoneNumber**
- PidTagTtyTddPhoneNumber**
- PidTagPrimaryTelephoneNumber**
- PidTagPrimaryFaxNumber**
- PidTagPagerTelephoneNumber**
- PidLidWorkAddress**
- PidLidHomeAddress**
- PidLidOtherAddress**
- PidLidInstantMessagingAddress**
- PidTagBusinessHomePage**
- PidTagPersonalHomePage**

**PidLidContactUserField1**

**PidLidContactUserField2**

**PidLidContactUserField3**

**PidLidContactUserField4**

**PidLidEmail1OriginalDisplayName**

**PidLidEmail2OriginalDisplayName**

**PidLidEmail3OriginalDisplayName**

#### 2.2.1.7.1.2.2 TextFormat

This byte value contains bit flags that indicate alignment and font formatting for the text value of the field. If none of the bits defined in the following diagram are set, the field text is displayed as a single line, left-aligned. The **Right align** and **Center align** bits **MUST** be mutually exclusive.

0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7
MUST be 0		Center align	Right align	Underline	Italic	Bold	Multiline

#### 2.2.1.7.1.2.3 LabelFormat

This byte value contains bit flags that indicate the presence and alignment of a custom label associated with the field text. If none of the bits defined in the following diagram are set, the field has no label. The **Label to the right** and **Label to the left** bits **MUST** be mutually exclusive.

0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7
MUST be 0					Use right-to-left reading order	Label to the left	Label to the right

#### 2.2.1.7.1.2.4 FontSize

**FontSize** **MUST** be a value between “0x03” and “0x20” (representing 3 and 32) indicating the font size, in **points**, to be used by this field text. The value of this field **MUST** be set to “0x00” if the field represents an empty line.

#### 2.2.1.7.1.2.5 LabelOffset

**LabelOffset** MUST be set to the byte offset into the **ExtraInfo** buffer pointing to the start of the label string. If the field does not have a label, the value of **LabelOffset** MUST be “0xFFFE”. All label strings MUST be stored as **Unicode**, null-terminated **PtypStrings** in the **ExtraInfo** buffer. Each label SHOULD be limited to 16 Unicode characters, including the terminating character. The value of **LabelOffset** MUST be less than the value of the **ExtraInfoSize** field, which is the total size of the **ExtraInfo** buffer.

#### 2.2.1.7.1.2.6 ValueFontColor

**ValueFontColor** is a color reference code indicating the font color of the value. (0x00BBGRR), where the high byte is “0x00”, the next highest byte identifies the blue intensity value, the next highest byte identifies the green intensity value, and the lowest byte identifies the red intensity value.

#### 2.2.1.7.1.2.7 LabelFontColor

**LabelFontColor** is a color reference code indicating the font color of the label (0x00BBGRR), where the high byte is “0x00”, the next highest byte identifies the blue intensity value, the next highest byte identifies the green intensity value, and the lowest byte identifies the red intensity value.

#### 2.2.1.7.1.3 ExtraInfo Buffer Format

This byte array buffer contains a set of **Unicode PtypString** values of labels that have been customized by the user. The labels MUST be stored as **Unicode PtypStrings**, each ending in a terminating NULL character. Each of these **PtypStrings** SHOULD be referenced by a **LabelOffset** field in one or more **FieldInfo** structures, as specified in section 2.2.2.6.2.2. The total size, in bytes, of the **ExtraInfo** field MUST be specified by the value of the **ExtraInfoSize** field.

#### 2.2.1.7.2 PidLidBusinessCardCardPicture

A **PtypBinary** property that contains the image to be used on a business card, whose value MUST be either a **portable network graphics (PNG)** or **JPEG** stream. This property SHOULD be used in conjunction with **PidLidBusinessCardDisplayDefinition** as follows: **PidLidBusinessCardCardPicture** SHOULD NOT be present on a **Contact object** if **PidLidBusinessCardDisplayDefinition** is not present. This property also SHOULD NOT be present if the data in **PidLidBusinessCardDisplayDefinition** (as specified in section 2.2.1.7.1.1) does not require a card image.

#### 2.2.1.7.3 PidLidContactUserField1, PidLidContactUserField2, PidLidContactUserField3, PidLidContactUserField4

These four optional **PtypString** properties can be used to add custom text to a business card representation of a **Contact object**. These properties contain text that is unrelated to any other contact-specific **property**.

### 2.2.1.8 Contact Photo Properties

The property and attachment specified in this section are optional and represent an optional photo associated with the contact.<16>

#### 2.2.1.8.1 PidLidHasPicture

If this **PtypBoolean** property exists and is set to TRUE (“0x00000001”), then the attachment specified in section 2.2.1.8.2 SHOULD exist, and the application SHOULD use it as the contact photo.

#### 2.2.1.8.2 Contact Photo Attachment

The contact photo attachment is a picture attached to the **Contact object**. For more details about **Message object** attachments, see [MS-OXCMSG] section 2.2.2. Additionally, the following properties MUST be set on the **Attachment** object, as specified in [MS-OXCMSG]:

- The value of the **PtypBoolean PidTagAttachmentContactPhoto** property MUST be set to TRUE (“0x00000001”). There SHOULD <17> only be one attachment with **PidTagAttachmentContactPhoto** set to TRUE on a given **Contact** object.
- The value of the **PtypBinary PidTagAttachDataBinary** property, which is the contents of the attachment, MUST be a stream in **JPEG** format.
- The value of the **PtypString PidTagAttachExtension PtypString** property MUST be set to “.jpg”.
- The value of the **PidTagDisplayName** and **PidTagAttachFilename PtypString** properties MUST be set to “ContactPicture.jpg”.

### 2.2.1.9 Other Contact Properties

#### 2.2.1.9.1 PidLidReferenceEntryId

If present, this **PtypBinary** property SHOULD be equal to the value of the **EntryId** of the **Contact object**.<18>

#### 2.2.1.9.2 PidTagHobbies

This optional **PtypString** property specifies the hobbies of the contact.

#### 2.2.1.9.3 PidTagSpouseName

This optional **PtypString** property specifies the name of the contact’s spouse.



#### **2.2.1.9.4 PidTagLanguage**

This optional **PtypString** property specifies the language that the contact uses.

#### **2.2.1.9.5 PidTagLocation**

This optional **PtypString** property specifies the location of the contact. For example, this could be the building and office number of the contact.

#### **2.2.1.9.6 PidLidInstantMessagingAddress**

This optional **PtypString** property specifies the contact's instant messaging address.

#### **2.2.1.9.7 PidTagOrganizationalIdNumber**

This optional **PtypString** property specifies an organizational ID number for the contact, such as an employee ID number.

#### **2.2.1.9.8 PidTagCustomerId**

This optional **PtypString** property specifies the contact's customer ID number.

#### **2.2.1.9.9 PidTagGovernmentIdNumber**

This optional **PtypString** property specifies the contact's government ID number.

#### **2.2.1.9.10 PidLidFreeBusyLocation**

This optional **PtypString** property specifies a URL path from which a client can retrieve free/busy information for the contact as an iCal file, as specified in [MS-OXCICAL].

#### **2.2.1.9.11 PidTagAccount**

This optional **PtypString** property specifies the account name of the contact.<19>

#### **2.2.1.9.12 PidLidHtml**

This optional **PtypString** property specifies the contact's business web page URL. The value of this **property**, if present, SHOULD be the same as the value of **PidTagBusinessHomePage**.

#### **2.2.1.9.13 PidTagPersonalHomePage**

This optional **PtypString** property specifies the contact's personal web page URL.

#### **2.2.1.9.14 PidTagBusinessHomePage**

This optional **PtypString** property specifies the contact's business web page URL. The value of this **property**, if present, SHOULD be the same as the value of **PidLidHtml**.

#### **2.2.1.9.15 PidTagFtpSite**

This optional **PtypString** property specifies the contact's File Transfer Protocol (FTP) URL. FTP is a protocol used to transfer data, as specified in [RFC959].

#### 2.2.1.9.16 PidTagComputerNetworkName

This optional **PtypString** property specifies the name of the network to which the contact's computer is connected. <20>

#### 2.2.1.9.17 PidTagChildrensNames

This optional **PtypMultipleString** property specifies the names of the contact's children.

#### 2.2.1.9.18 PidLidContactCharacterSet

This optional unsigned **PtypInteger32** property specifies the character set <21> used for this **Contact object**. Applications can use this property to aid in generating a character-set dependent list of choices for the properties **PidLidFileUnder**, **PidLidFileUnderList**, and **PidLidFileUnderId**. If the value of the **property** is "0x00000000" or "0x00000001", applications SHOULD treat the property as not being set.

#### 2.2.1.9.19 PidLidAutoLog

This optional **PtypBoolean** property specifies to the application whether to create a **Journal object** for each action associated with this **Contact object**.

#### 2.2.1.9.20 PidTagGender

This optional **PtypInteger16** property specifies the gender of the contact. If present, the **property** MUST be one of the following values.

Value	Meaning
0x0000	The contact's gender is unspecified.
0x0001	The contact is female.
0x0002	The contact is male.

#### 2.2.1.9.21 PidTagReferredByName

This optional **PtypString** property specifies the name of the person who referred this contact to the user.

#### 2.2.1.9.22 PidLidContactItemData

This optional **PtypMultipleInteger32** property can be used to help display the contact information. If present, the **property** MUST have six entries, each corresponding to a visible field in the application's user interface.

The meaning of each entry in the **PtypMultipleInteger32** property is defined in the following table.

One-based index into the multi-valued property	The value MUST be one of the following	Meaning
1	0x00000001	The application SHOULD display the contact's home address .
	0x00000002 or 0x00000000	The application SHOULD display the contact's work address.
	0x00000003	The application SHOULD display the contact's other address.
2	0x00008080	The application SHOULD display Email1.
	0x00008090	The application SHOULD display Email2.
	0x000080A0	The application SHOULD display Email3.
3,4,5,6	<b>PropertyID</b> of any of the Telephone Properties specified in section 2.2.1.4 or of any of the Fax Numbers specified in section 2.2.1.2.6.	The application SHOULD display the corresponding property.

### 2.2.1.9.23 PidTagUserX509Certificate

This optional **PtypMultipleBinary** property specifies a list of certificates for the contact. The format and semantics of this **property** are the same as specified in [MS-OXOABK] for the **PidTagUserX509Certificate**.

### 2.2.1.10 Additional Property Constraints

This protocol specifies additional constraints on the following **properties** in addition to those specified in [MS-OXCMSG].

#### 2.2.1.10.1 PidTagNormalizedSubject

This optional **PtypString** property specifies a combination of the full name and company name of the contact. This **property** SHOULD be computed by the application according to an implementation-dependent algorithm that uses values of the **PidTagGivenName**, **PidTagMiddleName**, **PidTagSurname**, **PidTagGeneration**, and **PidTagCompanyName** properties.<22>

#### 2.2.1.10.2 PidTagMessageClass

A **Contact** object MUST have this **PtypString** property set to “IPM.Contact”, or a **PtypString** prefixed with “IPM.Contact.”

### 2.2.2 Personal Distribution List Properties

The properties specified in this section are specific to **Personal Distribution List** objects. They SHOULD only be set on **Personal Distribution List** objects.

#### 2.2.2.1 Personal Distribution List Name Properties

The following properties are used to display the name of the **Personal Distribution List** object.

##### 2.2.2.1.1 PidTagDisplayName

This **PtypString** property specifies the user-visible name of the personal distribution list.

##### 2.2.2.1.2 PidLidDistributionListName

This **PtypString** property specifies the name of the personal distribution list. The value of this **property** SHOULD <23> be the same as the value of the **PidTagDisplayName** property.

##### 2.2.2.1.3 PidLidFileUnder

The value of this **PtypString** property MUST be the same as the value of the **PidTagDisplayName** property.

##### 2.2.2.1.4 PidLidFileUnderId

This optional **PtypInteger32** property SHOULD <24> be set to “0xffffffff”, if present.

#### 2.2.2.2 Personal Distribution List Member Properties

##### 2.2.2.2.1 PidLidDistributionListMembers

This **PtypMultipleBinary** property specifies the list of **EntryIds** of the objects corresponding to the members of the personal distribution list. Members of the personal distribution list can be other personal distribution lists, electronic addresses contained in a contact, Global Address List users or distribution lists, or one-off e-mail addresses. The format of each **EntryId** MUST

be either a **one-off EntryId**, as specified in [MS-OXCDATA] section 2.2.4.1, or a **Wrapped EntryId**, as specified in section 2.2.2.2.5.

When setting this **property**, the client or the server MUST ensure its total size is less than 15,000 bytes.

#### 2.2.2.2.2 PidLidDistributionListOneOffMembers

This **PtypMultipleBinary** property specifies the list of one-off EntryIds corresponding to the members of the personal distribution list. These one-off EntryIds encapsulate display names and e-mail addresses of the personal distribution list members.

If the client or the server set this **property** <25>, it MUST be synchronized with **PidLidDistributionListMembers**: for each entry in the **PidLidDistributionListOneOffMembers** property, there MUST be an entry in the same position in the **PidLidDistributionListMembers** property.

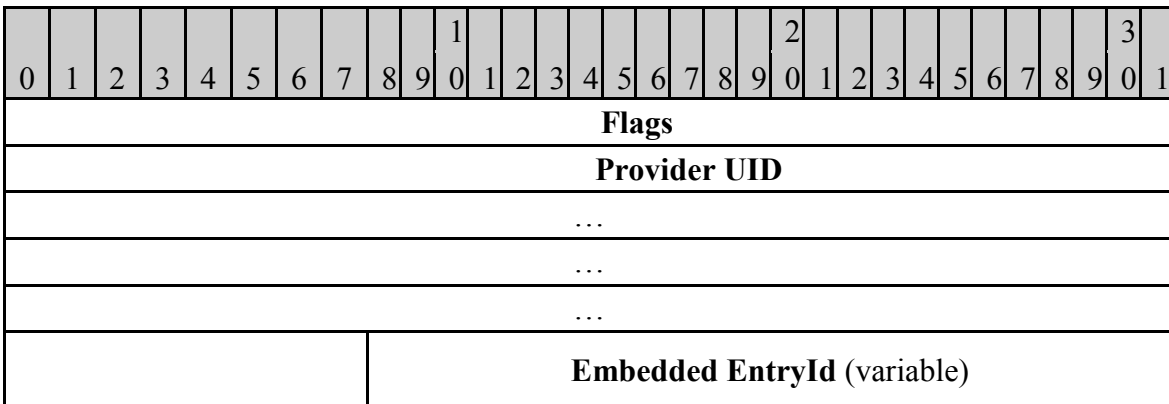
When setting this **property**, the client or the server MUST ensure that its total size is less than 15,000 bytes in size.

#### 2.2.2.2.3 PidLidDistributionListChecksum

This **PtypInteger32** property specifies the 32-bit cyclic redundancy check (CRC-32) polynomial checksum, as specified in [ISO/IEC 8802-3], calculated on the value of **PidLidDistributionListMembers**, as specified in section 3.1.4.2.2.4. The value of this **property** can be used to detect when the **PidLidDistributionListMembers** property was updated without updating the other personal distribution list member properties (by computing the CRC-32 on the existing value of **PidLidDistributionListMembers** and comparing it with the value of the **PidLidDistributionListChecksum** property).<26>

#### 2.2.2.2.4 Wrapped EntryId Format

When used as members of a personal distribution list, Address Book EntryIds can be wrapped inside a Wrapped EntryId. The format of the Wrapped EntryId is specified in the following diagram.



...	

**Flags (4 bytes):** MUST be “0x00000000”.

**Provider UID (16 bytes):** MUST be “%xC0.91.AD.D3.51.9D.CF.11.A4.A9.00.AA.00.47.FA.A4”.

**Type (1 byte):** This bit-field specifies how the next field is interpreted, and MUST be a combination of flags from the following table.

Bit Mask	Description
0x0F	<p>The lower 4 bits of the <b>Type</b> field are interpreted as an unsigned integer value that specifies what type of EntryId is embedded in this Wrapped EntryId. These bits MUST be set to one of the following values:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• A value of 0 designates a <b>one-off EntryId</b>; the <b>Embedded EntryId</b> field MUST be a one-off EntryId as specified in [MS-OXCDATA] section 2.2.4.1.</li> <li>• A value of 3 designates a <b>Contact object EntryId</b>; the <b>Embedded EntryId</b> field MUST be the Message EntryId (as specified in [MS-OXCDATA] section 2.2.1.2]) of a <b>Contact</b> object.</li> <li>• A value of 4 designates a <b>Personal Distribution List object EntryId</b> ; the <b>Embedded EntryId</b> field MUST be the Message EntryId (as specified in [MS-OXCDATA] section 2.2.4.4) of a <b>Personal Distribution List</b> object.</li> <li>• A value of 5 designates a Global Address List local mail user EntryId ; the <b>Embedded EntryId</b> field MUST be the Global Address List EntryId (as specified in [MS-OXCDATA] section 2.2.4.2) of a user in the Global Address List.</li> <li>• A value of 6 designates a Global Address List distribution list EntryId; the <b>Embedded EntryId</b> field MUST be the Global Address List EntryId (as specified in [MS-OXCDATA] section 2.2.4.2) of a distribution list in the Global Address List.</li> </ul>
0x70	<p>The next 3 bits of the <b>Type</b> field are interpreted as an unsigned integer value. If the embedded EntryId is a one-off EntryId, this value MUST be 0. Otherwise, if the embedded EntryId is not a <b>Contact</b> object EntryId, this value MUST be 3.</p> <p>If the embedded EntryId is a <b>Contact</b> object EntryId, this unsigned integer MUST have one of the following values:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• 0 (denoting a Business Fax electronic address)</li> </ul>

Bit Mask	Description
	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• 1 (denoting a Home Fax electronic address)</li> <li>• 2 (denoting a Primary Fax electronic address)</li> <li>• 4 (denoting an Email1 address)</li> <li>• 5 (denoting an Email2 address)</li> <li>• 6 (denoting an Email3 address)</li> </ul> <p>Note that this value MUST NOT be set to 7.</p>
0x80	If the embedded EntryId is a one-off EntryId, this bit MUST NOT be set. Otherwise, this bit MUST be set.

**Embedded EntryId (variable):** This field represents an EntryId that MUST be interpreted according to the **Type** field, more specifically according to the value contained in the lower 4 bits of the **Type** field, as specified in the previous table.

### 2.2.2.3 Other Personal Distribution List Properties

#### 2.2.2.3.1 PidLidAddressBookProviderArrayType

This **PtypInteger32** property SHOULD <27> be set to “0x00000000”.

#### 2.2.2.4 Additional Property Constraints

This protocol specifies additional constraints on the following **properties** beyond what is specified in [MS-OXCMSG].

##### 2.2.2.4.1 PidTagNormalizedSubject

The value of this **PtypString** property MUST be the same as the value of the **PidTagDisplayName** property.

##### 2.2.2.4.2 PidTagMessageClass

A **Personal Distribution List** object MUST have this **PtypString** property set to “IPM.DistList”, or a **PtypString** prefixed with “IPM.DistList”.

### 2.2.3 Contact Folder Syntax

Contact **folders** are folders [MS-OXCFOLD] that have the value of the **PidTagContainerClass PtypString** property set to “IPF.Contact”, or a **PtypString** prefixed with “IPF.Contact.”. In all other respects, they conform to the folder syntax and functionality specified by [MS-OXCFOLD].

Contact objects and **Personal Distribution List objects** SHOULD be created in contact folders.

## 3 Protocol Details

### 3.1 *Client and Server Details*

The client and server roles create and manipulate contacts and personal distribution lists, and otherwise operate within their roles, as specified in [MS-OXCMSG].

#### 3.1.1 Abstract Data Model

This section describes a conceptual model of possible data organization that an implementation could maintain to participate in this protocol. The described organization is provided to facilitate the explanation of how the protocol behaves. This document does not mandate that implementations adhere to this model as long as their external behavior is consistent with that described in this document.

##### 3.1.1.1 Contact Object

**Contact objects** extend the **Message objects** specified in [MS-OXCMSG] and define additional contact-specific properties. These **properties** are either stand-alone properties, or they are used in groups to define conceptual subobjects. Each of these subobjects are defined in sections 3.1.1.1.1 through 3.1.1.1.7.

###### 3.1.1.1.1 Name Subobject

This subobject contains all the **properties** relating to the contact's name. It parses the name and keeps all of the properties synchronized with one another.

###### 3.1.1.1.2 E-Mail Subobjects

These subobjects contain e-mail properties. There are six such objects: one for each of the three e-mail addresses and one for each of the three fax addresses.

###### 3.1.1.1.3 Physical Address Subobjects

These subobjects contain business address, home address, and other address **properties**. They parse an address and keep all of the properties synchronized with one another. There is also one property that specifies which of the Physical Address subobjects is the Mailing Address subobject.

###### 3.1.1.1.4 Event Subobjects

These subobjects contain information about the birthday and anniversary **properties** and maintain the property that links to the corresponding **Appointment** objects in the calendar module.



#### 3.1.1.1.5 Professional Subobject

This subobject contains the contact's company, job title, and related **properties**.

#### 3.1.1.1.6 Business Card Subobject

The **Business Card** object is a set of related **properties** that are used to customize the visual representation of a contact. A **Business Card** object can contain one image and one or more text fields.

#### 3.1.1.1.7 Contact Photo Subobject

The **Contact Photo** object is a set of related **properties** that specifies an optional image of the person or entity represented by the **Contact object**. This image exists independently of the **Business Card** object, but can be used by it.

#### 3.1.1.2 Personal Distribution Lists

**Personal Distribution List objects** extend the **Message object** specified in [MS-OXCMSG]. Conceptually, personal distribution lists represent a list of e-mail addresses.

#### 3.1.1.3 Contact Folders

Contact **folders** are folders identified by a special value that are used to store **Contact objects** and **Personal Distribution List objects**.

#### 3.1.2 Timers

None.

#### 3.1.3 Initialization

None.

#### 3.1.4 Higher-Layer Triggered Events

##### 3.1.4.1 Contact Object Events

###### 3.1.4.1.1 Creating a Contact

To create a **Contact object**, the server or client creates a **Message object** ([MS-OXCMSG] section 4.1), sets properties in accordance with the requirements in section 2.2.1 of this specification and [MS-OXCPRPT], and saves the resulting **Message object** as described in [MS-OXCMSG] section 4.8.

###### 3.1.4.1.2 Deleting a Contact

**Contact objects** have no special semantics in relation to deletion beyond what is specified in [MS-OXCFOLD].

### 3.1.4.1.3 Modifying a Contact

When modifying a **Contact object**, the client or server opens a **Message object** as specified in [MS-OXCMSG], modifies any of the **properties** in accordance with the requirements in section 2 and sections 3.1.4.1.3.1 through 3.1.4.1.3.7 of this specification, and [MS-OXCPRPT], and saves the **Message** object as described in [MS-OXCMSG] section 4.8.

#### 3.1.4.1.3.1 Modifying a Contact Name Property

Contact name properties **MUST** be modified at the same time in order to preserve their relationship. The following table specifies the **properties** that **SHOULD** be updated when another property is changed (according to the definition of each property in section 2.2.1 of this specification). More than one condition can be met at the same time.

Changed property	Additional conditions	Properties that <b>SHOULD</b> <28> be updated
<b>PidTagGeneration</b>	None.	<b>PidTagDisplayName</b> , <b>PidTagNormalizedSubject</b>
<b>PidTagGeneration</b> or <b>PidTagSurname</b> or <b>PidTagMiddleName</b> or <b>PidTagGivenName</b> or <b>PidTagDisplayName</b> or <b>PidTagCompanyName</b>	Value of the <b>PidLidFileUnderId</b> property is not 0x00000000 or 0xffffffff.	<b>PidLidFileUnder</b>
<b>PidTagDisplayNamePrefix</b>	None.	<b>PidTagDisplayName</b>
<b>PidTagSurname</b> or <b>PidTagMiddleName</b> or <b>PidTagGivenName</b>	None.	<b>PidTagDisplayName</b> , <b>PidTagNormalizedSubject</b> , <b>PidTagInitials</b>
<b>PidTagDisplayName</b>	None.	<b>PidTagDisplayNamePrefix</b> , <b>PidTagGivenName</b> , <b>PidTagMiddleName</b> , <b>PidTagSurname</b> , <b>PidTagNormalizedSubject</b> , <b>PidTagGeneration</b>

The application **SHOULD** also update **PidLidFax1EmailAddress**, **PidLidFax2EmailAddress**, or **PidLidFax3EmailAddress** as needed to reflect any updates to the contact name properties if the contact has a primary fax, business fax, or home fax address, respectively.

### 3.1.4.1.3.2 Modifying a Physical Address Property

Physical address **properties** **MUST** be modified at the same time as to preserve their relationship.

The following table specifies the properties that **SHOULD** be updated if another property is changed (according to the definition of each property in section 2.2.1 of this specification). More than one condition can be met at the same time.

<b>Changed property</b>	<b>Properties that SHOULD &lt;29&gt; be updated</b>
<b>PidLidPostalAddressId</b>	<b>PidTagPostalAddress, PidTagStreetAddress, PidTagLocality, PidTagStateOrProvince, PidTagPostalCode, PidTagCountry, PidLidAddressCountryCode</b>
<b>PidLidWorkAddress</b>	<b>PidLidWorkAddressStreet, PidLidWorkAddressCity, PidLidWorkAddressState, PidLidWorkAddressPostalCode, PidLidWorkAddressCountry, PidLidWorkAddressCountryCode</b>
<b>PidLidHomeAddress</b>	<b>PidTagHomeAddressStreet, PidTagHomeAddressCity, PidTagHomeAddressStateOrProvince, PidTagHomeAddressPostalCode, PidTagHomeAddressCountry, PidLidHomeAddressCountryCode</b>
<b>PidLidOtherAddress</b>	<b>PidTagOtherAddressStreet, PidTagOtherAddressCity, PidTagOtherAddressStateOrProvince, PidTagOtherAddressPostalCode, PidTagOtherAddressCountry, PidLidOtherAddressCountryCode</b>
<b>PidTagHomeAddressStreet</b>	<b>PidLidHomeAddress</b>
<b>PidLidWorkAddressStreet</b>	<b>PidLidWorkAddress</b>
<b>PidTagOtherAddressStreet</b>	<b>PidLidOtherAddress</b>
<b>PidTagHomeAddressCity</b>	<b>PidLidHomeAddress</b>

Changed property	Properties that SHOULD <29> be updated
PidLidWorkAddressCity	PidLidWorkAddress
PidTagOtherAddressCity	PidLidOtherAddress
PidTagHomeAddressStateOrProvince	PidLidHomeAddress
PidLidWorkAddressState	PidLidWorkAddress
PidTagOtherAddressStateOrProvince	PidLidOtherAddress
PidTagHomeAddressPostalCode	PidLidHomeAddress
PidLidWorkAddressPostalCode	PidLidWorkAddress
PidTagOtherAddressPostalCode	PidLidOtherAddress
PidTagHomeAddressCountry	PidLidHomeAddress
PidLidWorkAddressCountry	PidLidWorkAddress
PidTagOtherAddressCountry	PidLidOtherAddress
PidLidHomeAddressCountryCode	PidLidHomeAddress
PidLidWorkAddressCountryCode	PidLidWorkAddress
PidLidOtherAddressCountryCode	PidLidOtherAddress

**PidTagPostalAddress, PidTagStreetAddress, PidTagLocality, PidTagStateOrProvince, PidTagPostalCode, and PidTagCountry, PidLidAddressCountryCode** SHOULD NOT be set without also setting one of the other addresses (either home address, business address, or other address) and **PidTagPostalAddress**.

If the home address, business address, or other address is updated, and **PidTagPostalAddress** is set and the physical address that it maps to is changed, then the mailing address MUST be updated if appropriate. See section 2.2.1.3.9 for more details.

### 3.1.4.1.3.3 Modifying an Electronic Address Property

Electronic address **properties** MUST be modified at the same time in order to preserve their relationship. The following table specifies the properties that SHOULD be updated when

another property is changed (according to the definition of each property in section 2.2.1 of this specification). More than one condition can be met at the same time. The following table includes property names for the primary e-mail address only (**PidLidEmail1EmailType**), but the same logic also applies to the **PidLidEmail2EntryId** and **PidLidEmail3EntryId** properties.

Changed property	Additional conditions	Properties that SHOULD <30> be updated
<b>PidLidEmail1OriginalEntryId</b>	<b>PidLidEmail1OriginalEntryId</b> is now either an empty <b>PtypBinary</b> , or it is not set.	<b>PidLidEmail1DisplayName</b> , <b>PidLidEmail1EmailAddress</b> , <b>PidLidEmail1AddressType</b>
	<b>PidLidEmail1OriginalEntryId</b> is now a non-empty <b>PtypBinary</b> .	<b>PidLidEmail1EmailAddress</b> , <b>PidLidEmail1AddressType</b> , <b>PidLidEmail1DisplayName</b> , <b>PidLidEmail1OriginalDisplayName</b>
<b>PidLidEmail1DisplayName</b>	<b>PidLidEmail1OriginalEntryId</b> is a one-off <b>EntryId</b> .	<b>PidLidEmail1OriginalEntryId</b>
<b>PidLidEmail1AddressType</b>	<b>PidLidEmail1OriginalEntryId</b> is a one-off <b>EntryId</b> .	<b>PidLidEmail1OriginalEntryId</b>
<b>PidLidEmail1EmailAddress</b>	<b>PidLidEmail1OriginalEntryId</b> is a one-off <b>EntryId</b> .	<b>PidLidEmail1OriginalEntryId</b>
	None.	<b>PidLidEmail1OriginalDisplayName</b>
<b>PidLidEmail1OriginalDisplayName</b>	None.	None.

**PidLidEmail1OriginalDisplayName** SHOULD only be updated when the other e-mail properties are updated.

#### 3.1.4.1.3.4 Updating a FAX Number

The electronic fax **properties** MUST be modified at the same time to preserve their relationship. When one of the fax numbers (**PidTagPrimaryFaxNumber**,

**PidTagBusinessFaxNumber**, **PidTagHomeFaxNumber**) is defined, the following properties MUST be set, as specified in section 2.2.1 and the following table.

The fax properties SHOULD only be updated when the corresponding fax number is updated.

Fax number	Properties that SHOULD <31> be updated or defined
<b>PidTagPrimaryFaxNumber</b>	<b>PidLidFax1AddressType,</b> <b>PidLidFax1EmailAddress,</b> <b>PidLidFax1OriginalDisplayName,</b> <b>PidLidFax1OriginalEntryId</b>
<b>PidTagBusinessFaxNumber</b>	<b>PidLidFax2AddressType,</b> <b>PidLidFax2EmailAddress,</b> <b>PidLidFax2OriginalDisplayName,</b> <b>PidLidFax2OriginalEntryId</b>
<b>PidTagHomeFaxNumber</b>	<b>PidLidFax3AddressType,</b> <b>PidLidFax3EmailAddress,</b> <b>PidLidFax3OriginalDisplayName,</b> <b>PidLidFax3OriginalEntryId</b>

#### 3.1.4.1.3.5 Modifying an Event Property

Event **properties** MUST be modified at the same time to preserve their relationship.

The following table specifies the properties that SHOULD be updated or defined when another property is changed.

Changed property	Conditions	Properties that SHOULD<32> be updated or defined
<b>PidTagBirthday</b>	None.	<b>PidLidReferenceEntryId,</b> <b>PidLidBirthdayEventEntryId</b>  See the following paragraph for more details.
<b>PidTagWeddingAnniversary</b>	None.	<b>PidLidReferenceEntryId,</b> <b>PidLidAnniversaryEventEntryId</b>  See the following paragraph

Changed property	Conditions	Properties that SHOULD<32> be updated or defined
		for more details.
<b>PidLidBirthdayEventEntryId</b>	None.	<b>PidTagBirthday</b>
<b>PidLidAnniversaryEventEntryId</b>	None.	<b>PidTagWeddingAnniversary</b>
<b>PidTagNormalizedSubject</b>	<b>PidLidBirthdayEventEntryId</b> or <b>PidLidAnniversaryEventEntryId</b> is set.	Update the value of the <b>PidTagSubjectPrefix</b> property on the corresponding <b>Appointment</b> object to match the name of the contact.
<b>PidLidPrivate</b>	<b>PidLidBirthdayEventEntryId</b> or <b>PidLidAnniversaryEventEntryId</b> is set.	Update the value of the <b>PidLidPrivate</b> property on the corresponding <b>Appointment</b> object to match the one on the contact.

When the property **PidTagBirthday** is updated, the client SHOULD update the appointment associated with this contact's birthday (**PidLidBirthdayEventEntryId**) to match the time specified in **PidTagBirthday**. If no appointment has been created, the client SHOULD create an **Appointment** object, save the **Appointment** object's EntryId to **PidLidBirthdayEventEntryId**, and link the **Appointment** object to the **Contact** object using **PidLidContactLinkEntry**, **PidLidContactLinkSearchKey**, and **PidLidContactLinkName**, as specified in [MS-OXCMSG] section 2.2.1.20.

When the property **PidTagWeddingAnniversary** is updated, the client SHOULD update the appointment associated with this contact's anniversary (**PidLidAnniversaryEventEntryId**) to match the time specified in **PidTagWeddingAnniversary**. If no appointment has been created, the client SHOULD create an **Appointment** object, save the **Appointment** object's EntryId to **PidLidAnniversaryEventEntryId**, and link the **Appointment** object to the **Contact** object using **PidLidContactLinkEntry**, **PidLidContactLinkSearchKey**, and **PidLidContactLinkName**, as specified in [MS-OXCMSG] section 2.2.1.20.

#### 3.1.4.1.3.6 Modifying a Business Card Property

Business card **properties** MUST be modified at the same time as to preserve their relationship. The following table specifies which properties MUST be updated when another property is updated.

Changed property	Conditions	Properties that MUST be updated
<b>PidLidBusinessCardCardPicture</b>	On removal or addition.	<b>PidLidBusinessCardDisplayDefinition's ImageSource</b> MUST be updated to account for the card picture, as specified in section 2.2.2.7.2.1.
<b>PidLidBusinessCardDisplayDefinition</b>	When the <b>ImageSource</b> section of the buffer changes.	<b>PidLidBusinessCardCardPicture</b> MUST be added or removed.

#### 3.1.4.1.3.7 Modifying a Contact Photo Property

Changed property	Conditions	Properties that MUST be updated
<b>PidLidBusinessCardCardPicture</b>	On removal or addition.	<b>PidLidBusinessCardDisplayDefinition's ImageSource</b> MUST be updated to account for the Card Picture, as specified in section 2.2.2.7.2.1.
<b>PidLidBusinessCardDisplayDefinition</b>	When the <b>ImageSource</b> section of the buffer changes.	<b>PidLidBusinessCardCardPicture</b> MUST be added or removed.

### 3.1.4.2 Personal Distribution List Events

The following events pertain to **Personal Distribution List objects**.

#### 3.1.4.2.1 Creating a Personal Distribution List

To create a **Contact object**, the server or client creates a **Message object** ([MS-OXCMSG] section 4.2), sets **properties** in accordance with the requirements in section 2.2.2 of this specification and [MS-OXCPRPT], and saves the resulting **Message** object as described in [MS-OXCMSG] section 4.8.



### 3.1.4.2.2 Deleting a Personal Distribution List

**Personal Distribution List objects** have no special semantics in relation to deletion beyond what is specified in [MS-OXCFOOLD].

### 3.1.4.2.3 Modifying a Personal Distribution List

When modifying a **Personal Distribution List object**, the client or server opens a **Message object** [MS-OXCMSG], modifies any of the **properties** in accordance with the requirements in section 2 and sections 3.1.4.2.3.1 through 3.1.4.2.3.4 of this specification, and [MS-OXCPRPT], and saves the **Message** object as described in [MS-OXCMSG] section 4.8.

It is possible that personal distribution lists contain circular references to one another. Such circular references SHOULD be avoided but are permitted under this protocol, and the application MUST be able to handle circular references.

#### 3.1.4.2.3.1 Naming a Personal Distribution List

When the application changes the name of a personal distribution list, either by user input or by other means, the following properties MUST be updated.

Property	Value
<b>PidTagDisplayName</b>	The name of the <b>Personal Distribution List object</b> .
<b>PidLidDistributionListName</b>	The name of the <b>Personal Distribution List object</b> .
<b>PidLidFileUnder</b>	The name of the <b>Personal Distribution List object</b> .
<b>PidLidFileUnderId</b>	This MUST be set to "0xffffffff".
<b>PidTagNormalizedSubject</b>	This MUST be set to the same value as <b>PidLidDistributionListName</b> .

#### 3.1.4.2.3.2 Adding a Member to a Personal Distribution List

**Personal Distribution List objects** SHOULD NOT contain duplicate entries for the same members. Whenever a member is added to a personal distribution list, the application SHOULD check that the new member isn't already in the list. Then the application MUST update **PidLidDistributionListMembers** and **PidLidDistributionListOneOffMembers**.

The **EntryId** corresponding to the member MUST be added to **PidLidDistributionListMembers**, and the **one-off EntryId** corresponding to the member

MUST be added to **PidLidDistributionListOneOffMembers**. The new values MUST be added such that the entry is in the same position of both multi-valued **properties**.

After updating these properties, the application SHOULD update the **PidLidDistributionListChecksum** property, as specified in section 3.1.4.2.3.4.

#### 3.1.4.2.3.3 Removing a Member from a Personal Distribution List

Whenever a member is removed from a personal distribution list, the application MUST update **PidLidDistributionListMembers** and **PidLidDistributionListOneOffMembers**.

The **EntryId** corresponding to the member MUST be removed from **PidLidDistributionListMembers**, and the **one-off EntryId** corresponding to the member MUST be removed from **PidLidDistributionListOneOffMembers**.

After updating these **properties**, the application SHOULD update the **PidLidDistributionListChecksum** property, as specified in section 3.1.4.2.3.4.

#### 3.1.4.2.3.4 Updating the Checksum of a Personal Distribution List

Whenever a member is added to or removed from a personal distribution list, the value of the **property PidLidDistributionListChecksum** SHOULD <33> be updated. The checksum MUST be calculated starting with a seed value of “0x00000000” and then iterating through each byte of the each **PtypBinary** value in the multi-valued **PidLidDistributionListMembers** property. Use the following algorithm to update **PidLidDistributionListChecksum** value (where CRC32 is defined in [ISO/IEC 8802-3]).

```
SET CheckSum = 0
FOR EACH PtypBinaryValue in PidLidDistributionListMembers
    FOR EACH byteValue in PtypBinaryValue
        Checksum = CRC32(Checksum, byteValue)
    ENDFOR
ENDFOR
```

### 3.1.5 Message Processing Events and Sequencing Rules

None.

### 3.1.6 Timer Events

None.

### 3.1.7 Other Local Events

None.

## 4 Protocol Examples

### 4.1 Creating a Contact

A user creates a contact with a name (Jacqueline Haddad), e-mail address (someone@example.com), and phone number (555-1234), and then saves it. The following is a description of what a client might do to accomplish the user's intentions, and the responses a server might return.

Before manipulating **Contact objects**, the client needs to ask the server to perform a mapping from named **properties** to property identifiers, using **RopGetPropertyIdsFromNames**:

Property	Property set GUID	Name ID
PidLidFileUnderList	{00062004-0000-0000-c000-000000000046}	0x8026
PidLidAutoLog	{00062004-0000-0000-c000-000000000046}	0x8025
PidLidAddressBookProviderEmailList	{00062004-0000-0000-c000-000000000046}	0x8028
PidLidAddressBookProviderArrayType	{00062004-0000-0000-c000-000000000046}	0x8029
PidLidFileUnder	{00062004-0000-0000-c000-000000000046}	0x8005
PidLidFileUnderId	{00062004-0000-0000-c000-000000000046}	0x8006
PidLidContactCharacterSet	{00062004-0000-0000-c000-000000000046}	0x8023
PidLidEmail1DisplayName	{00062004-0000-0000-c000-000000000046}	0x8080
PidLidEmail1AddressType	{00062004-0000-0000-c000-000000000046}	0x8082
PidLidEmail1EmailAddress	{00062004-0000-0000-c000-000000000046}	0x8083
PidLidEmail1OriginalDisplayName	{00062004-0000-0000-c000-000000000046}	0x8084
PidLidEmail1OriginalEntryId	{00062004-0000-0000-c000-000000000046}	0x8085

The server returns the following property IDs in response to **RopGetPropertyIdsFromNames**.

Property	Property ID
PidLidFileUnderList	0x827b

Property	Property ID
<b>PidLidAutoLog</b>	0x8280
<b>PidLidAddressBookProviderEmailList</b>	0x81d4
<b>PidLidAddressBookProviderArrayType</b>	0x81d5
<b>PidLidFileUnder</b>	0x8016
<b>PidLidFileUnderId</b>	0x81da
<b>PidLidContactCharacterSet</b>	0x8286
<b>PidLidEmail1DisplayName</b>	0x 8013
<b>PidLidEmail1AddressType</b>	0x81ce
<b>PidLidEmail1EmailAddress</b>	0x 8010
<b>PidLidEmail1OriginalDisplayName</b>	0x801f
<b>PidLidEmail1OriginalEntryId</b>	0x81cf

To create a **Contact** object, the client uses **RopCreateMessage** ([MS-OXCMSG] section 2.2.3.2). The server returns a success code and a handle to a **Message object**.

After the user has input his content for the **Contact** object, the client uses **RopSetProperties** ([MS-OXCPRPT] section 2.2.5) to transmit the user's data to the server.

Property	Property type	Data	Meaning
<b>PidTagDisplayNamePrefix</b>	PtypString	00 00	""
<b>PidTagSurname</b>	PtypString	48 00 61 00 64 00 64 00 61 00 64 00 00 00	"Haddad"
<b>PidTagMiddleName</b>	PtypString	00 00	""
<b>PidTagGivenName</b>	PtypString	4a 00 61 00 63 00 71 00 75 00 65 00 6c 00 69 00 6e 00 65 00 00 00	"Jacqueline"
<b>PidLidFileUnderList</b>	PtypMultipleInteger32	05 00 00 00 17 80 00 00 37 80 00 00 16 3a 00 00 19 80 00 00 18 80 00 00	cValues: 0x00000005 lp1: {0x00008017; 0x00008037; 0x00003a16; 0x00008019; 0x00008018}
<b>PidLidAddressBookProviderEmailList</b>	PtypMultipleInteger32	01 00 00 00 00 00 00 00	cValues: 0x00000001 lp1: {0x00000000}
<b>PidLidAddressBookProviderArrayType</b>	PtypInteger32	0x00000001	Email1 is defined

Property	Property type	Data	Meaning
PidLidFileUnder	PtypString	48 00 61 00 64 00 64 00 61 00 64 00 2c 00 20 00 4a 00 61 00 63 00 71 00 75 00 65 00 6c 00 69 00 6e 00 65 00 00 00	"Haddad, Jacqueline"
PidLidFileUnderId	PtypInteger32	0x00008017	PidLidFileUnder SHOULD be "<PidTagSurname>, <PidTagGivenName> <PidTagMiddleName>"
PidTagGeneration	PtypString	00 00	""
PidTagInitials	PtypString	4a 00 2e 00 48 00 2e 00 00 00	"J.H."
PidLidAutoLog	PtypBoolean	0x00	FALSE
PidTagBusinessTelephoneNumber	PtypString	35 00 35 00 35 00 2d 00 31 00 32 00 33 00 34 00 00	"555-1234"
PidLidCharacterSet	PtypInteger32	0x00000100	US Character set
PidTagDisplayName	PtypString	4a 00 61 00 63 00 71 00 75 00 65 00 6c 00 69 00 6e 00 65 00 20 00 48 00 61 00 64 00 64 00 61 00 64 00 00 00	"Jacqueline Haddad"
PidLidEmailDisplayName	PtypString	75 00 73 00 65 00 72 00 31 00 30 00 20 00 28 00 75 00 73 00 65 00 72 00 31 00 30 00 40 00 73 00 7a 00 66 00 6b 00 75 00 6b 00 2d 00 64 00 6f 00 6d 00 2e 00 65 00 78 00 61 00 6d 00 70 00 6c 00 65 00 2e 00 63 00 6f 00 6d 00 29 00 00 00	"user10 (user10@szfkuk- dom.example.com)"
PidLidEmailAddressType	PtypString	45 00 58 00 00 00	"EX"
PidLidEmailAddress	PtypString	2f 00 6f 00 3d 00 46 00 69 00 72 00 73 00 74 00 20 00 4f 00 72 00 67 00 61 00 6e 00 69 00 7a 00 61 00 74 00 69 00 6f 00 6e 00 2f 00 6f 00 75 00 3d 00 45 00 78 00 63 00 68 00 61 00 6e 00 67 00 65 00 20 00 41 00 64 00 6d 00 69 00 6e 00 69 00 73 00 74 00 72 00 61 00 74 00 69 00 76 00 65 00	"/o=First Organization/ou=Exchange Administrative Group (FYDIBOHF23SPDLT)/cn=Reci- pients/cn=user10"

Property	Property type	Data	Meaning
		20 00 47 00 72 00 6f 00 75 00 70 00 20 00 28 00 46 00 59 00 44 00 49 00 42 00 4f 00 48 00 46 00 32 00 33 00 53 00 50 00 44 00 4c 00 54 00 29 00 2f 00 63 00 6e 00 3d 00 52 00 65 00 63 00 69 00 70 00 69 00 65 00 6e 00 74 00 73 00 2f 00 63 00 6e 00 3d 00 75 00 73 00 65 00 72 00 31 00 30 00 00 00	
PidLidEmail1Original DisplayName	PtypString	75 00 73 00 65 00 72 00 31 00 30 00 40 00 73 00 7a 00 66 00 6b 00 75 00 6b 00 2d 00 64 00 6f 00 6d 00 2e 00 65 00 78 00 61 00 6d 00 70 00 6c 00 65 00 2e 00 63 00 6f 00 6d 00 00 00	"user10@szfkuk- dom.example.com"
PidLidEmail1Original EntryId	PtypBinary	7d 00 00 00 DC A7 40 C8 C0 42 10 1A B4 B9 08 00 2B 2F E1 82 01 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 2F 6F 3D 46 69 72 73 74 20 4F 72 67 61 6E 69 7A 61 74 69 6F 6E 2F 6F 75 3D 45 78 63 68 61 6E 67 65 20 41 64 6D 69 6E 69 73 74 72 61 74 69 76 65 20 47 72 6F 75 70 20 28 46 59 44 49 42 4F 48 46 32 33 53 50 44 4C 54 29 2F 63 6E 3D 52 65 63 69 70 69 65 6E 74 73 2F 63 6E 3D 75 73 65 72 31 30 00	Size: 125 bytes ....@..B .....+/ ..... ../o=Fir st Organ ization/ ou=Excha nge Admi nistrati ve Group (FYDIBO HF23SPDL T)/cn=Re cipients /cn=user 10.
PidTagRtfCompressed	PtypBinary	e6 14 E2 14 00 00 93 52 00 00 4C 5A 46 75 62 F8 7E BB 07 00 06 01 01 0B 60 6E 67 31 30 32 66 35 00 64 00 72 63 70 0D D0 0E 00 32 05 0C 60 63 0D 44 66 33 31 35 30 42 37 00 F5 73 74 73 68 05 70 62 74 ... (remainder of property excluded for brevity)	Size: 5350 bytes ....R.. LzFub.~. .....`n g102f5.d .rcp.... 2..`c.Df 3150B7.. stsh.pbt
PidTagMessageClass	PtypString	49 00 50 00 4d 00 2e 00 43 00 6f 00 6e 00 74 00 61 00 63 00 74 00 00 00	"IPM.Contact"
PidTagIconIndex	PtypInteger32	00 20 00 00	512
PidTagSubjectPrefix	PtypString	00	""

Property	Property type	Data	Meaning
PidTagSubject	PtypString	4a 00 61 00 63 00 71 00 75 00 65 00 6c 00 69 00 6e 00 65 00 20 00 48 00 61 00 64 00 64 00 61 00 64 00 00 00	"Jacqueline Haddad"

When the user is ready to save his or her changes, the client uses **RopSaveChanges** to commit the properties on the server.

The values of some properties will change during the execution of **RopSaveChanges**; however, none of the properties that change are specified contact properties.

## 4.2 Creating a Personal Distribution List

A user creates a personal distribution list that contains the previous sample contact and another e-mail address (user1@example.com). The following is a description of what a client might do to accomplish the user's intentions, and the responses a server might return.

Before manipulating **Contact objects**, the client needs to ask the server to perform a mapping from named **properties** to property identifiers, using **RopGetPropertyIdsFromNames** ([MS-OXCPRPT] section 2.2.12).

Property	Property set GUID	Name ID
PidLidAutoLog	{00062004-0000-0000-c000-000000000046}	0x8025
PidLidAddressBookProviderArrayType	{00062004-0000-0000-c000-000000000046}	0x8029
PidLidFileUnder	{00062004-0000-0000-c000-000000000046}	0x8005
PidLidFileUnderId	{00062004-0000-0000-c000-000000000046}	0x8006
PidLidDistributionListName	{00062004-0000-0000-c000-000000000046}	0x8053
PidLidDistributionListChecksum	{00062004-0000-0000-c000-000000000046}	0x804c
PidLidDistributionListMembers	{00062004-0000-0000-c000-000000000046}	0x8055
PidLidDistributionListOneOffMembers	{00062004-0000-0000-c000-000000000046}	0x8054

The server returns the following property IDs in response to **RopGetPropertyIdsFromNames**.

Property	Property ID
PidLidAutoLog	0x8280
PidLidAddressBookProviderArrayType	0x81d5
PidLidFileUnder	0x8016
PidLidFileUnderId	0x81da
PidLidDistributionListName	0x81c9

Property	Property ID
PidLidDistributionListChecksum	0x81c7
PidLidDistributionListMembers	0x81c8
PidLidDistributionListOneOffMembers	0x81ca

To create a **Personal Distribution List object**, the client uses **RopCreateMessage** ([MS-OXCMSG] section 2.2.3.2). The server returns a success code and a handle to a **Message object**.

After the user has input content for the **Personal Distribution List object**, the client uses **RopSetProperties** ([MS-OXCPRPT] section 2.2.5) to transmit his data to the server.

Property	Property type	Data	Meaning
PidTagDisplayNamePrefix	PtypString	00 00	""
PidLidAddressBookProviderArrayType	PtypInteger32	0x00000000	0
PidLidFileUnder	PtypString	46 00 72 00 69 00 65 00 6e 00 64 00 73 00 00 00	"Friends"
PidLidFileUnderId	PtypInteger32	0xffffffff	-1
PidLidAutoLog	PtypBoolean	0x00	FALSE
PidTagDisplayName	PtypString	46 00 72 00 69 00 65 00 6e 00 64 00 73 00 00 00	Friends
PidLidDistributionListName	PtypString	46 00 72 00 69 00 65 00 6e 00 64 00 73 00 00 00	Friends
PidLidDistributionListChecksum	PtypInteger32	0xd4b0223a	-726654406
PidLidDistributionListMembers	PtypMultipleBinary	02 00 00 00 64 00 00 00 00 00 81 2b 1f a4 be a3 10 19 9d 6e 00 dd 01 0f 54 02 00 00 01 80 54 00 68 00 6f 00 6d 00 61 00 73 00 20 00 48 00 61 00 6d 00 62 00 6f 00 72 00 67 00 00 00 53 00 4d 00 54 00 50 00 00 00 75 00 73 00 65 00 72 00 31 00 40 00 65 00 78 00 61 00 6d 00 70 00 6c 00 65 00 2e 00 63 00 6f 00 6d 00 00 00  5b 00 00 00 00 00 c0 91 ad d3 51 9d cf 11 a4 a9 00 aa 00 47 fa a4 c3 00 00 00 00 c2 42 42 82 60 00 16 47 ad a9 5c 07 77 b7 4b e2 07 00 61 2a 7b ab 49 f6 4e 4b 9c 52 db fb 5a 53 aa 1c 00 00 00 f0 4e a6 00 00 61 2a 7b	2 binary large objects (BLOBs) to follow BLOB1 Size: 100 bytes .....+.. .....n.. ..T..... T.h.o.m. a.s. .H. a.m.b.o. r.g...S. M.T.P... u.s.e.r. l.@.e.x. a.m.p.l. e...c.o. m...  BLOB2 Size:91 bytes ..... Q.....



Property	Property type	Data	Meaning
		ab 49 f6 4e 4b 9c 52 db fb 5a 53 aa 1c 00 00 00 f0 d5 b0 00 00	.G..... ..BB.`.. G..\w.K ...a*{.I .NK.R..Z S.....N ...a*{.I .NK.R..Z S..... ...
<b>PidLidDistributionListOneOffMembers</b>	<b>PtypMultipleBinary</b>	02 00 00 00 64 00 00 00 00 00 81 2b 1f a4 be a3 10 19 9d 6e 00 dd 01 0f 54 02 00 00 01 80 54 00 68 00 6f 00 6d 00 61 00 73 00 20 00 48 00 61 00 6d 00 62 00 6f 00 72 00 67 00 00 00 53 00 4d 00 54 00 50 00 00 00 75 00 73 00 65 00 72 00 31 00 40 00 65 00 78 00 61 00 6d 00 70 00 6c 00 65 00 2e 00 63 00 6f 00 6d 00 00 00  ac 00 00 00 00 00 81 2b 1f a4 be a3 10 19 9d 6e 00 dd 01 0f 54 02 00 00 01 80 75 00 73 00 65 00 72 00 31 00 30 00 20 00 28 00 75 00 73 00 65 00 72 00 31 00 30 00 40 00 73 00 7a 00 66 00 6b 00 75 00 6b 00 2d 00 64 00 6f 00 6d 00 2e 00 65 00 78 00 6a 00 6d 00 70 00 6c 00 65 00 2e 00 63 00 6f 00 6d 00 29 00 00 00 53 00 4d 00 54 00 50 00 00 00 75 00 73 00 65 00 72 00 31 00 30 00 40 00 73 00 7a 00 66 00 6b 00 75 00 6b 00 2d 00 64 00 6f 00 6d 00 2e 00 65 00 78 00 6a 00 6d 00 70 00 6c 00 65 00 2e 00 63 00 6f 00 6d 00 00 00	2 BLOBs to follow BLOB1 Size: 100 bytes .....+.. .....n.. ..T..... T.h.o.m. a.s. .H. a.m.b.o. r.g...S. M.T.P... u.s.e.r. l.@.e.x. a.m.p.l. e...c.o. m...  BLOB2 Size: 172 bytes .....+.. .....n.. ..T..... u.s.e.r. 1.0. .(. u.s.e.r. 1.0.@.s. z.f.k.u. k.-.d.o. m...e.x. a.m.p.l. e...c.o. m.)...S. M.T.P... u.s.e.r. 1.0.@.s. z.f.k.u. k.-.d.o. m...e.x. a.m.p.l. e...c.o. m...
<b>PidTagMessageClass</b>	<b>PtypString</b>	49 00 50 00 4d 00 2e 00 44 00 69 00 73 00 74 00 4c 00 69 00 73 00 74 00 00 00	"IPM.DistList"
<b>PidTagIconIndex</b>	<b>PtypInteger32</b>	0x00000202	514
<b>PidTagSubjectPrefix</b>	<b>PtypString</b>	00 00	""
<b>PidTagSubject</b>	<b>PtypString</b>	46 00 72 00 69 00 65 00 6e 00 64 00 73 00 00 00	"Friends"

When the user is ready to save his or her changes, the client uses **RopSaveChanges** to commit the **properties** on the server.

The values of some properties will change during the execution of **RopSaveChanges**; however, none of the properties that change are specified contact properties.

## 5 Security

### 5.1 Security Considerations for Implementers

There are no special security considerations specific to the Contact Object Protocol. General security considerations pertaining to the underlying transport apply, as specified in [MS-OXCMSG] and [MS-OXCPRPT].

### 5.2 Index of Security Parameters

None.

## 6 Appendix A: Office/Exchange Behavior

The information in this specification is applicable to the following versions of Office/Exchange:

- Office 2003 with Service Pack 3 applied
- Exchange 2003 with Service Pack 2 applied
- Office 2007 with Service Pack 1 applied
- Exchange 2007 with Service Pack 1 applied

Exceptions, if any, are noted below. Unless otherwise specified, any statement of optional behavior in this specification prescribed using the terms SHOULD or SHOULD NOT implies Office/Exchange behavior in accordance with the SHOULD or SHOULD NOT prescription. Unless otherwise specified, the term MAY implies that Office/Exchange does not follow the prescription.

---

<1> Section 2.2: Outlook 2003 SP3 and Outlook 2007 SP1 set the following **properties** regardless of user input; their values have no meaning in the context of this protocol.

**PidLidAgingDontAgeMe, PidLidCurrentVersion, PidLidCurrentVersionName, PidLidValidFlagStringProof, PidTagAlternateRecipientAllowed, PidTagclientSubmitTime, PidTagDeleteAfterSubmit, PidTagImportance, PidTagMessageDeliveryTime, PidTagMessageLocaleID, PidTagOriginatorDeliveryReportRequested, PidLidSideEffects, PidTagPriority, PidTagReadReceiptRequested, PidTagSensitivity**

---

<2> Section 2.2: Outlook 2007 SP1 sets the following **properties** regardless of user input; their values have no meaning in the context of this protocol: **PidLidReminderSet**, **PidLidTaskActualEffort**, **PidLidTaskComplete**, **PidLidTaskAssigner**, **PidLidTaskAcceptanceState**, **PidLidTaskEstimatedEffort**, **PidLidTaskFFixOffline**, **PidLidTaskFRecurring**, **PidLidTaskMode**, **PidLidTaskNoCompute**, **PidLidTaskOrdinal**, **PidLidTaskOwnership**, **PidLidTaskRole**, **PidLidTaskState**, **PidLidTaskStatus**, **PidLidTaskVersion**, and **PidLidTeamTask**.

<3> Section 2.2: Outlook 2003 SP3 and Outlook 2007 SP1 sometimes set the following **properties**; they SHOULD be ignored by the client and the server: **PidLidEmail1RichTextFormat**, **PidLidEmail2RichTextFormat**, **PidLidEmail3RichTextFormat**, and **PidLidReferredBy**.

<4> Section 2.2.1.1.12: This table shows the format that the **PtypString** property **PidLidFileUnder** SHOULD be in, if all of the **properties** are present. If a **property** is not present, the separator characters surrounding it MAY be removed by the application.

In cases where the format string shows **PidTagSurname** before **PidTagGivenName**, Outlook 2003 SP3 and Outlook 2007 SP1 move portions of **PidTagSurname** such as “van ” or “de ” so that they immediately follow **PidTagMiddleName** if that property is present and part of the format string, or so that they immediately follow **PidTagGivenName**, if that property is present and part of the format string.

<5> Section 2.2.1.1.13: The **PidLidFileUnderList** property is set by Outlook 2003 SP3 and Outlook 2007 SP1, but it is never used by either Outlook 2003 SP3 and Outlook 2007 SP1, or Exchange Server 2007 SP1 or Exchange Server 2003 SP2.

<6> Section 2.2.1.2: Outlook 2003 SP3 and Outlook 2007 SP1 set the **PidLidAddressBookProviderEmailList** and **PidLidAddressBookProviderArrayType** and **Primary Fax**, **Business Fax**, or **Home Fax** properties only if they are able to interpret the value of the **PidTagPrimaryFaxNumber**, **PidTagBusinessFaxNumber**, or **PidTagHomeFaxNumber** property, respectively, as an actual fax phone number.

Exchange 2007 SP1 sets the **PidLidAddressBookProviderEmailList** and **PidLidAddressBookProviderArrayType** properties whenever the **FaxNumber string** property is set.

Exchange 2003 SP2 always sets the **PidLidAddressBookProviderArrayType** property to “0x00000000” and never sets the **PidLidAddressBookProviderEmailList** property unless an e-mail address is defined for the contact.

<7> Section 2.2.1.2.2: Common **address types** used by Outlook and Exchange are “SMTP” and “EX”, but can be any of the strings returned from **RopAddressTypes**, or even a third-party defined string.

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<8> Section 2.2.1.2.3: Each **address type** has a specific format. The format of “EX” e-mail addresses is specified in [RFC2247]. The format of “SMTP” e-mail addresses is specified in [RFC821]. The e-mail type string is intended to provide an avenue for various third-party delivery mechanisms to define their own e-mail format. A **Contact object** is simply used as storage for these values, and e-mail types and e-mail addresses have no special meaning in the context of this protocol.

<9> Section 2.2.1.2.11: Outlook 2003 SP3 and Outlook 2007 SP1 set this multi-valued **LONG property** to contain the three values “0x0008080”, “0x0008090”, and “0x00080A0” whenever one e-mail address is defined. Exchange 2003 SP2 and Exchange 2007 SP1 do not set this property.

<10> Section 2.2.1.2.12: The fact that there are two properties (**PidLidAddressBookProviderEmailList** and **PidLidAddressBookProviderArrayType**) containing similar information is an application optimization.

<11> Section 2.2.1.3.1: Outlook 2003 SP3, Outlook 2007 SP1, Exchange 2003 SP2, and Exchange 2007 SP1 also use this **property** to store the post office box part of the address, if it exists.

<12> Section 2.2.1.3.7: Outlook 2003 SP3, Outlook 2007 SP1, Exchange 2003 SP2 and Exchange 2007 SP1 do not use the post office box **properties** when generating the full address, or when parsing the full address into components. Instead, they place the post office box data as part of the street address.

<13> Section 2.2.1.6.4: Outlook 2003 SP3 and Outlook 2007 SP1 always set this **property** to an empty string.

<14> Section 2.2.1.7: The business card **properties** are only implemented in Outlook 2007 SP1 and are ignored by Outlook 2003 SP3 and the server.

<15> Section 2.2.1.7.1.1.1: Outlook 2007 SP1 sets the **MajorVersion** to “0x03” and the **MinorVersion** to “0x00”.

<16> Section 2.2.1.8: **Contact Photo** properties are only used by Outlook 2003 SP3, Outlook 2007 SP1, and Exchange 2007 SP1.

<17> Section 2.2.1.8.2: If there is more than one attachment that has this property set, the application is free to pick any of the marked attachments as the contact photo.

<18> Section 2.2.1.9.1: This **property** can be used to detect when a **Message object** is a copy of an earlier original (when the value of **PidLidReferenceEID** is not the same as the **EntryId** of the **Contact object**).

<19> Section 2.2.1.9.11: The value of this **property** is not used by either the client or the server.

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<20> Section 2.2.1.9.16: The value of this **property** is not used by either the client or the server.

<21> Section 2.2.1.9.18: For US English, Outlook 2003 SP3 and Outlook 2007 SP1 set this value to the more generic “0x00000100”, denoting a “Western” character set. Exchange 2003 SP2 and Exchange 2007 SP1 do not set or use this **property**.

<22> Section 2.2.1.10.1: Outlook 2003 SP3 and Outlook 2007 SP1 use the value of the **PidTagNormalizedSubject** property as the caption of the window displaying information about this contact. The value of the very similar **PidTagDisplayName** property might contain characters that cannot be displayed as a window caption.

<23> Section 2.2.2.1.2: For a newly-created distribution list without a name at all, Outlook 2003 SP3 and Outlook 2007 SP1 do not set the property **PidLidDistributionListName** to any value. In the same scenario, Outlook 2003 SP3 and Outlook 2007 SP1 set **PidTagDisplayName** to the string containing just a terminating NULL character. In every other case, Outlook 2003 SP3 and Outlook 2007 SP1 keep these two **properties** the same. Exchange 2003 SP2 and Exchange 2007 SP1 never set this **property**.

<24> Section 2.2.2.1.4: Exchange 2007 SP1 sets this **property** to 0 when it creates a distribution list.

<25> Section 2.2.2.2.2: Exchange 2003 SP2 does not set or update this **property**.

<26> Section 2.2.2.2.3: Exchange 2003 SP2 and Exchange 2007 SP1 do not set or update this **property**.

<27> Section 2.2.2.3.1: Exchange 2003 SP2 and Exchange 2007 SP1 do not set this **property**.

<28> Section 3.1.4.1.3.1: Not all **properties** will need to be updated every time. Applications **MUST** use the specifications in section 2.2.1.1 to determine whether an update is required.

<29> Section 3.1.4.1.3.2: Not all **properties** will need to be updated every time. Applications **MUST** use the specifications in section 2.2.1.3 to determine whether an update is required.

<30> Section 3.1.4.1.3.3: Not all **properties** will need to be updated every time. Applications **MUST** use the specifications in section 2.2.1.2 to determine whether an update is required.

<31> Section 3.1.4.1.3.4: Not all **properties** will need to be updated every time. Applications **MUST** use the specifications in section 2.2.1.2 to determine whether an update is required.

<32> Section 3.1.4.1.3.5: Not all **properties** will need to be updated every time. Applications **MUST** use the specifications in section 2.2.1.5 to determine whether an update is required.

<33> Section 3.1.4.2.3.4: Exchange 2003 SP2 and Server 2007 SP1 do not update this **property**.

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