

[MS-ESREST]:

Excel Services REST Protocol

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Revision Summary

Date	Revision History	Revision Class	Comments
2/19/2010	1.0	Major	Initial Availability.
3/31/2010	1.01	Editorial	Revised and edited the technical content
4/30/2010	1.02	Editorial	Revised and edited the technical content
6/7/2010	1.03	Editorial	Revised and edited the technical content
6/29/2010	1.04	Editorial	Changed language and formatting in the technical content.
7/23/2010	1.04	None	No changes to the meaning, language, or formatting of the technical content.
9/27/2010	1.04	None	No changes to the meaning, language, or formatting of the technical content.
11/15/2010	1.04	None	No changes to the meaning, language, or formatting of the technical content.
12/17/2010	1.04	None	No changes to the meaning, language, or formatting of the technical content.
3/18/2011	1.04	None	No changes to the meaning, language, or formatting of the technical content.
6/10/2011	1.04	None	No changes to the meaning, language, or formatting of the technical content.
1/20/2012	2.0	Major	Significantly changed the technical content.
4/11/2012	2.0	None	No changes to the meaning, language, or formatting of the technical content.
7/16/2012	2.0	None	No changes to the meaning, language, or formatting of the technical content.
9/12/2012	2.0	None	No changes to the meaning, language, or formatting of the technical content.
10/8/2012	2.0.1	Editorial	Changed language and formatting in the technical content.
2/11/2013	3.0	Major	Significantly changed the technical content.
7/30/2013	4.0	Major	Significantly changed the technical content.
11/18/2013	4.1	Minor	Clarified the meaning of the technical content.
2/10/2014	4.1	None	No changes to the meaning, language, or formatting of the technical content.
4/30/2014	4.2	Minor	Clarified the meaning of the technical content.
7/31/2014	4.2	None	No changes to the meaning, language, or formatting of the technical content.
10/30/2014	4.3	Minor	Clarified the meaning of the technical content.
2/26/2016	5.0	Major	Significantly changed the technical content.
7/15/2016	5.0	None	No changes to the meaning, language, or formatting of the

Date	Revision History	Revision Class	Comments
			technical content.
9/14/2016	5.0	None	No changes to the meaning, language, or formatting of the technical content.
7/24/2018	6.0	Major	Significantly changed the technical content.
10/1/2018	7.0	Major	Significantly changed the technical content.
3/19/2019	7.0	None	No changes to the meaning, language, or formatting of the technical content.
7/20/2021	8.0	Major	Significantly changed the technical content.
10/5/2021	9.0	Major	Significantly changed the technical content.
2/15/2022	9.0	None	No changes to the meaning, language, or formatting of the technical content.

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1 Introduction

The Excel Services REST Protocol extensions to the Atom Publishing Protocol (AtomPub) [\[RFC5023\]](#) and its extensions specified in the Open Data Protocol (ODATA) Specification [\[MS-ODATA\]](#) enable applications to expose spreadsheet data, using common Web technologies, as a data service that can be consumed by clients within corporate networks and across the Internet.

Sections 1.5, 1.8, 1.9, 2, and 3 of this specification are normative. All other sections and examples in this specification are informative.

1.1 Glossary

This document uses the following terms:

atom feed: An **XML** structure that contains metadata about content, such as the language version and the date when the content was last modified, and is sent to subscribers by using the Atom Publishing Protocol (AtomPub), as described in [\[RFC4287\]](#).

cell: A box that is formed by the intersection of a **row** and a column in a worksheet or a table. A cell can contain numbers, strings, and formulas, and various formats can be applied to that data.

cell error value: Any of a number of special values that are returned as a result of an unsuccessful formula calculation.

data culture: The language that is used to specify number formatting for data.

formula: A logical equation or function that produces a result in a spreadsheet application.

HTML fragment: Lines of text that adhere to HTML tag rules, as described in [\[HTML\]](#), but do not have processing instructions or any other type of header information.

Hypertext Markup Language (HTML): An application of the Standard Generalized Markup Language (SGML) that uses tags to mark elements in a document, as described in [\[HTML\]](#).

JavaScript Object Notation (JSON): A text-based, data interchange format that is used to transmit structured data, typically in Asynchronous JavaScript + XML (AJAX) web applications, as described in [\[RFC7159\]](#). The JSON format is based on the structure of ECMAScript (Jscript, JavaScript) objects.

list: An organization of a region of cells into a tabular structure in a workbook.

named range: See defined name.

PivotTable: An interactive table that summarizes large amounts of data from various sources by using format and calculation methods. Row and column headings can be rotated to view different summaries of the source data, filter the data, or display detail data for specific areas.

published item: A specific named object that is in a published workbook.

range: An addressable region that is in a workbook. A range typically consists of zero or more cells and represents a single, contiguous rectangle of cells on a single sheet.

row: A single set of data that is displayed horizontally in a worksheet or a table.

slicer: A mechanism that is used to filter data in one or more PivotTable reports or cube functions.

table: A **list** that is defined in a workbook.

UI culture: The language that is used to display strings and graphical elements in a user interface.

Uniform Resource Locator (URL): A string of characters in a standardized format that identifies a document or resource on the World Wide Web. The format is as specified in [\[RFC1738\]](#).

Web Services Description Language (WSDL): An XML format for describing network services as a set of endpoints that operate on messages that contain either document-oriented or procedure-oriented information. The operations and messages are described abstractly and are bound to a concrete network protocol and message format in order to define an endpoint. Related concrete endpoints are combined into abstract endpoints, which describe a network service. WSDL is extensible, which allows the description of endpoints and their messages regardless of the message formats or network protocols that are used.

workbook: A container for a collection of sheets.

workbook file: A file that contains a byte stream representation of a workbook.

worksheet: A single logical container for a set of tabular data and other objects in a workbook.

XML: The Extensible Markup Language, as described in [\[XML1.0\]](#).

XML namespace: A collection of names that is used to identify elements, types, and attributes in XML documents identified in a URI reference [\[RFC3986\]](#). A combination of XML namespace and local name allows XML documents to use elements, types, and attributes that have the same names but come from different sources. For more information, see [\[XMLNS-2ED\]](#).

XML schema: A description of a type of XML document that is typically expressed in terms of constraints on the structure and content of documents of that type, in addition to the basic syntax constraints that are imposed by **XML** itself. An XML schema provides a view of a document type at a relatively high level of abstraction.

MAY, SHOULD, MUST, SHOULD NOT, MUST NOT: These terms (in all caps) are used as defined in [\[RFC2119\]](#). All statements of optional behavior use either MAY, SHOULD, or SHOULD NOT.

1.2 References

Links to a document in the Microsoft Open Specifications library point to the correct section in the most recently published version of the referenced document. However, because individual documents in the library are not updated at the same time, the section numbers in the documents may not match. You can confirm the correct section numbering by checking the [Errata](#).

1.2.1 Normative References

We conduct frequent surveys of the normative references to assure their continued availability. If you have any issue with finding a normative reference, please contact dochelp@microsoft.com. We will assist you in finding the relevant information.

[MC-CSDL] Microsoft Corporation, "[Conceptual Schema Definition File Format](#)".

[MS-ODATA] Microsoft Corporation, "[Open Data Protocol \(OData\)](#)".

[MS-RDL] Microsoft Corporation, "[Report Definition Language File Format](#)".

[RFC1766] Alvestrand, H., "Tags for the Identification of Languages", RFC 1766, March 1995, <http://www.ietf.org/rfc/rfc1766.txt>

[RFC2119] Bradner, S., "Key words for use in RFCs to Indicate Requirement Levels", BCP 14, RFC 2119, March 1997, <http://www.rfc-editor.org/rfc/rfc2119.txt>

[RFC2616] Fielding, R., Gettys, J., Mogul, J., et al., "Hypertext Transfer Protocol -- HTTP/1.1", RFC 2616, June 1999, <http://www.rfc-editor.org/rfc/rfc2616.txt>

[RFC4287] Nottingham, M., and Sayre, R., Eds., "The Atom Syndication Format", RFC 4287, December 2005, <http://www.rfc-editor.org/rfc/rfc4287.txt>

[WSDL] Christensen, E., Curbera, F., Meredith, G., and Weerawarana, S., "Web Services Description Language (WSDL) 1.1", W3C Note, March 2001, <http://www.w3.org/TR/2001/NOTE-wsdl-20010315>

[XMLNS] Bray, T., Hollander, D., Layman, A., et al., Eds., "Namespaces in XML 1.0 (Third Edition)", W3C Recommendation, December 2009, <http://www.w3.org/TR/2009/REC-xml-names-20091208/>

[XMLSCHEMA1/2] Thompson, H., Beech, D., Maloney, M., and Mendelsohn, N., Eds., "XML Schema Part 1: Structures Second Edition", W3C Recommendation, October 2004, <http://www.w3.org/TR/2004/REC-xmlschema-1-20041028/>

[XMLSCHEMA1] Thompson, H., Beech, D., Maloney, M., and Mendelsohn, N., Eds., "XML Schema Part 1: Structures", W3C Recommendation, May 2001, <http://www.w3.org/TR/2001/REC-xmlschema-1-20010502/>

[XMLSCHEMA2/2] Biron, P., and Malhotra, A., Eds., "XML Schema Part 2: Datatypes Second Edition", W3C Recommendation, October 2004, <http://www.w3.org/TR/2004/REC-xmlschema-2-20041028/>

[XMLSCHEMA2] Biron, P.V., Ed. and Malhotra, A., Ed., "XML Schema Part 2: Datatypes", W3C Recommendation, May 2001, <http://www.w3.org/TR/2001/REC-xmlschema-2-20010502/>

1.2.2 Informative References

[MS-DPRDL] Microsoft Corporation, "[Report Definition Language Data Portability Overview](#)".

[RFC2818] Rescorla, E., "HTTP Over TLS", RFC 2818, May 2000, <http://www.rfc-editor.org/rfc/rfc2818.txt>

[RFC5023] Gregorio, J., and de hOra, B., Eds., "The Atom Publishing Protocol", RFC 5023, October 2007, <http://www.rfc-editor.org/rfc/rfc5023.txt>

1.3 Overview

This protocol enables protocol clients to access information stored in **workbooks** maintained by a protocol server using common Web technologies. Various types of resources within spreadsheets can be retrieved, such as **ranges**, **tables**, charts, **slicers**, timelines, interactive reports and **PivotTable** reports. The information returned by the protocol can be in one of several formats, such as **HTML**, image, **JavaScript Object Notation (JSON)**, and as an **Atom feed**. This protocol client also allows for values to be inserted into **cells** of the workbook.

A typical scenario for using this protocol is a custom application where workbook data is used as a data source that is connected to other processes that act on that data, such as displaying it in a novel way or taking specific action based on the contents of that data. Another typical scenario for this protocol is in embedding of workbook data into applications that support common Web standards.

1.4 Relationship to Other Protocols

This protocol uses the AtomPub messaging protocol for formatting requests and responses as described in [\[RFC5023\]](#) and URI and Payload extensions to the AtomPub protocol as described in [\[MS-ODATA\]](#). It transmits these messages using the HTTP protocol as described in [\[RFC2616\]](#) or the HTTPS protocol as described in [\[RFC2818\]](#).

The following diagram shows the underlying messaging and transport stack that the protocol uses:

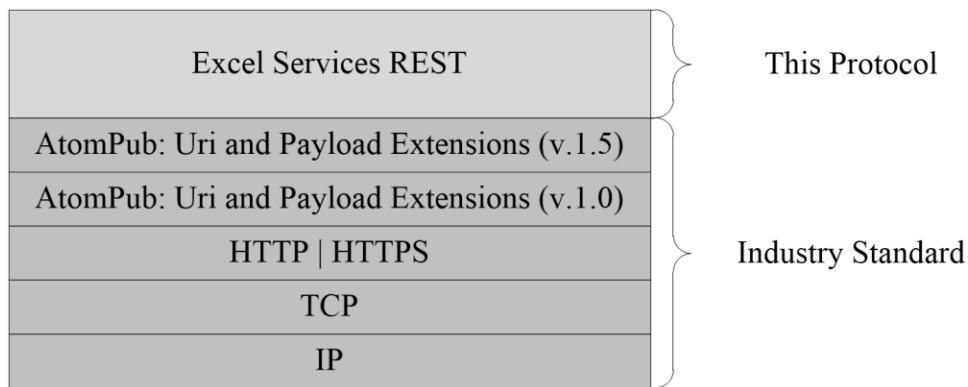


Figure 1 This protocol in relation to other protocols

1.5 Prerequisites/Preconditions

This protocol operates against a resource in a workbook that is identified by a **URL** that is known by protocol clients. The URL is formed by appending the workbook relative path and the resource location to "http://<ServerName>/_vti_bin/ExcelRest.aspx", for example:
 http://www.example.com/_vti_bin/ExcelRest.aspx/Docs/Documents/sampleWorkbook.xlsx/model/Charts('SampleChart'). It is a prerequisite that the client obtain a URL to the server before these extensions can be used.

1.6 Applicability Statement

AtomPub, as described in [\[RFC5023\]](#), in combination with the extensions defined in this document, is appropriate for use in Web services that need a uniform, flexible, general purpose interface for exposing retrieve operations on a data model to clients.

1.7 Versioning and Capability Negotiation

This document covers versioning issues in the following areas:

- **Supported transports:** This document can be implemented on top of the Atom Publishing Protocol as described in section [2.1](#).
- **Protocol versions:** Servers specify the protocol version by using the **X-XLSVersion** response header.

The **X-XLSVersion** response header is present on any response message.

The syntax of the **X-XLSVersion** header is defined as follows:

```
X-XLSVersion = "X-XLSVersion:" VersionNum
VersionNum   = DIGIT *DIGIT "." DIGIT *DIGIT "." DIGIT *DIGIT
```

The **VersionNum** section of the header value states the version of the protocol server.

- **Localization:** This document does not specify any localization-dependent behavior.
- **Capability negotiation:** The protocol that is defined in this document enables limited capability negotiation using the **X-XLSVersion** response header.

On a response from the server to the client, the **X-XLSVersion** header needs to be specified. The value states the version of the protocol the server used to generate the response.

1.8 Vendor-Extensible Fields

None.

1.9 Standards Assignments

None.

2 Messages

2.1 Transport

No new transports are required except for those specified in [\[MS-ODATA\]](#) section [2.1](#).

2.2 Common Message Syntax

This section contains common definitions that are used by this protocol. The syntax of the definitions uses **XML schema**, as specified in [\[XMLSCHEMA1/2\]](#) and [\[XMLSCHEMA2/2\]](#), and **WSDL**, as specified in [\[WSDL\]](#).

2.2.1 Namespaces

This specification defines and references various **XML namespaces** by using the mechanisms specified in [\[XMLNS\]](#). Although this specification associates a specific XML namespace prefix for each XML namespace that is used, the choice of any particular XML namespace prefix is implementation-specific and not significant for interoperability.

Prefix	Namespace URI	Reference
tns	http://schemas.microsoft.com/office/excel/server/webservices	
xs	http://www.w3.org/2001/XMLSchema	[XMLSCHEMA1] [XMLSCHEMA2]
atom	http://www.w3.org/2005/Atom	[RFC4287]

2.2.2 Messages

This specification does not define any common **WSDL** message definitions.

2.2.3 Elements

This specification does not define any common **XML schema** element definitions.

2.2.4 Complex Types

The following table summarizes the set of common **XML schema** complex type definitions defined by this specification. XML schema complex type definitions that are specific to a particular operation are described with the operation.

Complex type	Description
Range	A range of cells in a worksheet.
Row	Represents a row in a worksheet .
Cell	Represents a cell in a worksheet.
JSONReference	Represents a reference to an Entity Set.

Complex type	Description
JSONCollection	Represents a collection of Entities.

2.2.4.1 Range

Represents a range of **cells** in a **worksheet**.

2.2.4.1.1 Range XML Value

If **Range** value is used in response **XML**, it MUST conform to the following XML schema.

```
<xs:complexType name="Range">
  <xs:element name="row" type="Row" minOccurs="0" maxOccurs="unbounded"/>
  <xs:attribute name="name" type="string" use="required"/>
</xs:complexType>
```

row: Represents a **row** from the spreadsheet.

name: Contains the name of the **range**

2.2.4.1.2 Range JSON Value

If **Range** value is used in response XML, it is represented as a **JSON** object. It has the JSON members listed in the following table.

Member Name	Member Value
name	A JSON string value representing the name of the range. This member MUST be present.
rows	A JSON array representing a collection of row in a worksheet . This member MUST be present.

2.2.4.2 Row

Represents a **row** in a **worksheet**.

2.2.4.2.1 Row XML Value

If **Row** value is used in response XML, it MUST conform to the following XML schema.

```
<xs:complexType name="Row">
  <xs:element name="c" type="Cell" minOccurs="0" maxOccurs="unbounded"/>
</xs:complexType>
```

c: Represents a cell in the **worksheet**. The number of **c** elements inside a **row** element MUST be the same for all **row** elements inside the same **range** element

2.2.4.2.2 Row JSON Value

If **Row** value is used in response JSON text, it MUST conform to JSON array representation format. The JSON array representing the **Row** SHOULD contain **Cell** objects.

2.2.4.3 Cell

Represents a **cell** in a **worksheet**.

2.2.4.3.1 Cell XML Value

If **Cell** value is used in response XML, it MUST conform to the following XML schema.

```
<xs:complexType name="Cell">
  <xs:element name="fv" xsi:type="xs:string" minOccurs="0" maxOccurs="1"/>
  <xs:element name="v" xsi:type="xs:anyType" minOccurs="0" maxOccurs="1"/>
</xs:complexType>
```

fv: Represents a cell formatted using a **number format** according to how the **worksheet** cell is number formatted in the workbook value in a cell. If the **v** element is present and the **xsi:type** attribute on it is set to "string" then this element MUST NOT be present. MUST NOT be present if the cell is empty.

v: Represents the value of the cell. The **xsi:type** attribute MUST be set to either "double" (as the default), "Boolean", "String" or "Error". If the **xsi:type** attribute is set to "Error", the value of the cell MUST be one of values defined in Error type (section [2.2.5.1](#)). MUST be present if the cell is not empty

2.2.4.3.2 Cell JSON Value

If **Cell** value is used in response JSON text, it MUST conform to JSON object value representation format. It has the JSON members listed in the following table.

Member Name	Member Value
v	A JSON value representing the value of the cell. The type of the JSON value is one of the intrinsic JSON types – string, number or boolean. MUST NOT be present if the cell is empty or the cell is an error.
fv	A JSON string value representing a cell formatted using a number format according to how the worksheet cell is number formatted in the workbook value in a cell. MUST NOT be present if the type of v member is JSON string.
t	A JSON string value representing the type of data in a cell. MUST be present and set to "error" if the cell is an error. MUST NOT be present if the cell is empty.

2.2.4.4 JSONReference

Represents a reference to an Entity Set in a workbook.

If **JSONReference** value is used in response JSON text, it MUST conform to JSON object value representation format. It has the JSON member listed in the following table.

Member Name	Member Value
-------------	--------------

Member Name	Member Value
baseUri	A JSON string value representing the URL that is used to access the Entity Set using the default Entity Set representation. The default representation is XML for Entity Sets accessed in the context of Model Entity Set . The default representation is JSON for Entity Sets accessed in the context of Session Entity Set .
jsonUri	A JSON string value representing the URL that is used to access the Entity Set using the JSON representation.

2.2.4.5 JSONCollection

Represents a collection of Entities.

If **JSONCollection** value is used in response JSON text, it MUST conform to JSON object value representation format. It has the JSON member listed in the following table.

Member Name	Member Value
items	A JSON array representing a collection of objects of the same type.

2.2.5 Simple Types

The following table summarizes the set of common **XML schema** simple type definitions defined by this specification. XML schema simple type definitions that are specific to a particular operation are described with the operation.

Simple type	Description
Error	An enumeration of the set of cell error values that a worksheet cell can contain.

2.2.5.1 Error

The **Error** type is an enumeration of the set of **cell error values** that a **worksheet cell** can contain.

This simple type is defined as follows.

```
<xs:simpleType name="Error">
  <xs:restriction base="xs:string">
    <xs:enumeration value="Div0"/>
    <xs:enumeration value="Name"/>
    <xs:enumeration value="Num"/>
    <xs:enumeration value="Value"/>
    <xs:enumeration value="NotApplicable"/>
    <xs:enumeration value="Null"/>
    <xs:enumeration value="Ref"/>
  </xs:restriction>
</xs:simpleType>
```

The following table specifies the allowable values for Error:

Value	Meaning
Div0	Worksheet cell contains a number that is divided by 0.
NotApplicable	Worksheet cell contains a value not available to a formula .
Name	Worksheet cell contains text not recognized by a formula.
Null	Worksheet cell contains an empty intersection of two areas.
Num	Worksheet cell contains invalid numeric values in a formula.
Ref	Worksheet cell contains a reference that is not valid.
Value	Worksheet cell contains a formula that includes worksheet cells that contain different data types.

2.2.6 Attributes

This specification does not define any common **XML schema** attribute definitions.

2.2.7 Groups

This specification does not define any common **XML schema** group definitions.

2.2.8 Attribute Groups

This specification does not define any common **XML schema** attribute group definitions.

2.2.9 Common Data Structures

This specification does not define any common **XML schema** data structures.

3 Protocol Details

3.1 Server Details

3.1.1 Abstract Data Model

This section describes a conceptual model of possible data organization that an implementation maintains to participate in this protocol. The described organization is provided to facilitate the explanation of how the protocol behaves. This document does not mandate that implementations adhere to this model as long as their external behavior is consistent with that described in this document.

The relationship between the Excel Services REST Protocol data model and the Entity Data Model defined in [MC-CSDL] are described as follows. The mapping between Entity Data Model concepts and those of the AtomPub specification is described in [MS-ODATA] section 2.2.1. The described relationship is provided to facilitate the explanation of how the protocol behaves. This document does not mandate that implementations adhere to this model, as long as their external behavior is consistent with the behavior described in [MS-ODATA] and [MC-CSDL].

Spreadsheet data structure	Description	Entity Data Model term
Model	Information about the spreadsheet.	EntitySet
Session	Information about a view session to be created on the protocol server.	EntitySet
Ranges	The list of ranges that are exposed by the spreadsheet.	EntitySet
Charts	The list of charts that are exposed by the spreadsheet.	EntitySet
Tables	The list of tables that are exposed by the spreadsheet.	EntitySet
PivotTables	The list of pivot tables that are exposed by the spreadsheet.	EntitySet
Range	A range from the spreadsheet.	Entity
Table	A table from the spreadsheet.	Entity
PivotTable	A PivotTable from the spreadsheet.	Entity
Chart	A chart from the spreadsheet.	None. Returned as a binary response to the request.
OData	The OData service document, as specified in [MS-ODATA].	None. This is the OData service document, as specified in [MS-ODATA].
Sessions	The entry point for creating a view session on the protocol server.	EntitySet
Slicers	The list of slicers that are exposed by the spreadsheet.	EntitySet
Slicer	A slicer from the spreadsheet.	Entity

Spreadsheet data structure	Description	Entity Data Model term
Timelines	The list of timelines that are exposed by the spreadsheet.	EntitySet
Timeline	A timeline from the spreadsheet.	Entity
_unsupported_InteractiveReports	The list of interactive reports that are exposed by the workbook.	EntitySet
Store	The Store data of interactive reports exposed by the workbook.	Entity
ConnectionInfo	The ConnectionInfo data of interactive reports exposed by the workbook.	Entity
State	The sort operations on PivotTables that are exposed by the workbook.	Entity

When the **\$format** (as specified in [MS-ODATA] section [2.2.3.6.1.5](#)) **Uniform Resource Locator (URL)** parameter is specified, it overrides the logic specified in [MS-ODATA] with relation to the ACCEPT HTTP header. When there are multiple response formats that satisfy the ACCEPT HTTP header, if one of the content types corresponds to the default format for the **EntityType** or **EntitySet**, that is the one that will be returned. If none of the content types specified in the ACCEPT HTTP header is the default one, the protocol server MUST return the supported format with the highest priority in the ACCEPT HTTP header.

Requests can contain a URL parameter where the key starts with "Ranges(" and ends with ")" (case insensitive), between these two strings, the key will contain a string that refers to a **range**. When such a parameter is passed, the protocol server MUST place the value associated with the parameter in the spreadsheet range specified by the parameter and recalculate the spreadsheet before returning the result from the same spreadsheet. The range specified in the parameter MUST correspond to a single cell in the spreadsheet.

Model and **Session** Entities Sets are also used as contexts for other entities in the workbook. An entities is said to be "in the context" of **Model** or **Session** if the URL path used to access the entities is respectively using the /Model or /Session URL path part.

Unless specified otherwise, all access to the above entities MUST use HTTP GET verb. Whenever PUT or DELETE verbs are specified, calling these verbs needs to be implemented through the usage of HTTP tunneling technique. Such technique requires that HTTP POST verb is used with **X-HTTP-Method** request header with the value of "PUT" or "DELETE" respectively.

3.1.1.1 Model Entity Set

The Model entity set represents the spreadsheet as a whole.

The protocol server will return a value as follows:

- If a URL parameter with a key of "\$format" and value of "workbook" is passed, or the ACCEPT HTTP header, as specified in [\[RFC2616\]](#), fits one of the following content types: "application/vnd.openxmlformats-officedocument.spreadsheetml.sheet", "application/vnd.ms-excel.sheet.binary.macroEnabled.12" or "application/vnd.ms-excel.sheet.macroEnabled.12", then the protocol server will return a **workbook file**.

- If a URL parameter with a key of "\$format" and value of "json" is passed, accessing **Model** Entity Set will result in **JSON** text returned. This JSON text represents the list of other Entity Sets supported by the spreadsheet. The following table lists the JSON members.

Member Name	Member Value
Ranges	A JSONReference object representing ranges in the worksheet and referencing the corresponding Ranges Entity Set .
Charts	A JSONReference object representing charts in the worksheet and referencing the corresponding Charts Entity Set .
Tables	A JSONReference object representing tables in the worksheet and referencing the corresponding Tables Entity Set .
pivotTables	A JSONReference object representing PivotTables in the worksheet and referencing the corresponding PivotTables Entity Set .

- Otherwise, accessing The Model Entity Set as an entity set as specified in [\[MS-ODATA\]](#) will result in the list of other entity sets supported by the spreadsheet. The protocol server returns an **EntitySet** containing 4 entity sets, as follows:
 - An entity set with the **category** element present, as specified in [\[MS-ODATA\]](#) section [2.2.6.2.1](#), with the **term** attribute set to "ExcelServices.Ranges" which represents the ranges in the workbook.
 - An entity set with the **category** element present, as specified in [\[MS-ODATA\]](#) section [2.2.6.2.1](#), with the **term** attribute set to "ExcelServices.Charts" which represents the charts in the workbook.
 - An entity set with the **category** element present, as specified in [\[MS-ODATA\]](#) section [2.2.6.2.1](#), with the **term** attribute set to "ExcelServices.Tables" which represents the tables in the workbook.
 - An entity set with the **category** element present, as specified in [\[MS-ODATA\]](#) section [2.2.6.2.1](#), with the **term** attribute set to "ExcelServices.PivotTables" which represents the PivotTables in the workbook.

3.1.1.2 Session Entity Set

The Session entity set represents a view session that was created as described in section 3.1.1.10. All requests to a Session entity set, or other entities accessed in the context of Session, **MUST** specify a URL parameter "\$sid" with the value set to the session identifier returned by the protocol server for a Sessions request.

When accessing the entity using HTTP GET verb, the protocol server will return a value as follows:

- If a URL parameter with a key of "\$format" and value of "json" is passed, accessing **Session** Entity Set will result in **JSON** text returned. This JSON text represents the list of other Entity Sets supported by the spreadsheet. It has the JSON members listed in the following table.

Member Name	Member Value
Ranges	A JSONReference object representing ranges in the worksheet and referencing the corresponding Ranges Entity Set .

Member Name	Member Value
Charts	A JSONReference object representing charts in the worksheet and referencing the corresponding Charts Entity Set .
Tables	A JSONReference object representing tables in the worksheet and referencing the corresponding Tables Entity Set .
pivotTables	A JSONReference object representing PivotTables in the worksheet and referencing the corresponding PivotTables Entity Set .
Slicers	A JSONReference object representing slicers in the worksheet and referencing the corresponding Slicers Entity Set .
Timelines	A JSONReference object representing timelines in the worksheet and referencing the corresponding Timelines Entity Set .
_unsupported_InteractiveReports	A JSONReference object representing interactive reports in the workbook and referencing the corresponding _unsupported_InteractiveReports Entity Set .

- Otherwise, accessing The Session Entity Set as an entity set as specified in [\[MS-ODATA\]](#) will result in the list of other entity sets supported by the spreadsheet. The protocol server returns an **EntitySet** containing 4 entity sets, as follows:
 - An entity set with the **category** element present, as specified in [\[MS-ODATA\]](#) section [2.2.6.2.1](#), with the **term** attribute set to "ExcelServices.Ranges" which represents the ranges in the workbook.
 - An entity set with the **category** element present, as specified in [\[MS-ODATA\]](#) section [2.2.6.2.1](#), with the **term** attribute set to "ExcelServices.Charts" which represents the charts in the workbook.
 - An entity set with the **category** element present, as specified in [\[MS-ODATA\]](#) section [2.2.6.2.1](#), with the **term** attribute set to "ExcelServices.Tables" which represents the tables in the workbook.
 - An entity set with the **category** element present, as specified in [\[MS-ODATA\]](#) section [2.2.6.2.1](#), with the **term** attribute set to "ExcelServices.PivotTables" which represents the PivotTables in the workbook
 - An entity set with the **category** element present, as specified in [\[MS-ODATA\]](#) section [2.2.6.2.1](#), with the **term** attribute set to "ExcelServices.Slicers" which represents the slicers in the workbook.
 - An entity set with the **category** element present, as specified in [\[MS-ODATA\]](#) section [2.2.6.2.1](#), with the **term** attribute set to "ExcelServices.Timelines" which represents the timelines in the workbook.

When accessing the entity using HTTP DELETE verb, the protocol server will close the view session and all subsequent attempts to access the same session will fail.

3.1.1.3 Ranges Entity Set

Ranges in the spreadsheet are represented as an **EntitySet**, which contains **Entities** of a single **EntityType** as specified in section [3.1.1.4](#). The **Ranges** entity set represents the list of ranges exposed by the spreadsheet. The protocol server will return a value as follows:

- If a URL parameter with a key of "\$format" and value of "atom" is passed, or is accessed in the context of **Model** Entity Set then the protocol server returns an entity with the category **element** present, as specified in [\[MS-ODATA\]](#) section [2.2.6.2.1](#), and the **term** attribute set to "ExcelServices.Range" for every **published item** in the workbook that represents a **named range**.
- If a URL parameter with a key of "\$format" and value of "json" is passed, or is accessed in the context of **Session** Entity Set then the protocol server returns **JSON** text containing **JSONCollection** as defined in section [2.2.4.5](#). The **JSONCollection** represents a list of entities for every published item in the workbook that represents a named range. Each entry in the **JSONCollection** has members listed in the following table.

Member Name	Member Value
name	A JSON string value representing the name of a named range.

3.1.1.4 Range Entity

The Range entity represents a range in the spreadsheet.

The protocol server will return a value as follows:

- If a URL parameter with a key of "\$format" and value of "html" is passed, or the ACCEPT HTTP header, as specified in [\[RFC2616\]](#) fits the content type: "text/html" then the protocol server will return an **HTML fragment** corresponding to the requested **range**.
- Accessing the Range Entity as an entity as specified in [\[MS-ODATA\]](#) (or with a URL parameter with a key of "\$format" and value of "atom") will result in a single Entity Type containing the complex type **Range** as defined in section [2.2.4.1.1](#) in a **content** element with a **type** attribute set to "application/xml", as specified in [\[MS-ODATA\]](#).
- Accessing the Range Entity with a URL parameter with a key of "\$format" and value of "json" will result in a **JSON** text containing the complex type **Range** as defined in section [2.2.4.1.2](#).
- Accessing the Range Entity with a URL parameter with a key of "\$format" and value of "image" will result in a PNG image of the requested range. Also, the protocol server supports cropping and scaling the resulting image when optional URL parameters are specified. These parameters are described in the following table:

Parameter Name	Description
\$cropw	An unsigned integer representing the width in pixels used to limit the number of columns of the range of the returned image. The cumulative pixel width of all visible columns in the requested range will be compared with \$cropw . If the cumulative width of a column is equal or exceeds \$cropw , then that column will be last one rendered into the returned image.
\$croph	An unsigned integer representing the height in pixels used to limit the number of rows of the range of the

Parameter Name	Description
	returned image. The cumulative pixel height of all visible columns in the requested range will be compared with \$croph . If the cumulative height of a column is equal or exceeds \$croph , then that row will be last one rendered into the returned image.
\$width	An unsigned integer representing the width in pixels the returned image needs to scale to. The protocol server only provides scaling down and preserves the aspect ratio of the original image and that can cause that the width of the resulting image is smaller than \$width .
\$height	An unsigned integer representing the height in pixels the returned image needs to scale to. The protocol server only provides scaling down and preserves the aspect ratio of the original image and that can cause that the height of the resulting image is smaller than \$height .

3.1.1.5 Tables Entity Set

Tables in the spreadsheet are represented as an **EntitySet**, which contains **Entities** of a single **EntityType** as specified in section [3.1.1.6](#). The Tables entity set represents the list of tables exposed by the spreadsheet. The protocol server will return a value as follows:

- If a URL parameter with a key "\$format" and value of "atom" is passed, or is accessed in the context of Model Entity Set then the protocol server returns an entity with the category **element** present, as specified in [\[MS-ODATA\]](#) section [2.2.6.2.1](#), and the **term** attribute set to "ExcelServices.Table" for every **published item** in the workbook that represents a **list**.
- If a URL parameter with a key of "\$format" and value of "json" is passed, or is accessed in the context of Session Entity Set then the protocol server returns **JSON** text containing a **JSONCollection** as defined in section [2.2.4.5](#). The **JSONCollection** represents a list of entities for every published item in the workbook that represents a list. Each entry in the **JSONCollection** has members listed in the following table.

Member Name	Member Value
name	A JSON string value representing the name of a list.

3.1.1.6 Table Entity

The Table entity represents a table in the spreadsheet.

The protocol server will return a value as follows:

- If a URL parameter with a key of "\$format" and value of "html" is passed, or the ACCEPT HTTP header (as specified in [\[RFC2616\]](#)) fits the content type: "text/html", the protocol server will return an HTML fragment representing the requested table.
- Accessing the Table Entity as an entity as specified in [\[MS-ODATA\]](#) (or with a URL parameter with a key of "\$format" and value of "atom") will result in a single **Entity** containing the complex type

Range as defined in section [2.2.4.1.1](#) in a **content** element with a **type** attribute set to "application/xml", as specified in [MS-ODATA].

- Accessing the Table Entity with a URL parameter with a key of "\$format" and value of "json" will result in a **JSON** text containing the complex type **Range** as defined in section [2.2.4.1.2](#).

3.1.1.7 PivotTables Entity Set

PivotTables in the spreadsheet are represented as an **EntitySet**, which contains **Entities** of a single **EntityType** as specified in section [3.1.1.8](#). The **PivotTables** entity set represents the list of PivotTables exposed by the spreadsheet. The protocol server will return a value as follows:

- If a URL parameter with a key "\$format" and value of "atom" is passed, or is accessed in the context of Model Entity Set then the protocol server returns an entity with the category **element** present (as specified in [MS-ODATA] section [2.2.6.2.1](#)) and the **term** attribute set to "ExcelServices.PivotTable" for every **published item** in the workbook that represents a **PivotTable**.
- If a URL parameter with a key of "\$format" and value of "json" is passed, or is accessed in the context of Session Entity Set then the protocol server returns JSON text containing **JSONCollection** as defined in section [2.2.4.5](#). The **JSONCollection** represents a list of entities for every published item in the workbook that represents a PivotTable. Each entry in the **JSONCollection** has members listed in the following table.

Member Name	Member Value
Name	A JSON string value representing the name of a PivotTable.

3.1.1.8 PivotTable Entity

The **PivotTable** entity represents a PivotTable in the spreadsheet. The protocol server will return a value as follows:

- If a URL parameter with a key of "\$format" and value of "html" is passed, or the ACCEPT HTTP header, as specified in [RFC2616] fits the content type: "text/html" then the protocol server will return an HTML fragment representing the requested PivotTable.
- Accessing the PivotTable Entity as an entity as specified in [MS-ODATA] (or with a URL parameter with a key of "\$format" and value of "atom") will result in a single Entity Type containing the complex type **Range** as defined in section [2.2.4.1.1](#) in a **content** element with a **type** attribute set to "application/xml", as specified in [MS-ODATA].
- Accessing the PivotTable Entity with a URL parameter with a key of "\$format" and value of "json" will result in a **JSON** text containing the complex type **Range** as defined in section [2.2.4.1.2](#).

3.1.1.9 Charts Entity Set

Charts in the spreadsheet are represented as an **EntitySet**. The protocol server will return a value as follows:

- If a URL parameter with a key "\$format" and value of "json" is passed, or is accessed in the context of Model Entity Set then the protocol server returns an **entry** element with the **category** element present, as specified in [MS-ODATA] section [2.2.6.2.1](#), and the **term** attribute set to "ExcelServices.Chart" for every **published item** in the workbook that represents a chart. Each

entry element has a **content** element with the **type** attribute set to "image/png" and the **src** attribute set to a URL that will return the image representing the requested chart.

- If a URL parameter with a key of "\$format" and value of "json" is passed, or is accessed in the context of Session Entity Set then the protocol server returns **JSON** text containing **JSONCollection** as defined in section [2.2.4.5](#). The **JSONCollection** represents a list of entities for every published item in the workbook that represents a Chart. Each entry in the **JSONCollection** has members listed in the following table.

Member Name	Member Value
name	A JSON string value representing the name of a Chart.

When requesting an individual Chart a PNG image is returned. This image can be scaled from its original size by optionally specifying width or height or both. The scaling maintains the original aspect ratio, except when both width and height is specified. In case when both width and height is specified, the protocol server **MUST** fit the image into the rectangular area defined by those constraints. The protocol server recognizes URL parameters listed in the following table.

Parameter Name	Description
\$width	An unsigned integer representing, in pixels, the desired width of the returned image.
\$height	An unsigned integer representing, in pixels, the desired height of the returned image.

3.1.1.10 Sessions Entity Set

A view session is opened on the protocol server when a request is made to the Sessions Entity Set using a POST. The protocol server recognizes URL parameters listed in the following table.

Parameter Name	Description
\$uc	A language tag, as specified in in [RFC1766] , Section 2. Specifies the UI culture .
\$dc	A language tag, as specified in in [RFC1766] , Section 2. Specifies the data culture .

- If a URL parameter with a key of "\$format" and value of "atom" is passed the content of the Entity Set result is single entity that represents the session. Making a request to the entity URL will return a result as described in section [3.1.1.1](#).
- If a URL parameter with a key of "\$format" and value of "json" is passed, or the ACCEPT HTTP header , as specified in [\[RFC2616\]](#) fits the content type: "application/json" then the protocol server will return a **JSON** text. It has the JSON members listed in the following table.

Member Name	Member Value
sessionId	A JSON string value representing the session id of the view session created by protocol server.
baseUri	A URL representing the Session Entity.

Member Name	Member Value
itemViewerUri	A URL representing an interactive item view for the view session created by the protocol server.

3.1.1.11 Slicers

Slicers in the spreadsheet are represented as an **EntitySet**, which contains **Entities** of a single **EntityType** as specified in section [3.1.1.12](#). The Slicers entity set represents the list of Slicers exposed by the spreadsheet. Slicers can only be accessed in the context of Session Entity Set. If a URL parameter with a key of "\$format" and value of "json" is passed, or the ACCEPT HTTP header, as specified in [RFC2616](#) fits the content type: "application/json" the protocol server returns **JSON** text containing a **JSONCollection** as defined in section [2.2.4.5](#). The **JSONCollection** represents a list of entities for every **published item** in the workbook that represents a Slicer. Each entry in the **JSONCollection** has members listed in the following table.

Member Name	Member Value
name	A JSON string value representing the name of a Slicer.
caption	A JSON string value representing the caption of a Slicer.
updatesAllowed	A JSON boolean value representing whether the protocol server allows modifying the state of the Slicer as defined in section 3.1.1.12.
connectedPublishedObjects[]	A JSON array containing JSON string values representing the names of published items whose state would be affected if the selection state of the Slicer is modified.

3.1.1.12 Slicer

The **Slicer** entity represents a Slicer in the spreadsheet. The protocol server supports retrieving the Slicer through HTTP GET verb as well as applying changes to the current state of the slicer through HTTP POST and PUT verbs.

When a request is made using a GET:

- If a URL parameter with a key of "\$format" and value of "json" is passed, or the ACCEPT HTTP header, as specified in [RFC2616](#) fits the content type: "application/json" then the protocol server will return a **JSON** text representing the items in the requested Slicer. The protocol server recognizes URL parameters listed in the following table.

Parameter Name	Description
\$skip	An unsigned integer representing the index of the first slicer item that is to be returned by the protocol server. If not specified, the default value is 0.
\$top	An unsigned integer representing the maximum number of slicer items that are to be returned by the protocol server. If not specified, the default value is 100. The maximum number of slicer items returned is

Parameter Name	Description
	100.

The JSON object returned by protocol server has members listed in the following table.

Member Name	Member Value
totalItemCount	A JSON number value representing the total number of items in a Slicer. MUST be present.
ItemOffset	A JSON number value representing the 0-based index of the first item returned in the items array. MUST be present
hasEffectiveSelection	A JSON boolean value representing some of the slicer items are in unselected state. MUST be present.
NextOffset	A JSON number.
Items[]	A JSON array containing data about slicer items.
Items[].displayName	The JSON string value representing the display name of the slicer item.
Items[].uniqueName	The JSON string value representing the unique name of the slicer item. This name MUST be used when programmatic referencing the slicer item in the slicer update operation.
items[].unselected	The JSON boolean value representing that this item has been unselected. Present only when true.
items[].noData	The JSON boolean value representing that this item has no data. Present only when true.

When a request is made using PUT or POST:

If a URL parameter with a key of "\$format" and value of "json" is passed, or the ACCEPT HTTP header, as specified in [RFC2616] fits the content type: "application/json" then the protocol server interprets the body of the HTTP request as a JSON text. The JSON object expected by protocol server has members listed in the following table.

Member Name	Member Value
parameters	A JSON nested object representing the operation parameters passed to the protocol server. MUST be present.
parameters.selectionMode	A JSON string value representing the way the slicer state needs to be modified. Supports the following string values: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> ▪ cumulative ▪ clearFilter ▪ selectedOnly (this is the default)
parameters.selected[]	A JSON array of JSON string values representing unique names of slicer items that are to be selected. MUST be ignored if the value of selectionMode is set

Member Name	Member Value
	to clearFilter .
parameters.unselected[]	A JSON array of JSON string values representing unique names of slicer items that are not to be selected. MUST be ignored if the value of selectionMode is set to clearFilter or selectedOnly .

3.1.1.13 Timelines

Timelines in the spreadsheet are represented as an **EntitySet**, which contains **Entities** of a single **EntityType** as specified in section [3.1.1.14](#). The Timelines entity set represents the list of timelines exposed by the spreadsheet. The content of the Entity Set result is a JSON formatted array of **Entities** for every published item in the workbook that represents a Timeline. Timelines can only be accessed in the context of Session Entity Set. If a URL parameter with a key of "\$format" and value of "json" is passed, or the ACCEPT HTTP header, as specified in [RFC2616](#) fits the content type: "application/json" the protocol server returns **JSON** text containing a **JSONCollection** as defined in section [2.2.4.5](#). The **JSONCollection** represents a list of entities for every **published item** in the workbook that represents a Timeline. Each entry in the JSONCollection has members listed in the following table.

Member Name	Member Value
name	A JSON string value representing the name of a Timeline.
caption	A JSON string value representing the caption of a Timeline.
connectedPublishedObjects[]	A JSON array containing JSON string values representing the names of published items whose state would be affected if the state of the Timeline is modified.

3.1.1.14 Timeline

The **Timeline** entity represents a timeline in the spreadsheet.

The protocol server supports retrieving the timeline through HTTP GET verb as well as applying changes to the current state of the timeline through HTTP POST and PUT verbs.

When a request is made using a GET:

- If a URL parameter with a key of "\$format" and value of "json" is passed, or the ACCEPT HTTP header, as specified in [RFC2616](#) fits the content type: "application/json" then the protocol server will return a **JSON** text representing the items in the requested Timeline. The JSON object returned by protocol server has members listed in the following table.

Member Name	Member Value
minDate	JSON string value representing the minimum date the timeline is defined on (YYYY-MM-DD format). MUST be present.

Member Name	Member Value
maxDate	JSON string value representing the maximum date the timeline is defined on (YYYY-MM-DD format). MUST be present.
selectionBeginDate	JSON string value representing the begin date of timeline selected range (YYYY-MM-DD format). MUST NOT be present if selectionState value is equal to "clearFilter".
selectionEndDate	JSON string value representing the end date of timeline selected range (YYYY-MM-DD format). MUST NOT be present if selectionState value is equal to "clearFilter".
displayLevel	A JSON string value representing timeline's display level. MUST be present and be set to one of the following string values: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> ▪ years ▪ quarters ▪ months ▪ days
selectionState	A JSON string value representing timeline's selection state. MUST be present and be set to one of the following string values: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> ▪ between ▪ clearFilter ▪ unsupported
displayLabel	The JSON string value representing the descriptive label of the timeline.

When a request is made using PUT or POST:

If a URL parameter with a key of "\$format" and value of "json" is passed, or the ACCEPT HTTP header, as specified in [RFC2616] fits the content type: "application/json" then the protocol server interprets the body of the HTTP request as a JSON text. The JSON object expected by protocol server has members listed in the following table.

Member Name	Member Value
Parameters	A JSON nested object representing the operation parameters passed to the protocol server. MUST be present.
parameters.selectionType	A JSON string value representing the requested selection Type. MUST be present and be set to one of the following string values: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> ▪ between ▪ clearFilter

Member Name	Member Value
parameters.selectionBeginDate	A JSON string value representing the selection begin date. Ignored if the value of selectionType is set to clearFilter .
parameters.selectionEndDate	A JSON string value representing the selection end date. Ignored if the value of selectionType is set to clearFilter .

3.1.1.15 **_unsupported_InteractiveReports**

_unsupported_InteractiveReports in the workbook are represented as an **EntitySet**, which contains items representing each interactive report exposed in the workbook. The content of the Entity Set result is a **JSON** formatted array of items for every published interactive report in the workbook. **_unsupported_InteractiveReports** can only be accessed in the context of a Session Entity Set. If a URL parameter with a key of "\$format" and value of "json" is passed, or the ACCEPT HTTP header, as specified in [RFC2616](#), fits the content type: "application/json", then the protocol server returns JSON text containing a **JSONCollection** as defined in section [2.2.4.5](#). The **JSONCollection** represents a list of interactive reports for every **published item** in the workbook that represents an interactive report. Each entry in the **JSONCollection** has members listed in the following table.

Member Name	Member Value
sheetName	A JSON string value representing the name (spreadsheet name) of an interactive report.
slideId	A JSON string value representing the identifier of an interactive report slide.

3.1.1.16 **Store**

Store contains data for interactive reports exposed in the workbook. The content result is a **JSON** formatted object consisting of properties for every published interactive report in the workbook. **Store** can only be accessed in the context of **_unsupported_InteractiveReports** as a sub-resource. If a URL parameter with a key of "\$format" and value of "json" is passed, or the ACCEPT HTTP header, as specified in [RFC2616](#), fits the content type: "application/json", then the protocol server returns a JSON object. The JSON object contains properties for interactive reports in the workbook. The JSON object has properties listed in the following table.

Member Name	Member Value
correlationId	A GUID representing the correlation identifier.
dataConnectionsInfo	A JSON object containing information about data connections in the workbook.
dataConnectionsInfo.dataConnectionInfo[]	A JSON array of data connection information.
dataConnectionsInfo.dataConnectionInfo[].connectionName	A JSON string value representing the data connection's connection name.

Member Name	Member Value
dataConnectionsInfo.dataConnectionInfo[].connectionString	A JSON string value representing the data connection's connection string.
dataConnectionsInfo.dataConnectionInfo[].dataSourceName	A JSON string value representing the data connection's data source name.
dataConnectionsInfo.dataConnectionInfo[].isEmbedded	A JSON boolean value representing whether the data connection is embedded.
dataConnectionsInfo.dataConnectionInfo[].refreshTimestamp	A JSON string timestamp in ISO 8601 format representing the data connection's last refresh date and time.
dataConnectionsInfo.dataConnectionInfo[].securityToken	A JSON string value representing the data connection's security token.
dataConnectionsInfo.dataConnectionInfo[].slidesIds[]	A JSON array of slide identifiers associated with this data connection.
dataConnectionsInfo.dataConnectionInfo[].sourceIndex	A JSON string value representing the data connection's source index.
dataConnectionsInfo.dataConnectionInfo[].state	A JSON string value representing the data connection state. MUST be set to one of the following string values: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Failed Streaming Succeeded
dataConnectionsInfo.dataSources	A JSON string value representing the data sources in the workbook.
reportData	A JSON string value representing the report data as described in [MS-DPRDL] and as specified in [MS-RDL] .

3.1.1.17 ConnectionInfo

ConnectionInfo contains data for interactive reports exposed in the workbook. The difference between ConnectionInfo and Store is that ConnectionInfo does not contain reportData for optimization purposes. The content result is a JSON formatted object consisting of properties for every published interactive report in the workbook. ConnectionInfo can only be accessed in the context of `_unsupported_InteractiveReports` as a sub-resource. If a URL parameter with a key of "\$format" and value of "json" is passed, or the ACCEPT HTTP header, as specified in [\[RFC2616\]](#), fits the content type: "application/json", then the protocol server returns a **JSON** object. The JSON object contains properties for interactive reports in the workbook. The JSON object has properties listed in the following table.

Member Name	Member Value
correlationId	A GUID representing the correlation identifier.
dataConnectionsInfo	A JSON object containing information about data

Member Name	Member Value
	connections in the workbook.
dataConnectionsInfo.dataConnectionInfo[]	A JSON array of data connection information.
dataConnectionsInfo.dataConnectionInfo[].connectionName	A JSON string value representing the data connection's connection name.
dataConnectionsInfo.dataConnectionInfo[].connectionString	A JSON string value representing the data connection's connection string.
dataConnectionsInfo.dataConnectionInfo[].dataSourceName	A JSON string value representing the data connection's data source name.
dataConnectionsInfo.dataConnectionInfo[].isEmbedded	A JSON boolean value representing whether the data connection is embedded.
dataConnectionsInfo.dataConnectionInfo[].refreshTimestamp	A JSON string timestamp in ISO 8601 format representing the data connection's last refresh date and time.
dataConnectionsInfo.dataConnectionInfo[].securityToken	A JSON string value representing the data connection's security token.
dataConnectionsInfo.dataConnectionInfo[].slidesIds[]	A JSON array of slide Ids associated with this data connection.
dataConnectionsInfo.dataConnectionInfo[].sourceIndex	A JSON string value representing the data connection's source index.
dataConnectionsInfo.dataConnectionInfo[].state	A JSON string value representing the data connection state. MUST be set to one of the following string values: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> ▪ Failed ▪ Streaming ▪ Succeeded
dataConnectionsInfo.dataSources	A JSON string value representing the data sources in the workbook.

3.1.1.18 State

State contains data for **PivotTables** stored in the workbook. The content result is a **JSON** formatted object representing a PivotTable in the workbook. If a URL parameter with a key of "\$format" and value of "json" is passed, or the ACCEPT HTTP header, as specified in [\[RFC2616\]](#), fits the content type "application/json", then the protocol server returns a JSON object. The JSON object represents a PivotTable in the workbook. The JSON object has properties listed in the following table.

Member Name	Member Value
Name	A JSON string value representing the current rest resource.
Parent	A JSON string value representing parent level rest

Member Name	Member Value
	resource.
Index	A JSON string value representing rest resource index
ValidatedParameters	A JSON string value representing the name collection of validated parameters.
VerifyMethodsCalled	A JSON boolean value representing whether verified methods are invoked.

3.1.2 Timers

None.

3.1.3 Initialization

None.

3.1.4 Message Processing Events and Sequencing Rules

None.

3.1.5 Timer Events

None.

3.1.6 Other Local Events

None.

4 Protocol Examples

The examples in this section use the following sample data and configuration:

- A site at <http://www.contoso.com> exists.
- A **workbook** with the title Sales.xlsx exists on the site. The workbook contains the following resources:
 - A **table** named "SalesProjections".
 - A chart named "CommissionChart".
 - A **range** named "CommissionRate_Bikes".

4.1 Retrieve the Entity Container for the Content of a Workbook

The following example illustrates the exchange of messages required for a client to retrieve the entity container for the content of the Sales.xlsx **workbook**.

Request

```
GET /_vti_bin/ExcelRest.aspx/Cycles/Sales.xlsx/Model/ HTTP/1.1
Accept: application/atom+xml
Host: www.contoso.com
```

Response

```
HTTP/1.1 200 OK
Cache-Control: private
Content-Type: application/atom+xml; charset=utf-8
Server: Microsoft-IIS/7.5
SPRequestGuid: 63c0d5ca-8b6e-43bf-92a5-d6ed45210f5b
X-SharePointHealthScore: 4
X-AspNet-Version: 2.0.50727
X-Powered-By: ASP.NET
MicrosoftSharePointTeamServices: 14.0.0.4732
Date: Wed, 20 Jan 2010 19:48:13 GMT
Content-Length: 3158

<?xml version="1.0" encoding="utf-8" standalone="yes"?>
<feed xmlns="http://www.w3.org/2005/Atom"
xmlns:x="http://schemas.microsoft.com/office/2008/07/excelservices/rest"
xmlns:d="http://schemas.microsoft.com/ado/2007/08/dataservice"
xmlns:m="http://schemas.microsoft.com/ado/2007/08/dataservices/metadata">
  <title type="text">Model</title>
  <id>http://www.contoso.com/_vti_bin/ExcelRest.aspx/Cycles/Sales.xlsx/Model/</id>
  <updated>2010-01-20T19:48:13Z</updated>
  <author>
    <name />
  </author>
  <link rel="self"
href="http://www.contoso.com/_vti_bin/ExcelRest.aspx/Cycles/Sales.xlsx/Model/" title="Model"
/>
  <entry>
    <category term="ExcelServices.Ranges"
scheme="http://schemas.microsoft.com/ado/2007/08/dataservices/scheme" />
    <title>Ranges</title>
    <id>http://www.contoso.com/_vti_bin/ExcelRest.aspx/Cycles/Sales.xlsx/Model/Ranges</id>
    <updated>2010-01-20T19:48:13Z</updated>
    <author>
      <name />
    </author>
```



```

    </author>
    <link rel="alternate"
href="http://www.contoso.com/_vti_bin/ExcelRest.aspx/Cycles/Sales.xlsx/Model/Ranges?$format=atom" title="Ranges" />
    <content type="application/atom+xml;charset=utf-8"
src="http://www.contoso.com/_vti_bin/ExcelRest.aspx/Cycles/Sales.xlsx/Model/Ranges?$format=atom" />
  </entry>
  <entry>
    <category term="ExcelServices.Charts"
scheme="http://schemas.microsoft.com/ado/2007/08/dataservices/scheme" />
    <title>Charts</title>
    <id>http://www.contoso.com/_vti_bin/ExcelRest.aspx/Cycles/Sales.xlsx/Model/Charts</id>
    <updated>2010-01-20T19:48:13Z</updated>
    <author>
      <name />
    </author>
    <link rel="alternate"
href="http://www.contoso.com/_vti_bin/ExcelRest.aspx/Cycles/Sales.xlsx/Model/Charts?$format=atom" title="Charts" />
    <content type="application/atom+xml;charset=utf-8"
src="http://www.contoso.com/_vti_bin/ExcelRest.aspx/Cycles/Sales.xlsx/Model/Charts?$format=atom" />
  </entry>
  <entry>
    <category term="ExcelServices.Tables"
scheme="http://schemas.microsoft.com/ado/2007/08/dataservices/scheme" />
    <title>Tables</title>
    <id>http://www.contoso.com/_vti_bin/ExcelRest.aspx/Cycles/Sales.xlsx/Model/Tables</id>
    <updated>2010-01-20T19:48:13Z</updated>
    <author>
      <name />
    </author>
    <link rel="alternate"
href="http://www.contoso.com/_vti_bin/ExcelRest.aspx/Cycles/Sales.xlsx/Model/Tables?$format=atom" title="Tables" />
    <content type="application/atom+xml;charset=utf-8"
src="http://www.contoso.com/_vti_bin/ExcelRest.aspx/Cycles/Sales.xlsx/Model/Tables?$format=atom" />
  </entry>
  <entry>
    <category term="ExcelServices.PivotTables"
scheme="http://schemas.microsoft.com/ado/2007/08/dataservices/scheme" />
    <title>PivotTables</title>
    <id>http://www.contoso.com/_vti_bin/ExcelRest.aspx/Cycles/Sales.xlsx/Model/PivotTables</id>
    <updated>2010-01-20T19:48:13Z</updated>
    <author>
      <name />
    </author>
    <link rel="alternate"
href="http://www.contoso.com/_vti_bin/ExcelRest.aspx/Cycles/Sales.xlsx/Model/PivotTables?$format=atom" title="PivotTables" />
    <content type="application/atom+xml;charset=utf-8"
src="http://www.contoso.com/_vti_bin/ExcelRest.aspx/Cycles/Sales.xlsx/Model/PivotTables?$format=atom" />
  </entry>
</feed>

```

4.2 Retrieve a Table from a Workbook as HTML

The following example illustrates the exchange of messages required for a client to retrieve the HTML representation of a table called SalesProjections within the Sales.xlsx **workbook**.

Request

GET / vti bin/ExcelRest.aspx/Cycles/Sales.xlsx/Model/Tables('SalesProjections')?format=html
HTTP/1.1
Accept: text/html
Host: www.contoso.com

Response

HTTP/1.1 200 OK
Cache-Control: private
Content-Type: text/html; charset=utf-8
Last-Modified: Wed, 20 Jan 2010 11:49:08 GMT
Vary: Accept-Encoding
Server: Microsoft-IIS/7.5
SPRequestGuid: ea1c496-30f7-4263-92aa-3a31fb2d8c89
X-SharePointHealthScore: 4
X-AspNet-Version: 2.0.50727
X-Powered-By: ASP.NET
MicrosoftSharePointTeamServices: 14.0.0.4732
Date: Wed, 20 Jan 2010 19:49:08 GMT
Content-Length: 18625

```
<div style="overflow:hidden"><table cellpadding="0" cellspacing="0" class="ewr-sheettable  
tnov rnov bnov lnov" style="border-collapse:collapse;margin-left:-2px;margin-top:-  
2px;"><tr><td style="border-bottom:1px solid transparent;width:1px;font-  
size:1px;height:1px;line-height:1px;"><div class="clp">&nbsp;</div></td><td style="font-  
size:1px;height:1px;line-height:1px;width:97px;"><div class="clp"  
style="width:97px;">&nbsp;</div></td><td style="font-size:1px;height:1px;line-  
height:1px;width:78px;"><div class="clp" style="width:78px;">&nbsp;</div></td><td  
style="font-size:1px;height:1px;line-height:1px;width:62px;"><div class="clp"  
style="width:62px;">&nbsp;</div></td><td style="font-size:1px;height:1px;line-  
height:1px;width:62px;"><div class="clp" style="width:62px;">&nbsp;</div></td><td  
style="font-size:1px;height:1px;line-height:1px;width:69px;"><div class="clp"  
style="width:69px;">&nbsp;</div></td><td style="font-size:1px;height:1px;line-  
height:1px;width:83px;"><div class="clp" style="width:83px;">&nbsp;</div></td></tr><tr><td  
style="border-bottom:1px solid transparent;width:1px;"><div class="clp"  
style="height:19px;">&nbsp;</div></td><td data-range="B9" style="text-align:left;vertical-  
align:bottom;font:bold 11pt 'Calibri';color:#000000;text-decoration:none;border-top:solid 1px  
#F79646;border-left:solid 1px #F79646;"><div class="cv-nwl" style="width:95px;max-  
height:18px;">Salesperson</div></td><td data-range="C9" style="text-align:left;vertical-  
align:bottom;font:bold 11pt 'Calibri';color:#000000;text-decoration:none;border-top:solid 1px  
#F79646;border-left:solid 1px #F79646;"><div class="cv-nwl" style="width:76px;max-  
height:18px;">Accessories</div></td><td data-range="D9" style="text-align:left;vertical-  
align:bottom;font:bold 11pt 'Calibri';color:#000000;text-decoration:none;border-top:solid 1px  
#F79646;border-left:solid 1px #F79646;"><div class="cv-nwl" style="width:60px;max-  
height:18px;">Bikes</div></td><td data-range="E9" style="text-align:left;vertical-  
align:bottom;font:bold 11pt 'Calibri';color:#000000;text-decoration:none;border-top:solid 1px  
#F79646;border-left:solid 1px #F79646;"><div class="cv-nwl" style="width:60px;max-  
height:18px;">Clothing</div></td><td data-range="F9" style="text-align:left;vertical-  
align:bottom;font:bold 11pt 'Calibri';color:#000000;text-decoration:none;border-top:solid 1px  
#F79646;border-left:solid 1px #F79646;"><div class="cv-nwl" style="width:67px;max-  
height:18px;">Total</div></td><td data-range="G9" style="text-align:left;vertical-  
align:bottom;font:bold 11pt 'Calibri';color:#000000;text-decoration:none;border-top:solid 1px  
#F79646;border-left:solid 1px #F79646;border-right:solid 1px #F79646;"><div class="cv-nwl"  
style="width:81px;max-height:18px;">Commission</div></td></tr><tr><td style="border-  
bottom:1px solid transparent;width:1px;"><div class="clp"  
style="height:19px;">&nbsp;</div></td><td data-range="B10" style="text-align:left;vertical-  
align:bottom;background-color:#FDE9D9;font:bold 11pt 'Calibri';color:#000000;text-  
decoration:none;border-top:solid 2px #F79646;border-left:solid 1px #F79646;"><div class="cv-  
nwl" style="width:95px;max-height:19px;">Pierre</div></td><td data-range="C10" style="text-  
align:left;vertical-align:bottom;background-color:#FDE9D9;font:normal 11pt  
'Calibri';color:#000000;text-decoration:none;border-top:solid 2px #F79646;border-left:solid  
1px #F79646;"><div class="cv-nwl" style="width:76px;max-height:19px;">&nbsp;&nbsp;&nbsp;&nbsp;&nbsp;&nbsp;&nbsp;&nbsp;&nbsp;&  
&nbsp;&nbsp;&nbsp;&nbsp;&nbsp;&nbsp;&nbsp;&nbsp;&nbsp;&nbsp;&nbsp;& 2,420 </div></td><td data-range="D10" style="text-align:left;vertical-  
align:bottom;background-color:#FDE9D9;font:normal 11pt 'Calibri';color:#000000;text-  
decoration:none;border-top:solid 2px #F79646;border-left:solid 1px #F79646;"><div class="cv-  
nwl" style="width:60px;max-height:19px;">&nbsp;&nbsp;&nbsp;& $ &nbsp;&nbsp;&nbsp;& &nbsp;&nbsp;& &nbsp;&nbsp;& 1,858 </div></td><td data-
```

range="E10" style="text-align:left;vertical-align:bottom;background-color:#FDE9D9;font:normal 11pt 'Calibri';color:#000000;text-decoration:none;border-top:solid 2px #F79646;border-left:solid 1px #F79646;"/>

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```
nwl" style="width:60px;max-height:18px;">&nbsp;$ &nbsp;$ &nbsp;$ &nbsp;$ 3,489 </div></td><td data-  
range="F16" style="text-align:left;vertical-align:bottom;background-color:#FDE9D9;font:normal  
11pt 'Calibri';color:#000000;text-decoration:none;border-top:solid 1px #F79646;border-  
left:solid 1px #F79646;"><div class="cv-nwl" style="width:67px;max-height:18px;">&nbsp;$  
&nbsp;$ &nbsp;$ &nbsp;$ &nbsp;$ &nbsp;$ 8,662 </div></td><td data-range="G16" style="text-align:left;vertical-  
align:bottom;background-color:#FDE9D9;font:bold 11pt 'Calibri';color:#000000;text-  
decoration:none;border-top:solid 1px #F79646;border-left:solid 1px #F79646;border-right:solid  
1px #F79646;"><div class="cv-nwl" style="width:81px;max-height:18px;">&nbsp;$ &nbsp;$ &nbsp;$ &nbsp;$  
&nbsp;$ &nbsp;$ &nbsp;$ &nbsp;$ &nbsp;$ &nbsp;$ &nbsp;$ 139 </div></td></tr><tr><td style="border-bottom:1px solid  
transparent;width:1px;"><div class="clp" style="height:19px;">&nbsp;$ </div></td><td data-  
range="B17" style="text-align:left;vertical-align:bottom;font:bold 11pt  
'Calibri';color:#000000;text-decoration:none;border-top:double 3px #F79646;border-left:solid  
1px #F79646;border-bottom:solid 1px #F79646;"><div class="cv-nwl" style="width:95px;max-  
height:18px;">Total</div></td><td data-range="C17" style="text-align:left;vertical-  
align:bottom;font:bold 11pt 'Calibri';color:#000000;text-decoration:none;border-top:double  
3px #F79646;border-left:solid 1px #F79646;border-bottom:solid 1px #F79646;"><div class="cv-  
nwl" style="width:76px;max-height:18px;">&nbsp;$ &nbsp;$ &nbsp;$ &nbsp;$ &nbsp;$ 18,167 </div></td><td  
data-range="D17" style="text-align:left;vertical-align:bottom;font:bold 11pt  
'Calibri';color:#000000;text-decoration:none;border-top:double 3px #F79646;border-left:solid  
1px #F79646;border-bottom:solid 1px #F79646;"><div class="cv-nwl" style="width:60px;max-  
height:18px;">&nbsp;$ &nbsp;$ &nbsp;$ 14,500 </div></td><td data-range="E17" style="text-  
align:left;vertical-align:bottom;font:bold 11pt 'Calibri';color:#000000;text-  
decoration:none;border-top:double 3px #F79646;border-left:solid 1px #F79646;border-  
bottom:solid 1px #F79646;"><div class="cv-nwl" style="width:60px;max-height:18px;">&nbsp;$ &nbsp;$  
&nbsp;$ &nbsp;$ 15,408 </div></td><td data-range="F17" style="text-align:left;vertical-  
align:bottom;font:bold 11pt 'Calibri';color:#000000;text-decoration:none;border-top:double  
3px #F79646;border-left:solid 1px #F79646;border-bottom:solid 1px #F79646;"><div class="cv-  
nwl" style="width:67px;max-height:18px;">&nbsp;$ &nbsp;$ &nbsp;$ &nbsp;$ &nbsp;$ 48,075 </div></td><td data-  
range="G17" style="text-align:left;vertical-align:bottom;font:bold 11pt  
'Calibri';color:#000000;text-decoration:none;border-top:double 3px #F79646;border-left:solid  
1px #F79646;border-right:solid 1px #F79646;border-bottom:solid 1px #F79646;"><div class="cv-  
nwl" style="width:81px;max-height:18px;">&nbsp;$ &nbsp;$ &nbsp;$ &nbsp;$ &nbsp;$ &nbsp;$ &nbsp;$ &nbsp;$ &nbsp;$ &nbsp;$ &nbsp;$ &nbsp;$ &nbsp;$  
&nbsp;$ &nbsp;$ &nbsp;$ 780 </div></td></tr></table></div>
```

4.3 Retrieve a Range from a Workbook as an Atom Feed

The following example illustrates the exchange of messages required for a client to retrieve a **range** from the Sales.xlsx **workbook** as an Atom feed.

Request

```
GET /_vti_bin/ExcelRest.aspx/Cycles/Sales.xlsx/Model/Ranges('C17%7CE17')?format=atom  
HTTP/1.1  
Accept: application/atom+xml  
Host: www.contoso.com
```

Response

```
HTTP/1.1 200 OK  
Cache-Control: private  
Content-Type: application/atom+xml;charset=utf-8  
Server: Microsoft-IIS/7.5  
SPRequestGuid: a8fecc3b-a7ef-48e5-a988-b6152207fad1  
X-SharePointHealthScore: 4  
X-AspNet-Version: 2.0.50727  
X-Powered-By: ASP.NET  
MicrosoftSharePointTeamServices: 14.0.0.4732  
Date: Wed, 20 Jan 2010 19:50:23 GMT  
Content-Length: 1183  
  
<?xml version="1.0" encoding="utf-8"?>  
<entry xmlns:x="http://schemas.microsoft.com/office/2008/07/excelservices/rest"  
xmlns:d="http://schemas.microsoft.com/ado/2007/08/dataservice"
```

```

xmlns:m="http://schemas.microsoft.com/ado/2007/08/dataservices/metadata"
xmlns="http://www.w3.org/2005/Atom">
  <title type="text">C17:E17</title>

  <id>http://www.contoso.com/_vti_bin/ExcelRest.aspx/Cycles/Sales.xlsx/Model/Ranges('C17%7CE17')</id>
  <updated>2010-01-20T19:50:23Z</updated>
  <author>
    <name />
  </author>
  <link rel="self"
href="http://www.contoso.com/_vti_bin/ExcelRest.aspx/Cycles/Sales.xlsx/Model/Ranges('C17%7CE17')?$format=atom" title="C17:E17" />
  <category term="ExcelServices.Range"
scheme="http://schemas.microsoft.com/ado/2007/08/dataservices/scheme" />
  <content type="application/xml">
    <x:range name="C17:E17">
      <x:row>
        <x:c>
          <x:v>18167</x:v>
          <x:fv> $18,167 </x:fv>
        </x:c>
        <x:c>
          <x:v>14500</x:v>
          <x:fv> $14,500 </x:fv>
        </x:c>
        <x:c>
          <x:v>15408</x:v>
          <x:fv> $15,408 </x:fv>
        </x:c>
      </x:row>
    </x:range>
  </content>
</entry>

```

4.4 Retrieve a Chart from a Workbook After Setting a Value in the Workbook

The following example illustrates the exchange of messages required for a client to change the value of a **range** named CommissionRate_Bikes in the Sales.xlsx **workbook** while also retrieving a chart named CommissionChart from the same workbook. Note the chart is returned as an image. The binary image data is represented here in hexadecimal.

Request

```

GET
/_vti_bin/ExcelRest.aspx/Cycles/Sales.xlsx/Model/Charts('CommissionChart')?$format=image&ranges('CommissionRate_Bikes')=0.03 HTTP/1.1
Accept: image/png
Host: www.contoso.com

```

Response

```

HTTP/1.1 200 OK
Cache-Control: private
Content-Type: image/png
Server: Microsoft-IIS/7.5
SPRequestGuid: 976f5ad3-5748-4049-9471-eb2ad4035047
X-SharePointHealthScore: 4
X-AspNet-Version: 2.0.50727
X-Powered-By: ASP.NET
MicrosoftSharePointTeamServices: 14.0.0.4732
Date: Wed, 20 Jan 2010 19:51:32 GMT
Content-Length: 9325

```

89504e47 0d0a1a0a 0000000d 49484452
000001b5 00000120 08060000 003301ed
2d000000 01735247 4200aece 1ce90000
00046741 4d410000 b18f0bfc 61050000
00097048 59730000 0ec30000 0ec301c7
6fa86400 00240249 44415478 5eed9ddd
91f320b2 8627a08d 600238a1 f862a3f1
d58964d7 496c0813 c8a9da1b 1f21091b
6124a3e6 bff54cd5 d4379f2d 24f5db0d
8f1a10fc 3cf94101 14400114 4001250a
fc28b103 33500005 50000550 e009d408
02144001 14400135 0a003535 aec41014
40011440 01a0460c a0000aa0 000aa851
00a8a971 2586a000 0aa0000a 00356200
05500005 50408d02 404d8d2b 31040550
00055000 a8110328 80022880 026a1410
42edef79 ffb3d1f 6a64c010 14400114
40010d0a 9c86dadf fdf7f9f3 f3b3fefe
3eef7f9e 0c8fdbfc ddc27de fab92dfb
eb163cfa 4e83cad8 80022880 02285045
817350fb bb3f7f7f 9c0c6d82 910ba7c7
6d82dd44 33f3ef16 6a8fe7ed c701e0e6
3ca1ef02 b0ac2207 17410114 40011418
598134a8 ed587e0a 6a264bf3 d23a537e
93c98dac 30f78e02 28800228 504d8173
509b6e6b cec64cf7 e3effde9 f73cdabb
fe84daf4 cd9c9dd9 6ecb77b6 3777677a
50339f01 b56a31c0 85500005 50408d02
a7a1662d b7636b21 f884a0b6 1c3fc1cc
c26d0559 0ea8bdc7 f82c34f9 174d8801
62801818 3906feef 7fff4704 5a31d4e6
ab99aec3 40c6f601 b58fe3cc ecc965dc
2d04b5d4 ee47e348 2308bf68 400c1003
c4c0b831 20a1da39 a8791343 662089a0
662687ac 9349e6cc cd9f4492 365104a8
8d1bc434 40f88e18 20066c0c 9487daf4
669a81d1 3ba5ddbe abf61a6f 0b4cf9f7
bf3b9ad2 fff13ac0 49cb801a 95828691
182006c6 8f81934d ff7cf8b9 4c6dbdc2
e3969649 496ef44c 19a0367e 30d320e1
43628018 38d3eedb 630550eb 7f3511a0
4665a041 24068881 f163a012 d42497a9
5b06a88d 1fcc3448 f8901820 0624e410
646a92cb d42d03d4 a80c3488 c4003130
7e0c48c8 01d498fa cfab0fc4 0031400c
74190340 6d55804c 6dfc2734 9eb2f121
31400c00 35a0d6e5 d3168d13 8d133140
0c486200 a80135a0 46371231 400ca889
01a006d4 d404b3e4 a98e3264 03c480ae
18006a40 0da8f194 4e0c1003 6a6200a8
013535c1 cc13b7ae 276efc89 3f253150
116a7daf 2ac2ec47 2a90a402 5186b821
06fa8a81 2a50b3fb a82d8b1a 07d68034
dbccd815 f8bd3bda 2e6aec2c 86bc96b1
0b25a76e 100ad4fa 0a4c1a0a fc410c10
03921828 0fb5799b 982d8c5c 00cdd09a
96d80f6d 126abffb bc49b3f2 3f5bcf48
1c4e191a 0a628018 d01c03f5 a1b673c5
4fa81970 6db7a979 1535599a b7d70c9b
84525135 57d42bd9 f6ef7ffe e359e2f7
4a1a5ed9 d6f2509b aef0ea42 0c6c0e6a
6fe0036a 26c3fbfd 9db23c67 2fb61564
a19dafcd 67295d90 743f02c5 2b37043d
d96e80f6 dffffc2b ebaf3967 4f36722f
e5da9b2a 50b317b1 636b21f8 04a1b6c9
d4de3b5f e780da7b d3527703 53fe4617
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3bf32ff4 6ac5282f 89beba1c 432fec0e
36387ff8 b4efbcb7 35fa58a7 ce2ed463
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811aa81d 646ae34e 9e304629 9d69e6f8
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7673efe4 9e2aba50 b7b66903 355053da
f87f7dfa 52d158ae 9959a72f 81c64c9e
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19bd0b75 31e96d8f b6f73a2f 0f35ad8d
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ffc66ef8 bfd6a575 62cf10be da3cf42d
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e0733fbe 869d7dea 78c7b7e1 b5bd8fb3
6665fff1 f5ed0e47 8ebf6fb6 6dbfbf00
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e40d3e3f de0754d1 cdfdc6e6 36ef080e
d9b3b393 590f1f7f f1b5fb22 50bb0ad8
e21dcf91 2515780f ccbb1018 7983cf45
2dfc169 3b5e5352 d1d2e7b6 efd88df7
12bfabcc 3af639bd 2c1e1a66 193ffee2
a2e04250 036c7121 c151a90a bc33b111
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edca3e78 f500b0cd 6e056a63 4537775b
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e3eebb65 175a4baf a0c29cfa b4026fb0
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faeb6a0c 9b9d8297 2ea0abac a5774de7
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3134156e c408e50a 0035e50e c63c1440
0114b892 0240ed4a dec65614 40011450
ae005053 ee60cc43 01144081 2b2900d4
aee46d6c 45011440 01e50a00 35e50ec6
3c144001 14b89202 40ed4ade c6561440
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2900d4ae e46d6c45 01144001 e50a0035
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56144001 1450ae00 5053ee60 cc430114
40812b29 00d4aee4 6d6c4501 144001e5
0a0035e5 0ec63c14 400114b8 920240ed
4adec656 14400114 50ae0050 53ee60cc
43011440 812b2900 d4aee46d 6c450114
4001e50a 0035e50e c63c1440 0114b892
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ee60cc43 01144081 2b2900d4 aee4ed0b
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3d0294da 1f05b5bf fbf3f7e7 f6dccc8f
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347a306b 640580da c8dee3de 77158882

```
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f7f97728 eeddbb6f 4b9cba1c 8502fd2a
00d4faf5 0d7796a0 4014d48e bal1f77a0
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e1a65215 889b9fdb8 8e51b95d 7d0674e6
ff5fbbf0 4a666aae f5cb3d7e f6466e3f
3fd7fde8 66805bf0 a6ea4e79 1468ad00
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d04e01a0 d64e7bae 8c022880 02289059
01a09659 504e8702 28800228 d04e01a0
d64e7bae 8c022880 02289059 01a09659
504e8702 28800228 d04e01a0 d64e7bae
8c022880 02289059 01a09659 504e8702
28800228 d04e01a0 d64e7bae 8c022880
02289059 01a09659 504e8702 28800228
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01a09659 504e8702 28800228 d04e01a0
d64e7bae 8c022880 02289059 01a09659
504e8702 28800228 d04e01a0 d64e7bae
8c022880 02289059 01a09659 504e8702
28800228 d04e81ff 0789e388 1dbe1730
00000000 0049454e 44ae4260 82
```

4.5 Retrieve the OData service document for a workbook

The following example illustrates the exchange of messages required for a client to request the OData service document.

Request

```
GET
http://office/15/teams/DBI/xlservices/_vti_bin/ExcelRest.aspx/Users/adean/DatesAndTimes.xlsx/
OData HTTP/1.1
Accept: text/html, application/xhtml+xml, */*
Accept-Language: en-US
User-Agent: Mozilla/5.0 (compatible; MSIE 9.0; Windows NT 6.1; WOW64; Trident/5.0)
Accept-Encoding: gzip, deflate
Connection: Keep-Alive
Host: office
```

Response

```
HTTP/1.1 200 OK
Cache-Control: private
Content-Type: application/xml;charset=utf-8
Server: Microsoft-IIS/7.5
X-SharePointHealthScore: 0
DataServiceVersion: 1.0;
X-AspNet-Version: 4.0.30319
SPRequestGuid: 7cab629b-4882-d026-23a5-2bd43a07d980
X-Powered-By: ASP.NET
MicrosoftSharePointTeamServices: 15.0.0.3407
```

```
X-Content-Type-Options: nosniff
Date: Tue, 18 Oct 2011 19:38:41 GMT
Content-Length: 461
<?xml version="1.0" encoding="utf-8" standalone="yes"?>
<service
xml:base="http://office/ vti bin/ExcelRest.aspx/Users/adean/DatesAndTimes.xlsx/OData/"
xmlns:atom="http://www.w3.org/2005/Atom" xmlns:app="http://www.w3.org/2007/app"
xmlns="http://www.w3.org/2007/app">
  <workspace>
    <atom:title>Default</atom:title>
    <collection href="DatesTextFormatted">
      <atom:title>DatesTextFormatted</atom:title>
    </collection>
  </workspace>
</service>
```


5 Security

5.1 Security Considerations for Implementers

None.

5.2 Index of Security Parameters

None.

6 Appendix A: Full WSDL

None.

7 Appendix B: Product Behavior

The information in this specification is applicable to the following Microsoft products or supplemental software. References to product versions include updates to those products.

- Microsoft SharePoint Server 2010
- Microsoft SharePoint Server 2013
- Microsoft SharePoint Server 2016
- Microsoft SharePoint Server 2019
- Microsoft SharePoint Server Subscription Edition

Exceptions, if any, are noted in this section. If an update version, service pack or Knowledge Base (KB) number appears with a product name, the behavior changed in that update. The new behavior also applies to subsequent updates unless otherwise specified. If a product edition appears with the product version, behavior is different in that product edition.

Unless otherwise specified, any statement of optional behavior in this specification that is prescribed using the terms "SHOULD" or "SHOULD NOT" implies product behavior in accordance with the SHOULD or SHOULD NOT prescription. Unless otherwise specified, the term "MAY" implies that the product does not follow the prescription.

8 Change Tracking

No table of changes is available. The document is either new or has had no changes since its last release.

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